said the New Vindala

The imprisoned aparticle er Nelson Mandela u salt birthday present from a met-ed source — the South Manage emment. Authorites sa Mandeia a sty-hour manage.

15. members of his land he brate his 70in birthda the July 18. Prison offices Mandela', wife, Winne, will dela, who began seringally tence in 1964, is in good the shape, says his lawrer lawle He has un everase body had to get a new one for his recently because the earling

A Norwegian con delet the world's most dangerous areas bought thousands of Scale of East-West confrontation. from an unnamed seller.

worn and discarded in a g.

from use. He probable

world record on that older

TODAYS

ARKETPLACE

Appears on page 16

A TRAVEL HOLIDAYS & TRE COSTA DEL SOL BENNESS APA/ ORLANDO interior of each of the state o NORMANDY DIAMA S CONDOS /

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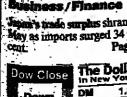
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A Shift In Policy For Seoul

Roh Seeks to End World Isolation Of North Korea

By Don Oberdorfer and Fred Hiatt

Washington Post Service SEOUL — President Roh Tae Woo, emuciating a major shift in policy, said Friday that South Ko-me would no longer seek to isolate the Communist North but would ask the United States and other allies to help integrate North Korea into the international community.

Mr. Roh, in a lengthy interview said that on the eve of the Olympic Games to take place here in Sep-

Mandela's wife Winnie and about the visit, which had not been requested. A bending to five in friendlier fashion.

The basic policy in the past was cert was held in London and month to mark the building to five in change the North Korean position by isolating them further," dela, who began serving to the past was to five in the past was position by isolating them further," dela, who began serving to the past was position by isolating them further." this. We think that by encouraging them to be more open, we can have peace in this part of the world."

dence and the economic and

Mr. Roh's new posture toward the North reflects a deep and widepresd yearning in the South for progress toward reunification of the Korean Peninsula, where a major war was fought in the early 1950s and which remains among

ison in what British and electric frather than isolation would appear was the largest single parter to call for a corresponding shift in collectors come. A sphere, U.S. policy toward North Korea, time art dealers Spul and The United States, taking its lead which handled the set set to all food handled the set set to all the Seoul, has had no diplomatic Otay Annilid cought (Miller Felations and hardly any contacts with the Prongrang regime, which with the Pyongyang regime, which Washington has labeled a terrorist

> The emerging diplomatic shift toward North Korea, which first surfaced in Mr. Roh's meeting with the South Korean press earlier this week and was given greater defini-tion Priday, is part of a broad reabgroment of official policies to-ward the Communist adversary.

> days, relies on a belief that Soviet policy under Mikhail S. Gorbachev and Chinese policy under Deng Xiaoping and other leaders is eas-ing the worldwide East-West confrontation in a manner that is bound to affect even the hidebound and reclusive regime in North Ko-

The South Korean body politic, dealy freed to discuss the sub-See ROH, Page 5

Kiosk

Pretoria Wants Racial Districts

JOHANNESBURG (AP) The government proposed legislation Friday that would strengthen residential segregation and at the same time al-

how creation of the first legal multiracial neighborhoods.
One of the proposed measures, the Groop Areas Amendment Bill, would make tasier to confiscate property and to evict and to prosecute blacks living in areas not des-

a second bill, the Free Settlement Areas Bill, would allow for the creation of residential areas open to all races.

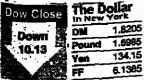


Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz of Iraq speaking Friday in Boun, where he acknowledged that Iraq had used chemical weapons Page 2. gainst Iran.

General Nows

An Iranian link was alleged in the killing of Prime Minister Glof Palme of Sweden by a former investigator. Page 5.

Business/Finance apan's trade surplus shrank in lay as imports surged 34 per-



In Berlin, A Bizarre Flight East

**

By Serge Schmemann
New York Times Service
BERLIN — Scores of West

Berliners scrambled across the Berlin Wall at dawn Friday in the first mass eastward flight across the divide, adding a bizance Berlin touch to the swap of several bits of misplaced land between the two halves of the divided size. the divided city.

The 182 who escaped were

denizens of a squatter camp that had sprung up in May on the "Lenne Triangle," an over-grown lot in the middle of the city and at the heart of the ng-negotiated exchange of 16 chunks of land that for various historical reasons had been stranded in the wrong

After midnight, when the triangle formally passed to West Berlin, the police converged and demanded that the squatters leave. Finally at 5 A.M., 900 policemen moved in, and most of the squatters scrambled up and across the wall — as they had threatened to do — and into waiting East German trucks.

In contrast to westward escape attempts, in which defectors risked and sometimes lost their lives to cross the broad See WALL, Page 5



PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JULY 2-3, 1988

Squatters heading east over the Berlin Wall on Friday and into the trucks of East German guards.

Soviets Approve Sweeping Plan For Reforms as **Meeting Ends**

By Philip Taubman

MOSCOW - The Soviet Communist Party conference, ending four days of frank debate and startling clashes among senior delegates, approved a major overhaul of the Sovies political system on Friday, including a 10-year limit on the tenure of Mikhail S. Gorbachev

and other party officials.

The conference endorsed a package of six related resolutions mandating a partial transfer of power from the party to popularly elected interference in the day-to-day management of the economy and al-most every aspect of Soviet life, the

oews agency Tass said. The resolutions themselves were not published Friday, and it was unclear precisely which proposals were approved and what revisions were made in the recommendations retary. submitted by Mr. Gorbachev and the Central Committee on Tuesday, the opening day of the confer-

Friday's events capped the most

Soviet Union has seen since at least the years immediately following the 1917 Bolshevik Revolution when pointed debate was still al-

lowed at party meetings. Although the concrete impact of the conference on the political system remains to be seen, and will depend oo how the resolutions are put into operation, the meeting clearly altered the political climate.

At least one issue, that of party tenure, was made clear, however, "The conference stipulated that no single person can be elected for more than 10 years," Central Committee Secretary Anatoli Lukyanov said at a news conference. The limit is oot retroactive, so current party officials could serve 10 more years.

This covers all levels of party committees from the district committees to the Central Committee," he said, "It covers the general sec-

■ President's Role

The conference also approved Mr. Gorbachev's proposal to create a new post of president, apparently clearing the way for him to assume that role, Renters reported from

Mr. Lukyanov said the president would guide work oo all major leg-islation, decide on the main international issues, represent the Soviet Union abroad and chair the Defense Council and the Supreme So-

viet, or parliament.

Uoder plans outlined by Mr. Gorbachev in his keynote speech to the conference on Tuesday, the president will be elected by a new 250-member Congress of Peo-

ple's Deputies. "The Congress of People's Dep-uties will become the supreme organ of power," Mr. Lukyanov said. Mr. Gorbachev on Friday pronounced the conference a success

for his perestroika reforms. "I believe we have grounds to say the conference has fulfilled all its goals," the Kremlin leader told the delegates as he closed the four-day

gathering.

"We have the unqualified support of the people, who have adopted the policy of perestroika and will not tolcrate its defeat." Mr. See SOVIET, Page 5

With Glasnost, a Taste of Western-Style Drama Reaches TV teacher waiting for a bus on on Tulinskaya Street in

By Felicity Barringer

New York Times Service MOSCOW - That strange hybrid of politics and entertainment, the televised political drama, made its explosive debut here this week, bringing with it spontancity, name calling, rapid-fire dialogue, and the oddly American phenomenoo of pop political

What the Army-McCarthy hearings did for Joseph Welch, what the Watergate hearings did for John Dean and Sam Ervin, and what the Iran-contra hearings did for Oliver L. North, the 19th Communis Party conference is doing for the likes of Vladimir I. Melnikov, Vladimir P. Kabaidze, and Mikhail A.

The institution for it, as ex. For an actor like Mr. Ulyanov, who makes a living pressed by Mr. Roh in the inter-playing Lenin, the consummate politician, on stage, view and by other officials in recent stardom was easily won — the more so because his For an actor like Mr. Ulyanov, who makes a living playing Lenin, the consummate politician, on stage,

straight man in an unexpected dialogue Wednesday with an audience estimated at well over 100 million, was Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Communist Party broadcast every second of the three-minute speech, down to the dramauc hand-off of the list. A few general secretary

But some of the most dramatic moments of the conference included in the highlights broadcast so far marks, right down to the oame-calling at the highest were grabbed by Mr. Melnikov and Mr. Kabaidze.

Mr. Melnikov, a wooden regional politician, called two Polithuro members the brakes on the wheels of political reform. Mr. Kabaidze, a factory manager whose thoughts bounced around like the ball in a pinball game, electrified his audience with an indictment of the bureaucracy-bound economy.

And you could almost hear the gasps that must have echoed in cramped living rooms from Uzhgorod to Yakutsk when Vitali A. Korotich, editor of the weekly magazine Ogonyok, handed Mr. Gorbachev documents that he said contained the names of four bribetakers, all of them delegates to the conference. - . . The evening television news program "Viennya," minutes earlier, it had broadcast Mr. Melnikov's relevels, including that of President Andrei A.

A little earlier Wednesday evening, "Vremya" broadcast the complete speech of Mr. Kabaidze, whose factory exports digital machine tools to Eastern Europe and West Germany and who won burst after burst of spontaneous applause as he skewered bureau-crats, self-described "scientists," and the notoriously inefficient construction industry one after another. Applause, like gun saintes, came at him repeatedly as he delivered such lines as this: "ft's useless to fight the forms. You've got to kill the people producing

The oext afternoon, Natalya Bachkova, 25, a music

SECRETAINE CENTRA

Ulyanov could talk to Gorbachev and get answers, My family's been watching all this and holding our "We look at everything we have access to," she added, "but I'd prefer it if we could see everything.

eastern Moscow, remarked: "I love to hear how

We've waited patiently a long time." Nail Abdulin, 32, a worker at an electrical power engineering enterprise, said: "I really liked Ulyanov and Kahaidze. That such a thing could be oo televi-

sion. . . . " He shook his head with a smile. What would be different, if anything, about his life when the conference was over?

He answered with a single word: "Hope." Vyacheslav Colkov, a Communist Party member who was arguing politics spiritedly with a friend in the

See TV. Page 5

strategy for destroying the site, in response to Iranian plans to have which would require use of so-the site operational by late summer or early fall. He said the cruiser, the Vincennes, also was moved there because of increased activity hy Irani-

U.S. Positions Ship to Counter Underground Iran Missile Site General Crist said that U.S. mili- armed ships, was ordered to the tary leaders were trying to devise a region two mooths ago, primarily

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — A permanent Iraman Silkworm missile site, at which laonch preparations would be almost impossible to de-tect, is expected to become opera-tional on the Strait of Hormuz this fall, increasing dramatically the military threat in the Gulf region, according to the top U.S. com-mander for the Middle East.

Lieutenant General George B. Crist, the head of the U.S. Central Command said the United States was responding to the bunkered, underground site by stationing an Aegis cruiser equipped with the navy's most sophisticated anti-mis-sile weaponry within range of the

General Crist said Thursday that the cruiser would be ordered to fire against any Silkworm launched, regardless of its intended target.

The permanent facility, with earthen and concrete bunkers that could accommodate four missiles, would be far more difficult to destroy than the open platforms of mobile missile sites oow scattered along the shores of the strait and the Gulf, he said. called "smart" bombs that are highly accurate, in case U.S. offidecide that such action is

Because the facility is underground, detecting launch prepara-tions before a missile is fired would

be difficult, he said. This site, with a 57-mile-range missile, will cover the entire Strait of Hormuz," General Crist said at the Pentagon. "It will allow Iran to have the missile ready to be fired within five minutes." Fifty-seven

miles is 92 kilometers. He said the site's strategic loca-tion on a bluff near Kuhestak in Iran overlooking the strait would allow Iran to shut down shipping through the heavily traveled waterway joining the Gulf and Gulf of

General Crist said be did not believe that the threat created by a permanent missile site would require the United States to increase its fleet of 26 combat ships and support vessels now in the region. But be said that an Aegis cruiser,

one of the navy's most heavily

an fighter planes, although the planes' operations apparently are directed against Iraqi air attacks rather than U.S. ships.

Because of expanding missile stockpiles among many nations in the region, General Crist said, most U.S. vessels have been equipped with new weaponry to counter mis-

Iran's Chinese-made Silkworms have a 1,100-pound (498-kilogram) warhead. They have been considered one of the primary threats to shipping in the Gulf region. However, oaval officials in the region have said they believe that Iran is not prepared to lanneb Silkworms against U.S. ships.

U.S. military officials have said they believe that Iran has fired only one Silkworm, striking an Ameri-can-flagged Kuwaiti ship in Kuwaiti waters on Oct. 16. When the

See MISSILE, Page 5



NEW NATO CHIEF — Manfred Wörner, assuming the post of secretary-general of the Western alliance on Friday, urged the Soviet Union to take a "decisive new turn" by cutting back its military strength. Mr. Wörner, a West German, succeeded Britain's Lord Carrington. Page 2.

Pentagon **Halts Some Payments** Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - Defeose

Secretary Frank C. Carlucci, taking the Pentagon's first action in its procurement scandal, said Friday that he had suspended payment oc \$1 billion of military contracts that may have been tainted by bribes and fraud. "Clearly it has an impact" on

national security, he said of the action, but not a "grave or serious" Mr. Carlucci named nine pro-

jects, none of them major weapons systems, on which the Pentagoo will stop payments immediately. The contracts involve communi cations and electronics command

and control equipment for the navy.
Mr. Carlucci said he took the action as a result of documents in the case unsealed by a judge in the U.S. district court in Dallas. The affidavits disclosed that a defense consultant passed along inside information on nine navy contracts valued at more than \$522 million in a conversation that was monitored

by the Federal Bureau of Investiga-Additionally, Mr. Carlucci said the department was beginning suspension procedures against three individuals and a company named in the documents, was reviewing existing contracts with four implicated companies, and was freezing

new contracts on the nine weapons systems. The affidavit," he said, "provides the department with evidence concerning individuals and compa-

"The navy has initiated suspen sion procedures with respect to George Stone, Mark Saunders, Joe Bradley" and the Continental Electronics Division of Varian Asso-

ciates Inc., he said. Mr. Carlucci said the current acpensions might.

"If you say 'impact on national security." he said, "clearly anything that slows down the process of producing defense equipment or requires us to reopen contracts has an impact on our ability to get equipment in the field."

"If you are talking about grave or serious impact on readiness or See PENTAGON, Page 5

U.S.-Greek Polemic or the Labyrinthine Politics of a Subtitle

By Edwin McDowell New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - It started out last year as a harmless sounding project: a book by American and Greek authors about the administration of Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou of Greece, edited and published by Greek-Americans. But now, two months before publication, the project bas created a stir involving the State Department, the Greek Embassy and others Papandreou government, that stirred the associated with it.

The book, "Greece Under Socialism: A NATO Ally Adrift," is scheduled for publication on Aug. 30 hy Aristide D. Caratzas of New Rochelle, New York. It was edited by Nikolaos A. Stavrou, a professor of book's working title was "PASOK in Pow-international affairs and political science er: A Critical Analysis of Its Domestic and at Howard University.

Mr. Stavrou and Mr. Caratzas accuse officials of the Papandreou administration of trying to censor a chapter in the book, of trying to intimidate them for refusing to Mr. Stavrou changed the title of the book withdraw the chapter and, in one case, of to "Greece Uoder Socialism: The Rise, using a racial epithet. Friends in the Greek Policies and Decline of Andreas Papangovernment, Mr. Caratzas said, warned dreou." When he finished editing it, he both him and Mr. Stavrou that warrants changed the subtitle again to "A NATO would be issued for their arrest if either of Ally Adrift," which he said more accurate them visited Greece. While acknowledging that he had asked

bassador to the United States, has called dreon" - Mr. Papoulias said in a letter to withheld the article if Mr. Kapsis or Mr. Mr. Papoulias, while saying that Mr. the broader accusations "nonsense."

mer undersecretary of state, wrote the in- and unobjective context. troduction, and Robert Pranger, a former international security, contributed a chapter. But it is the essay of Yannis Kapsis, deputy secretary of foreign affairs in the

In response to an invitation from Mr. Stavrou, Mr. Kapsis submitted an article last October on the philosophy and goals of Greek foreign policy. At that time, the book's working title was "PASOK in Pow-Foreign Policies." PASOK is the acronym for Mr. Papandreou's governing party, the Panhellenie Socialist Movement

While editing the manuscript, however, ly reflects the book's contents.

But last December, when the book still

drawn, George Papoulias, the Greek am- Policies and Decline of Andreas Papan- an American citizen, said he would have zas said.

Among the 14 contributors to the book withdraw his article. The reason, he said, are four Greeks. Matthew Nimetz, a for- was that the subtitle suggested "a bissed Mr. Stavrou refused, saying that the pro- professor added.

deputy assistant secretary of defense for ject was already too far along and that any

'It's very improper for a high government official to be led to contribute to a book about the decline of the government he is serving.'

Ambassador George Papoulias

suggestion of bias and lack of objectivity "touches upon my credibility as a scholar and upoo the credibility of internationally known contributors." In an interview, Mr. Stavrou, who was

Mr. Papoulias said in a telephone inter-"It's very improper for a high government official to be led to contribute to a

> he is serving," the ambassador said. He also said he had talked by telephone with the publisher and the editor "to try to make them understand it was unfair" to include Mr. Kapsis' article in the book. Mr. Stavrou said the subtitle under which the book would now be published was not chosen to mollify or accommodate

book about the decline of the government

the Greek government, any more than the previous subtitle was intended to rile it. Mr. Caratzas, the Greek-born publisher of the book, charged that he and Mr. Stavrou "have been subjected to improper and inordinate pressure by the Papandreou government." The warning oot to come to Greece, for instance, was made by Mr. born in Greece but who has lived in the while acknowledging that he had a sale bore the first subtitle—that is, The Rise, United States for more than 30 years and is Kapsis himself, among others, Mr. Caratto have the controversial chapter with

Mr. Stavrou that Mr. Kapsis wished to Papoulias had said only that they wished to Kapsis was within his rights in asking to withdraw it. "But I couldn't withdraw it withdraw his essay from the book, denied after they said the book is subjective, be- that his government had tried to barass or fore they read a single line of it," the intimidate Mr. Stavrou or Mr. Caratzas. The racial incident came about last De-

cember, when a member of the Greek Emmediocre university.

has taught for two decades, is predominantly black. In a letter of protest to Mr. Papoulias, the chairman of Howard's department of political science, Hilbourne A. Watson, ooted that be had learned "personally" of the denunciation and said he tions did not gravely impair nationwas "strongly opposed" to such an attack al security, but that additional sus-

Meanwhile, Mr. Stavrou left this week for the Balkans, including Greece. The visit to his homeland is partly business, he said, because a Greek publisher is negotiating to publish the book. "But I also intend to test this threat," he added, "I do not intend to

view that Mr. Kapsis contributed the arti-bassy press office staff reportedly decle in good faith and demurred after he nounced Mr. Stavrou in a gathering, learned that the planned subtitle talked about the "decline" of Mr. Papandreou.

Inounced Mr. Stavrou in a gathering, saying: "Mr. Stavrou — be cannot write books, he can only teach niegers at a most

> Howard University, where Mr. Stavrou on Mr. Stavrou

let a government harass or intimidate me."

The State Department has cabled the U.S. Embassy in Athens to look after Mr.

NATO's New Political Leader **Urges Soviet Military Cutback**

BRUSSELS - Manfred Worner, on his first day as secretary general of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, called Friday on the Soviet Union to take a "decisive new turn" in foreign policy by scaling back its military might.

Mr. Worner, a former West German defense minister, succeeded Lord Carrington of Britain as the highest NATO political official. He said that the West remained under military threat from the East bloc despite the reform efforts of Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Soviet lead-

By Barry James

Roman Catholic leaders, moving

to limit the schism caused by Arch-

bishop Marcel Lefebvre's action in

consecrating four hishops to take charge of his traditionalist move-

ment, urged the prelate's followers

Friday to remain within the church.

their loyalty to the successor of St.

Peter and to remain within the uni-

ty of the Catholic Church," said

Cartlinal Hume, the archbishop of

Westminster and Catholic primate

of England. Arcbbishop Lefebvre, 82, and

the four bishops he consecrated

Thursday at his beadquarters in

Econe, Switzerland, incurred auto-

matic excommunication, produc-

ing the church's first schism since

1870, wheo the Old Catholics split

away over their refusal to accept the new doctrine of papal infallibil-

ity. Excommunication means for-

mal expulsion from the church and

The position of the movement's

more than 200 priests, seminarians

and faithful was not clear Friday.

The Vatican announced it was

postponing for a few days an an-

nouncement it was expected to

make about the status of those who

remain faithful to Archbisbop Le-

The archbishop claims millious

of followers in Western Europe and

the Americas. However, a Vatican

spokesman said there may only be

about 100,000 militant tradioonal-

three-quarters of them would oot

the denial of its sacraments.

"I would urge them to reaffirm

its military effort will slacken," Mr. Wörner said.

He urged the Soviet Union and its East European allies to follow what he called NATO's example of maintaining only the military forces needed for defensive pur-

"That would be a decisive new turn for the foreign and security policy of the Soviet Union and conclusive evidence of the well-publicized new thinking in the Soviet Union and Warsaw Pact," he said.

Mr. Worner, 53, is the seventh NATO secretary general since the alliance was formed in April 1949. "We face a Soviet policy that inspires many hopes but has not given any tangible indication that

Church Tries to Limit Schism Scope

Cardinal Albert Decourtray of

Lyon, president of the conference

of bishops in France, where Arch-

bishop Lefebvre's followers are es-

pecially active, urged the church to

show hospitality to those who re-fuse to follow him "in this dramade

"In a time of change, the surest

safeguard is to stay in communion with the pope, the successor of St.

Peter, and with the diocesan bish-

ops," he said. "This is the only way

to preserve the unity of the

Italian hishops also issued a statement expressing their sorrow

and appealing to the traditionalists

"to remain in the whole truth, in

perfect communion with the suc-

Archbishop Lefebvre's consecra-

tion of the four bishops cast a shad-

ow over a Vatican consistory in

which the pope elevated 24 bishops

to the College of Cardinals. The Vatican canceled a special concert

in order to register its "deep pain" over Archbishop Lefebvre's action.

"It is a day of mourning," Cardi-

Archbishop Lefebvre, who for-

merly served as a missionary in

Dakar, Senegal, was suspended in 1976 by Pope Paul VI, whom he once called "satanic" and a beretic.

Despite the suspension, be cootin-

ned to ordain priests for his Frater-

named after an anti-modernist

pope, Although irregular, those or-

naut is boring would be a problem

that," said Mr. Dukakis, wbo him-

self has been accused of failing to

excite audicoces.

Mr. Jackson, who has pressed for an offer of the No. 2 position on the

Democrace ticket, is to meet Mon-

day night with Mr. Dukakis, ac-

cording to Dayton Duncan, Mr. Dukakis's campaign press secre-

tary. The aide gave no indication

David Hoffman of The Washing

ton Post reported earlier:
Mr. Dukakis's invitation to Mr.

lackson to dinner at his home in

Brookline, Massachusetts, was the

Nick Mitropoulos, an aide to

secretary, said the boliday celebra-

The invitation is part of the re-spectful and careful approach Mr.

Dukakis is taking to the selection process and to Mr. Jackson, who

was his last remaining rival in the

primary contests and whose treat-

ment could affect the Democratic

By contrast, four years ago, for-mer Vice President Walter F. Mon-

dale was presiding over a highly

public courting of various interest groups by interviewing a parade of

potential running mates such as

Mr. Duncan described as "not

name Representative Louis Stokes

to fill Mr. Glenn's unexpired term,

voter turnout this fall.

what the two might discuss.

■ Focus on Jackson Role

cessor of St. Peter."

nal Decourtray said,

Christian Democranc Union member of the Bundestag for 23 years before resigning earlier this year to take the NATO appointment. Mr. Worner was the West German defense minister for nearly six years. On Wednesday, Mr. Wörner will

travel to Norway for his first offi-cial visit to a member country. He said his top priority would be maintaining good relations be-tween the United States and the European allies, a link that has become strained in recent years by a growing sentiment in the United States, at least in Congress, that Europe spends too little on defense. "Everything else," Mr. Wörner said, depends on this relationship.

But consecrating bishops is a

much graver matter. The church

teaches that the succession of bish-

ops is handed down in an unbroken

line from the time of the apostles

and that new bishons can only be

consecrated with the consent of the

action to guarantee the continua-

cepted "errors once condemned."

By this he was referring to re-

forms introduced by the Second Vatican Council, which he says

broke with nearly 2,000 years of

tradition. Arcbbishop Lefebvre,

who once said the council was "in-

habited by Satan," particularly op-

poses reforms that recognize that

other faiths have elements of divine

truth and that non-Catholics also

stand in the love of God. The

church previously taught that only

The traditionalists argue that ei-

ther the church was in error before

the council, or it is in error now, but

cannot have it both ways. If it erred

before the council, they say, then it

may have been wrong about other

t represented the truth.

matic course" because it ac-

tion of his movement.

duced during a visit by Marshal Akhromeyev to the United States on July 5-11. Marshal Akhromeyev's U.S. tour is the first by a Soviet chief of staff since World War 11, Admiral

U.S. Expects

Soviet 'Run'

On the Navy

By George C. Wilson

Union "is going to make a run on

our navy" by demanding in future

conventional arms negotiations

that battle groups deployed near Soviet territory be pulled back, ac-cording to Admiral William J. Crowe Jr., the chairman of the U.S.

Admiral Crowe said that he and

his Soviet counterpart, Marshal

Sergei F. Akhromeyev, would dis-

cuss their nations' nonnuclear arse-

nals and how they might be re-

Joint Chiefs of Staff.

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The Soviet

Crowe said. The idea, he said, is "to establish a dialogue between the leadership "They are faced with a painful dinations are considered valid unchoice," Cardinal Hume said.

dinations are considered valid under church law.

of the two militaries." "This is not an arms control ne-otiation," he said. "We're grop-

ing; we're feeling our way."

Admiral Crowe warned on Wednesday against expecting anything as complex as an arms con-trol agreement. Progress might be made, he said, on broadening U.S.-Soviet military relationships, perhaps including visits by warships to

Since Catholic doctrine holds each other's ports.

Marshal Akhromeyev is to get a firsthand look at the U.S. military that bishops are needed to ordain priests, Archbishop Lefebvre described his deed as an emergency during his visit, including a flight to the nuclear aircraft carrier Theo-

dore Roosevelt on Thursday and a He said in a homily during the look at the B-1 bomber on Friday. consecration service that it was not During the visit, the two military he but the Vatican that was on a leaders may find areas of possible agreement for mutually reducing convencional arsenals, the admira

Asked what Soviet nonnuclear weapons the Joint Chiefs would most like to see scrapped, Admiral Crowe mentioned only "offensive" forces and declined to discuss specifics. Other U.S. military leaders have focused on Soviet tanks. which greatly outnumber those deployed by NATO forces in Western Europe, Admiral Crowe said that

about U.S. fighter-bombers based in Europe and the navy battle groups nearest Soviet territory. Soviet demands that navy battle groups be pulled back from the Soviet Union and Europe is a oew theme, Admiral Crowe said. "I'm convinced as we get more and more into conventional weapons, the So-viet Union is going to make a run

the Soviets seem especially nervous

"We are here to manifest our attachment to the church of all times," the archbishoo said. oo our navy.



Colonel Dinh Nhu Ninh, former commander of Vietnamese forces in Phnom Penh, left, and Doan Ngoc Cach, another senior officer, reviewing the Cambodian fighting Friday in Ho Chi Minh City.

The 'Foe' in Cambodia: **Malaria and Land Mines**

Washington Post Service HO CHI MINH CITY - Vietnamese troops in Cambodia suffered more casualties from malaria and land mines than from combat with Cambodian guerrillas, senior Vietnamese military officers said Friday.

The officers returned here this week as part of a major Vietnamese

Almost 10 years after invading Cambodia to drive out the Khmer Rouge government of Pol Pot, Vietnam officially withdrew its military command staff Thursday and announced for the first time that 55,000 of its soldiers had died in Cambodia since the lighting be-

Vietnam also said it had turned over its remaining occupation troops to the cootrol of the Cambodian Army. The withdrawal of the military command is part of Vietnam's decision to phase out its direct military role and turn over the conduct of the long and costly war against a three-group guerrilla coalition to the Cambodians.

For Vietnam, which has suffered from half a century of continuous warfare, an eod to its most recent and most internally divisive cooflict will leave its leaders free to address the country's severe ecooomic and social problems and could help end its international iso-

But the Vieunamese withdrawal ing Khmer factions.

In a press conference Friday that at times seemed unusually candid, Colonel Dinh Nhu Ninh, the former Vietnamese military commander in Phnom Penh, said of the Vietnamese soldiers who died since the invasion io late 1978 that "many of them died of sickness,

China Offers A Plan for Cambodia

By Daniel Southerland

Washington Post Service
BEUING — China released on Friday a formal statement on Cambodia that proposes apparent safeguards against a return to power hy the Khmer Rouge guerrillas.

As part of a settlement of the nine-year-long Cambodian conflict, the Chinese called for a freeze on Cambodian forces of all factions as well as for international supervision of a free election and a Vietnamese troop withdrawal.

Beijing also proposed a four-par-ty provisional coalition government for Cambodia in which each party's candidates for top government positions would have to be acceptable to the other three par-

Western and Asian diplomats

said this would give three of the parties a "veto" against participation in the government by top Khmer Rouge leaders such as Pol The diplomats said the proposals

are apparently designed to reassure several parties that China is opposed to having the Khmer Rouge return to power. Friday's declaration from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs was the

first comprehensive formal policy statement to be issued by the Chinese on Cambodia, the diplomats after wave from the Iranian side to

porters of the Khmer Rouge, pro-viding them with weapons and financial support in their battle against Soviet-backed Vietnamese troops occupying Cambodia. With 30,000 to 40,000 troops, the

Khmer Rouge maintains the strongest military force in the three-parcoalition lighting the Vietnamese-backed government.

The two non-Communist par ties, beaded by Prince Sihanouk and Son Sann, fear that once a settlement is reached and the Vietnamese withdraw their troops, the Khmer Rouge might try to eliminate the other two and seize power.

picture of a Cambodian resistance that proved incapable of penetrating the capital of Phnom Penh, but that nonetheless managed various acts of sabotage, such as laying dozens of mines along the roads near Phnom Peuh during the spring of last year, and firing two H-12 rockets into the city in December Thirty-three Cambodian civil-

The officers attempted to paint a

ians lost limbs last year in mine explosions, but the rockets destroyed only rice paddies, the offi-Colonel Ninh said that most of

the Vietnamese combit deaths were caused by land mines.

for its sick and wounded soldiers in Cambodia "has many shortcom-

Vietnamese soldiers in Cambodia are almost all from the southern half of the country, formerly South Vietnam. These recruits, upon return from an average three-year tour in Cambodia, are mobilized into a reserve force that "can easily go back" into Cambodia in the future, Colonel Ninh said.

Another problem facing Viet-nam as it phases out its military presence in Cambodia is what to do with the soldiers once they come home. Ho Chi Minh City is already believed to be suffering from wide spread unemployment and underemployment, according to most leaves Cambodia with an uncertain Western analysts, although party political future and the prospect of officials in the city say that the tinued civil war among compet- unemployment rate is only 8 per-

With 13,000 soldiers already withdrawn from Cambodia this year, according to Victnamese and Cambodian officials, and a total of 50,000 scheduled to be withdrawn by the end of the year, the unemployment problem is likely to worsen. Officials have said the soldiers will likely be demobilized as part of a scaling down of the country's military. Vietnam now has of the largest standing armies in the

Nguyen Vinh Nghiep, the vicechairman of the People's Commit-tee that runs Ho Chi Minh City. said the authorities would encour age some of the returning soldiers to go back to their villages, relocate others to more sparsely populated areas and setting up small state enterprises, such as handicraft shops, to employ others. The returning soldiers will have priority in getting jobs, he said.

The officers were outwardly confident about the Phnom Penh government's ability to survive without the presence of Vietnamese troops. They said that Victnamese trained Cambodian troops had already taken over duties on Cambodia's border with Thailand.

"The Cambodian military forces replaced us step by step," one of the officers said. "We are very satisfied that the military forces in Cambodia and Phnom Penh are very effective."

WORLD BRIEFS

Waldheim to Drop Bronfman Suit

VIENNA (UPI) — President Kurt Waldheim has decided to drop a lawsuit against the head of the World Jewish Congress who had called him "part and parcel of the Nazi killing machine," a Waldheim spokes.

mm part and parcer of the Ivan Anima Manager in Anima spokesman, Gerold Christian, said Friday.

Mr. Christian said Mr. Waldheim decided to drop the suit against the Congress's president, Edgar Bronfman, because the U.S. Jusóo Department had ruled that U.S. courts could not question Mr. Bronfman on the

He added that another aim of Mr. Waldheim was "to bring calm and reconciliacon" to Austria. Other reasons cited include "the exoneration" of the president by a military historians' commission, other private or the president by a minutary historians commission, other private commissions and various legal officials, Mr. Christian said. The newspaper Wochenpresse said Mr. Waldheim decided to drop the case to avoid further international publicity of his activities during World War II.

U.S. INF Inspectors Arrive in Russia

MOSCOW (UPI) - A U.S. military team arrived in the Soviet Union MOSCOW (UPI) — A U.S. military team arrived in the Soviet Official on Friday to begin monitoring Soviet compliance with the Intermediate-RangeNuclear Forces Treaty, a U.S. Embassy spokesman said.

The 10-man crew arrived aboard an air force C-I41 carrying equipment for inspecting Soviet bases bolding the medium-range and shorter-range

missiles marked for destruction, he said.

The U.S. team arrived from the Rhein-Main Air Base in West Germany and will conduct 60 days of inspections to count the number of missiles that will be affected by the treaty. The spokesman noted that the U.S. team's activities paralleled those of a Soviet team that was headed to San Francisco to inspect U.S. bases.

China Creates a New National Airline

BEIJING (UPI) — China launched Friday what it called a one, independent national airline, Air China, replacing the Civil Aviation. Administration of China.

The founding of the airline follows the partial dismantling of CAAC, which will remain as a government agency and retain its power to

which will remain as a government agency and retain its power to supervise the industry, oversee aviation regulations and negotiate routes, the airline spokesman, Ye Dongchang said.

Air China will operate 44 domestic and 32 international routes, accounting for 90 percent of international flights and half of all flights inside China, Mr. Ye said. It will compete domestically with five regional airlines also pared from CAAC.

Ex-Uganda Minister Sentenced to Die

KAMPALA, Uganda (AFP) - A former minister of state for national security under former President Milton Obote has been sentenced to death by the High Court in Uganda for kidnapping six civilians, the official New Vision newspaper reported Friday.

Chris Rwakasisi, who headed the secret police, called the National Security Agency, from 1980 to 1985, was convicted Thursday by the High Court in Mbarara, 240 kilometers (150 miles) south of Kampala, the

The former minister was convicted along with a second man, Elias Wanyama. Three other defendants were found not guilty of the charges, the report said. Mr. Rwakasisi was acquitted of seven counts of murder but the judge said the evidence against him on the kidnapping charges was overwhelming. The defendants were on trial for arresting seven people in the Mbarara district. The seven were subsequently killed while: in custody in Kampala.

He also acknowledged that the Lebanon Blasts Kill One and Hurt 47. BEIRIT (Combined Disparable) The also acknowledged that the Lebanon Blasts Kill One and Hurt 47.

BEIRUT (Combined Dispatches) - Two car bombs rocked Syrianheld areas of Lebanon on Friday, killing one person and wounding 47, others in the latest apparent challenge to Syria's political and military

presence in the country.

The police said that 36 people were injured, eight seriously, when a car containing 45 kilograms (100 pounds) of explosives blew up near a Syrian intelligence office and a mosque in West Beirut. A hospital source said that one person had died and that the death toll was expected to rise.

An hour later, a car bomb exploded in the Christian town of Bir Elias, 5 kilometers (28 miles) from Beirut, in the eastern Bekaa Valley, where Syria has deployed thousands of troops. The police said that 11 persons were hurt in the blast, which damaged a restaurant, a furniture shop and a

For the Record

The head of Spain's traffic security on vacation routes, Rosa de Lima, was killed with four other persons oo board a helicopter that crashed in bad weather in mountains near Madrid, the police said Friday. (AFP) President Ronald Reagan signed on Friday a substantial expansion of Medicare to provide insurance against lingering major illnesses but warned future U.S. presidents and Congresses that costs must be kept

down or it will grow into "a program we can't afford." te in Ecuador's pre m Ortiz, the lo elections in May, arrived on Thursday night in Panama and asked for political asylum after he was ordered arrested in Ecuador on charges of

graft while he was a mayor three years ago. The British Broadcasting Corp. announced plans Friday to televise a program made in 1986 about the Zircon reconnaissance satellite after receiving assurances from the government that the broadcast will not breach security. The story reveals the government authorized, without parliamentary approval a £500-million (then \$750-million) program to build and launch a satellite that would have given Britain its own communications intelligence over Eastern Europe and the Mideast.

Unconfirmed reports said the project was dropped last summer. (AP) Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou took over the six-month rotating presidency of the 12-nation European Community on Friday, saying he would focus on the issues of unemployment, insurance, vocational guidance for the young and equality of the sexes.

TRAVEL UPDATE

Britons May Visit U.S. Without Visas WASHINGTON INYT; - The State Department is no longer requir-

ing Britons to acquire visas before entering the United States. The program, known as the pilot visa waiver, took effect Friday. It is designed to increase tourism and will be restricted to those who already have round-trip tickets, proving they intend to return to Britain within 90

The United States has long had a similar agreement with Canada and Mexico and is now planning to test the practice with seven other countries, still to be selected with which the United States is on especially

Correction

In the editions of June 27 and June 30, the IHT misspelled the name of the chief pilot of the A-320 Airhus that crashed near Mulhouse, France, on Sunday. The pilot's name is Michel Asseline.

Hungary Condemns Romania Village Plan

The Associated Press BUDAPEST - Parliament condemned on Friday a Romanian plan to resettle ethnic Hungarians and called on Bucharest to recon-

sider the move. The official news media in Hungary reported that the Romanian authorities also were repatriating Hungarian travelers without giving

any reason for the move. villages to new agricultural indus-trial centers would destroy ethnic Hungarian culture and tradition in inia. Romania says it would

help villagers by providing services now enjoyed only in cities. Romania's treatment of its 1.7 million ethnic Hungarian citizens has long been an issue between the two Warsaw Pact allies. Hungary contends that the Hungarian mi-

nority is discriminated against, Bucharest says that the criticism by the Hungarian government is interference in Romania's internal af-

Hungarian consulate in Cluj in relations. Transylvania, to protest a demonstration by 50,000 people in Buda-

pest against the resettlement program. Most of Romania's ethnic Hungarians live in Transylvania. A Hungarian diplomat in Bucha-

rest said Thursday that Romania had ordered the Hungarian Embassy in Bucharest to vacate a huilding that had been rented for a Hungarian cultural center. The cultural center was never is-

sued a permit to start operation Hungary maintains that the program of moving residents of 7,000 and the building had been used in recent years by the embassy for storage. The parliamentary resolution

made no reference to the elosing of the consulate or the cultural center, Maiyas Szueroes, the head of the foreign relations committee that drafted the resolution ap-pealed to Hungarians "not to yield to emotions" regarding the "disquieting developments reported from

The parliamentary document, which is to be sent to the Romanian legislature, said the beginning of the Romanian program would fur-On Tuesday. Romania closed the ther weaken Hungarian-Romanian

It said that Hungary hoped Romania would "re-examine" its

plans and "refrain from their im

"This would remove an imporbetween the Hungarian and Roma tant obstacle to the rapproche nian people," the document said. Karoly Grosz, the Hungarian Communist Party leader, appealed on Thursday for a dialogue with

Mr. Grosz, who is also prime minister, described the tension as temporary. He warned against ture course of Hungarian-Roma-

nian relations.
In an interview with Western journalists, Mr. Grosz said that he would go ahead with a planned visit to Romania. "If we don't talk to each other we cannot under-stand each other," he said.

No date for the trip has been announced, but it is believed that Mr. Grosz will go to Bucharest after visits in July to Moscow, Warsaw and Washington.

KEPUP TO DATE WITH BUSINESS PROPLE APPEARING ENCH WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY IN THE HIT

Dukakis Plays Up Chances Of Glenn as Running Mate DAYTON, Ohio — Governor What do you think about John Michael S. Dukakis of Massachu-Glenn?" Mr. Dukakis asked. Hear-

ists and predicted that more than mity of Saint Pius X, which is

setts campaigned with Senator ing the response of loud applause
John Glenn of Ohio on Friday, and whistles, Mr. Dukakis said playing up Mr. Glenn's vice presi- "Sounds unanimous to me." dential prospects after doing the same with Representative Lee H. by Mr. Dukakis said that he does Hamilton of Indiana the night be- not think talk that the former astro-

He invited the Reverend Jesse L. in choosing a running mate.

"Dull and boring? I kind of like Jackson, another prospect, to his home for a Fourth of July dinner. At a United Auto Workers hall

where Mr. Dukakis and Mr. Glenn appeared, there was no question who was the crowd favorite. "I've been taking a poll all over

CHURCH SERVICES

CENTER OF COPENHAGEN PIRST BAPTIST CHURCH, English specking, Sun. 9:00, Baggesensgade 7, (Bus 3,57,16). Dr. R.J. Robinson, Min. Tel.: (01) 373924.

DUSSELDORF INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH. En glish. s.. 1000, worship 11:05. Children's latest step in their delicate delibera-church ord nursery. Meets of the International School, Leuchtenburger Kirchweg 2, D-Koi-serswerth. Friendly fellowship. All denomination and Mr. Jackson's role in the convention and the fall cam-

Mr. Dukakis, said the vice president of Capital Rev. Greg Fitch, P.O. 80x 2447, CH-1211 Geneva 2 (022) 32 08 67

Nick Mitropoutos, an ande to Mr. Dukakis, said the vice presidential nomination would be one topic of discussion at the dinner.

Mr. Duncan, the campaign pressure of the control of the control

CHURCH OF THE LIVING SAVIOUR, Gene

on would include the candidates were simplered for justified worship in English. 10:30 a.m. and 7 p.m. Tel.: 447070 or 988580. oon would include the candidates' WITHERAN CHURCH in the old town, 20, Rue the traditional July 4th Boston Verdaine, welcomes visitors to their English speaking services at 11 c.m. Rev. Stephen Larson. Tel.: 20.50.89. Pops concert and fireworks display on the banks of the Charles River.

BNTERNATIONAL BAPTIST CHURCH OF HAMBURG meets at Ev. Freikirchliche Gemeinde Christuskirche, Suttner Str. 18, Homburg-Attona. Bible Study 1 p.m. + Worship 2 p.m. Tel.: (0) 4101-207933.

HOLLAND
TRINITY BAPTIST S.S. 9-45, Worship 11,00, nursery, worm fellowship. Meets at Bloemcomplaan 54 in Wassenoor: Tel.: 01751 - 78024. PARIS and SUBURBS

THE AMERICAN CATHEDRAL (Episcopel Anglican). Wed. 12 noon Holy Eucharist Sun. 9 & 11 a.m. Holy Eucharist. 23 ave. George V, Paris 8, Tel.: 47 20 17 92. Henry Cisneros, the Hispanic mayor of San Antonio, Texas, and EMMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH, 56 Rue des Bons-Roisins, Rueil-Molmoison. English speeck. evangelicol. cili denominations. S.S. 9445; Worship I 0.45. Other octivities. Cell Dr. B.C. Thomas, Postor. 47, 49.15.29/47.51.29.63. day, Mr. Dukakis said he In a news conference on Thursday, Mr. Dukakis said he had not made a judgment about the timing

INTERNATIONAL BAPTIST FELLOWSHIP mosts at 1/23 Ave. du Moine, Metro Goià. Vasper Service in English every Sunday evening at 6:30. Tel.: 47.49.15.29/47.51.29.63. Concert at 6:30 p.m. this Sunday. - 100 memof his choice or its announcement true" a report Thursday in The Boston Globe that the Dukakis campaign is discussing with Gover-nor Richard Celeste of Ohio the

Concert at 6:30 p.m. this Sunday. - 100 mem-ber chair and orchestra from Norfall, VA, USA, (admission free). STOCIONOLM
possibility that should Mr. Dukapossibility that should Mr. Dukalins choose Mr. Glenn and should
lori. Friendly division fellowship. English,
Swedish & Koreen 10:00. Tel.: (08) 1:51223, &
309803.

INTERNATIONAL PROTESTANT CHURCH, 5offsh speaking, Sundays 11:30 a.m., School
zengusse 25. Tel.: (01) 69 55 25.

Louvre Asks Mountaineers To Clean Glass of Pyramid

PARIS - The Louvre museum has signed a contract with four professional mountain climbers to make sure that the latest addition to the city — a 21.6-meter (72-foot) glass pyramid — remains as

pristing as it is controversial. The pyramid, designed by the American architect I.M. Pei, dominates the Napoleon courtyard in the Louvre Palace, where critics say it forms a clashing contrast to the surrounding oco-classical facades It is intended to introduce light to three underground levels that will house a main foyer, shops, information desks and snack bars. A similar pyramid links the two buildings of the National Gallery of

The mountaineers rappelled down the pyramid's sides on Thursday, taking a day to clean off a coating of urban grime and pigeon offerings in preparation for a concert that will be held in the courtyard on Sunday.

A museum spokesman said they will return to the task three times a month. The inside of the pyramid will be cleaned once a year. The museum's original plan was to install robot cleaners. But this

was rejected partly on grounds of cost and partly, the spokesman said, because the cleaners would not have lonked aesthetic. The pyramid was inaugurated by Presideot François Mitterrand on March 4, but the complex will not be opened to the public until

Iraqi Official Acknowledges Chemical-Arms Use in War

Washington Post Service BONN - Iraq admitted publicon Friday for the first time that it has used chemical weapons against Iran in the Gulf War, but it contended that Iran had used them

Aziz, said at a news conference that use of chemical weapons, such as poison gas, "might be controversial." He said their use had to be understood in terms of Iraq's right to defend itself against what he called the threat of a "barbarian" Mr. Aziz's admission, at the end

The Iraqi foreign minister, Tariq

of a three-day official visit to West Germany, appeared to mark a sig-miscant shift in Iraq's handling of long-standing accusations by Iran, the United Nations and the United States that it has used mustard gas and nerve gas in the war that began nearly eight years ago.

In the past, Iraq has answered such charges hy saying only that it reserved the right to use whatever means were necessary to defend "I am a frank man, and I say that

such weapons were used in this conflict," Mr. Aziz said. "The Iranians started the use. The Iranians were invaders of Iraq, and they still declare their intentions to invade our country, to destroy our civiliza-His claim that Iran initiated the

use of chemical weapons appeared designed to keep Iraq within the terms of the 1925 Geneva Protocol. which bars the use of chemical weapons. Iraq signed the protocol, but, like many other countries in-cluding the United States, it reserved the right to use obernical arms if an enemy uses them first.

Nevertheless, both the U.S. gov-

By Robert J. McCartney teams have concluded that Iraq was first to use chemical weapons in the war.

U.S. officials have said that Iraq first used such weapons in 1982. whereas Iran's earliest use was in 1987 or afterward. In April 1985, the UN Security Council formally condemned Iraq, but not Iran, for using chemical

A report in April by a two-man UN team found that people in both Iran and Iraq had suffered from mustard gas and possibly from a form of nerve gas, but the report did not say who had used them. The most recent UN Security Council resolution on the subject, on May 9, called on both sides to refrain from using chemical weap-

ons. *We believe that every nation has the right to protect itself against invasion. Mr. Aziz said. "You are living in a civilized con-tinent." he added. "You are living in a peaceful continent. You have your own values. We respect them. But you should not forget the fact that there was a barbarian wave

invade our country. ■ Iran Vows to Strike Back President Ali Khamenei, saying Iranian leaders were not tired of war, vowed Friday that Iran would strike back for recent Iraqi vio-tories, Reuters reported from Nico-

and the power of people's faith in Islam," the Iranian news agency IRNA quoted him as saving. On Thursday, Iraq said its forces recaptured the garrison town of Mawai in Iraqi Kurdistan and surerament and UN investigative rounding peaks.

This time, we will force the ene-

my down to its knees as we did

before by relying on the Almighty

AMERICAN Dinking Age in U.S.

By Doron Levill

By Poron Levill

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kNow a Uniform 21 As of Friday, the minimum US durking age was 21. Wyo-ing was the last of the 50 gars to raise it. Proponents say mistoraisett. Proposed of 21 milorin drinking age of 21 ses lives. The New York lines reports. Opponents say tenthholding of federal higharimds from states until they med the age to 21 was lantasome to blackmail. And, they an people under 21 are drink-

in mywry.

The Wroming Legislature in decaded lour bills to raise. tedinting age before passing home in March, 39-18. The mehalbeen losing more than S milion a year in federal helper funds. And because Woming was the only state whalever legal drinking age. answers from other states medialing there and driving lone drank

Smes that have enserted the ligher drinking age have done so with mixed results. The Calilouis-based Mothers Agains1 Door Doving estimates that det diving latalities among 1.19 and 20-year-olds have 901 by 13 percent over

bepast four years. be in some places, drinking it this age group appears to have increased. At Princeton University 46 students were appraised during the month hardy at campus events, the

Sort Takes

The number of American boshas going out of business is sing sharply. Federal and hos-and authorities say the federal delicare program no longer has hospitals enough to cover ecosts of treating their elderpatients. Closings have inocused every year for the past the years, rising to 79 last year.
The few new hospitals opening. the pressure is hardest on rural admer-city hospitals. Statisbasis beds. We could do



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Waldheim was "to bring ex sous cited include "the do Sissorians' commission. Ohe commission. Ohe commission of the commission of the commission of the commission decided to drop the commission decided to drop

Arrive in Rus many team arrived in the Solid

much eye contact as possible. Rhein-Main Air Base in Wei Go "Bruce believed she would respond with a good impression of us and listen to what we had to say," recalled Mr. Branton, a lawyer in San Antonio, Texas. "She turned out to be an avid proponent of our

case in the jury room. Mr. Branton's client subsequently was awarded \$1.6 million as a result of the libel action in which

Mr. Vangim was a consultant.

The use of sociologists, psychologists and communications experts as trial consultants has grown tharply in the past decade; according to a spokesman for the American Society of Trial Consultants, membership in the organization has grown to 150 from 35 since

These social scientists often help

AMERICAN

TOPICS

Drinking Age in U.S.

Is Now a Uniform 21

As of Friday, the minimum

As of Friday, the minimum
U.S. drinking age was 21. Wyoming was the last of the 50
states to raise it. Proponents say
a uniform drinking age of 21
saves lives, The New York
Times reports. Opponents say
the withholding of federal high-

way funds from states until they

raised the age to 21 was tanta-

mount to blackmail. And, they

say, people under 21 are drink-

The Wyoming Legislature had defeated four bills to raise

the drinking age before passing

this one in March, 39-28. The

state had been losing more than

\$8 million a year in federal

highway funds. And because

Wyoming was the only state

with a lower legal drinking age,

teen-agers from other states

were drinking there and driving

States that have enacted the

higher drinking age have done so with mixed results. The Cali-

fornia-based Mothers Against

Drink Driving estimates that

drunk-driving fatalities among

18-, 19- and 20-year-olds have

decreased by 13 percent over

But in some places, drinking

in this age group appears to have increased. At Princeton University 46 students were hospitalized during the month

of February after drinking too

heavily at campus events, the

highest one-month figure in

The number of American hos-

pitals going out of business is rising sharply. Federal and hos-

pital authorities say the federal

Medicare program no longer pays hospitals enough to cover

the costs of treating their elder-

ly patients. Closings have in-

creased every year for the past

five years, rising to 79 last year,

with few new hospitals opening. The pressure is hardest on rural and inner-city hospitals. Statis-

the past four years.

memory.

Short Takes

ing anyway.

home drunk

in trials and jury-selection proce-dures in order to uncover hidden who have a limited circle of friends "more intellectual, fashion-conwitnesses, opposing counsel and

statuesque, a full-ligured beauty reminiscent of actress Jane Russell. Bruce Vanghu, a Dallas-based trial consultant, also noticed an Armed with that knowledge, lawyers may exclude potentially "unusually short distance" separathostile jurors or frame the interroing the juror's upper hip from the gation of witnesses in a way more advantagement. advantageous to their client. To Mr. Vanghn, a psychologist, the woman's full ligure indicated

Some lawyers are troubled, however, by what they see as the prolifcration of legal consultants like Mr. Vaughn, whose claims to scientific legitimacy are difficult to substan-

her vanity. In his view, she wanted attention "I do believe in integrating social science and the law," said Millard Farmer, an Atlanta-based lawyer who, with psychologists and other lawyers, represents indigent defenduring the trial and give her as dants in death-penalty cases.

"But from everything I know about psychology, anyone who says they can look at your nose or the texture of your hair and tell what your attitudes are or what you'll dn in a group situation like a jury is a hoax.

The jury-selection consulting business began in the 1960s and 1970s as social scientists sought in challenge the impartiality of juries in trials of such anti-war activists as Philip F. Berrigan, a former Roman Catholic priest, and his brother, Daniel J. Berrigan, a former

The practice has now become widespread, with civil and criminal attorneys routinely using social scientists to help them shape the attitudes of junes.

Mr. Farmer, who says he believes lawyers formulate questions to use jury consultants may be useful to

just fine with fewer hospitals,"

said Glenn D. Hackbart, Medi-

care's deputy administrator.

"The question is whether the

right hospitals will go out of

biases harbored by potential jurors, and limited contact with other socioeconomic segments of society, also advises caution in their use.

Philip Corboy, a leading personal-injury lawyer in Chicago, said he does not allow trial consultants to make judgments about jurors and witnesses that he believes he should properly make by himself.

"Good lawyers know what to do," he said. "Consultants are only another resource."

James Rasicot, a Minneapolisbased trial consultant, is known in legal circles as "the color guy" for his interpretive approach to the color of potential jurors' elothing.

Mr. Rasicot, who holds degrees able to positively predict how these

sels elients that bright-colored concern for other people; there-versity. fore, they tend to be more favorin a civil lawsuit.

scious, free-thinker"; dark blue, on the other hand, is generally worn by a subtler, more introverted personality who does not care as much about other people and thus might

be a better juror for the defense. Mr. Rasicot, who said he had about 300 lawyers as clients, watches out for jurors wearing hoop carrings and costume jewelry (good for plaintiffs) and jurors wearing Rolex watches and three-karat diamonds (good for defendants).

To many in the law, however, the debate obscures a more important

in psychology and sociology, coun-jurors were going to behave which they can't - that wouldn't clothes generally are worn by peo- be good," said Maurice Rosenberg, ple who crave attention and have a a law professor at Columbia Uni-

"We don't want jurors who we ably disposed toward the plaintiff know what they're going to do. We want jurors with open minds."

Doctors Urged to End AIDS Confidentiality

By Isabel Wilkerson New York Times Service

CHICAGO - The American edical Association, breaking with its tradition of confidentiality, has strongly urged physicians to warn the sexual partners of patients there is no other way to alert them to the danger.

However, some bnmnsexual rights groups and civil libertarians party," the amendment said. said it could frighten ATOS victims

Use of AZT Grows
away from medical belp and undermine efforts to contain the virus.

This is a landmark in the history of medical ethics," Dr. James E. Davis, the new president of the American Medical Association, said Thursday shortly after the policy-making bndy approved a group of AIDS-related proposals. "We are saying for the first time

that, because of the danger to the public health and the danger to unknowing partners who may be contaminated with this lethal disease, the physician may be required to violate patient confidentiality," Dr. Davis said. "The physician has a responsibility to inform the spouse or known partners. This is more than an option. This is a professional responsibility."

Physicians have been torn bepatient's privacy and the duty to warn potential victims.

The 420 members of the association's House of Delegates, conclud- The Associated Press said. to warn the patients' sex partners. notification. notifying sex partners.

The group said it would pursue egislation to require public health officials to "solicit, identify and no-

Soviet Jewish Exodus Rises The Associated Press

month, the sixth straight rise in the ernmental Committee for Migration, said Friday.

tify" partners of AIDS patients and

The delegates stressed that doctors should try to persuade patients found infected with the AIDS virus to notify their sexual partners themselves and, failing that, should found in carry the AIDS virus if try to have the public health authorities do so. But if other means failed, the physician "should ootify and counsel the endangered third

In growing numbers, doctors and other health workers accidentally exposed to the AIDS virus are taking the drug AZT in hopes of preventing infection, despite possibly severe side effects, health officials said in San Francisco, according to The Associated Press.

The theory is that AZT - now known as zidovudine - if taken early after exposure might prevent the virus from installing itself in the person's genetic material.

The toxic drug can cause muscle aches, nausea, headaches, and severe anemia. Since it works by impeding cell replication, it cannot be given to pregnant women. A sixweek supply costs about \$800.

■ Warning Systems Spread Procedures to warn about people tween their obligation to guard a infected with AIDS virus are now under way in every state, according to a report from the national Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta,

ing its annual meeting in Chicago. The agency reported Thursday voted firmly on the side of the duty that all 50 states encourage partner

At the same time, in approving a series of proposals to fight the spread of AIDS, the physicians said state governments had the pri- asks them to. The other two mary responsibility for tracing and Georgia and Nebraska - have programs to inform partners in certain cases, such as women of childbear-

ing age or rape victims.
In addition, a Georgia law that went into effect Friday specifies that authorities may contact spouses, sex partners or other parties for disclosure after first trying GENEVA — Soviet authorities to inform the patient they plan to allowed 1,470 Jews to leave last do so.

Partner notification has been a monthly number of emigrants, the part of efforts to fight sexually resettlement agency, the Intergovvent of penicillin to treat syphilis in the 1940s.



Rains Bring Some Relief to Drought in the U.S.

Raindrops bead up on a windshield as a farmer leaves his it was only an interlude in the drought. The heavy rain from Mississippi to South Dakota. But forecasters warned complained that the wet weather was too little and too late.

tractor near Walnut, Iowa. Widespread rain fell Thursday soaked the Central Plains, bringing new life to many wilting night and early Friday from New Mexico to Missouri and crops and flooding parts of Kansas, but some farmers

Global Group Seeks Air Pollution Action

By Philip Shabecoff

New York Times Service
TORONTO — Government officials, scientists and environmentalists from 48 conotries have and an eventual reduction of 50 destruction of the Earth's ozone of the glube." called for immediate action to halt degradation of the Earth's atmosphere and set targets for global reductions in the burning of fossil

Delegates to a conference nn the changing atmosphere" urged strong global measures to slow and then roll back pollution that, they agreed, is rapidly warming the Earth's surface in a process that will produce profound climate act against atmospheric pollution, opment of a "comprehensive global

"Humanity is conducting an enormous, unintended, glabally pervasive experiment whose ultimate consequences could be second only to global nuclear war." the conference statement said.

Richard Ayres, a lawyer and expert on air pollution for the National Resources Defense Council, a U.S. environmental group, said Yuri S. Sedunov, first deputy "The Earth's atmosphere is bethis was "the first time that many secretary of the Soviet State Coming changed at an unprecedented countries have agreed to major mittee for Hydro-Meteorology, rate by pollutants resulting from changes in policy to protect the called this conference "an impor-human activities, inefficient and atmosphere, including setting the tant step toward a global approach wasteful fossil fuel use and the eftarget of a 50 percent reduction in carbon dioxide levels."

percent in the use of such fuels. The shield by industrial chemicals combustion of fossil fuels produces called chlorofluorocarbons must carbon dioxide, a chief cause of the also be addressed, the conference global warming trend because of said in a statement.

as private scientists and others.

But participants said the newly in the developing nations. emerging consensus on the need to in the near future.

At a news conference, representatives of environmental groups in ultraviolet rays, by curbing use of could bring about specific actions to protect the atmosphere.

to ecological problems."

the so-called greenhouse effect.

Called by the government of ever, that steps taken to halt the Canada, the conference included deterioration of the atmosphere officials of many countries as well must be compatible with sustainable economic growth, particularly

The statement called for develand the specific targets set here, convention" for the protection of would give an important impetus to the atmosphere by the year 1992, national and international actions Last year more than 40 nations agreed on a treaty to protect the ozone layer, which filters harmful

North America and Europe said ozone-destroying chemicals. But the results reached in Toronto experts said that measures to slow the greenhouse effect would be more difficult and expensive.

fects of rapid population growth in

The ennference specifically effect, caused when carbon dioxide statement said. These changes rep-called for a 20 percent worldwide and other pollutants trap solar heat resent a major threat to interna-reduction in the use of oil, coal and in the Earth's atmosphere, the re-tional security and are already havnther fossil fuels by the year 2005 lated problems of acid rain and ing consequences over many parts



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as the draws in which they are entered.

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ZP-73

U.S. Trial Consultants Psych the Jurors By Doron Levin New York Times Service NEW YORK — The juror was

responsiveness and the distance be-

tween her lip and nose gave away

and would respond well to it. Mr.

Vangha, who charges up to \$125 an

hour for his advice to trial lawyers,

advised his client, James Branton.

to direct comments to the woman

decided to drop the suit and because the U.S. husing the beautiful mot question Mr. Browling

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ster Sentenced to li - A former minister of state for the A former minister of state former Militon Obote has been seamed Hearda for kidnapping six colone reported Friday

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was acquitted of seven counts of

ne against him on the kidnapping de

The seven were subsequently blish Kill One and Hurt4 aucises) — Two car bombs rodel for iday. killing one person and some challenge to Syria's political and mir

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security on vacation routes Residile sons on board a helicopter that tasks ar Madrid, the police said Findsy. All good on Friday a substantial equipment ne against lingering major illuses s and Congresses that costs musick

rogram we can't allow." losing candidate in Equador's present Theirsday night in Panama and shall professed arrested in Ecuation on dates not years and. ing. announced plans Friday to mice the Zireen reconnuissance suche

e government that the breaker of weeks the government authorisis 00-million (then \$ 50-million) prose that would have given Britis Es over Eastern Europe and the Min project was dropped last summer pendreou took over the six-month proper Community on Fade, said of : unemployment, insurance, wone

EL UPDATE

quality of the sexes

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The State Department is no longer ofore entering the United Suits s pilot visa waiver, took effect falt and will be restricted to these whole the intend to return to Britan and

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SAR STEE Washington

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Up to a fifth of Vermont's five ion acres (two million bectares) of forest have been infested by the pear thrip, an insect smaller than a flea that eats budding tree leaves. The New York Times reports. About half a million acres have suffered

moderate to heavy damage; the rest have been less affected. It is too early to assess the damage to the state's maple syrup industry, which sold 270,000 gallons (about a million liters) last year with a value of \$12.5 million, or how a less spectacular fall foliage season will affect tourism. There has been little research about thrips, so forestecs and farmers are not sure

how to respond. Six in 10 Americans say their children could grow up to be president but only four in 10 say they would want them to, according to a Media General-Associated Press poll of 1,204 people. Only one of 10 Ameribe president. About two out of three people with incomes of \$25,000 or more said their children could become president and more than four in 10 said they would want them to. Less affluent people had lower ex-

pectations. A new epitaph in the Sleepy Hollow Cemetery in Concord, Massachusetts, where Emerson, Thorean and Hawthorne are buried has caused a stir: "Who the hell is Sheila Shea?" Mrs. Shea, a mother of two, died of cancer in 1986 at the age of 43. Described by friends as having a hearty sense of humor, she had requested the epitaph in her will. The overseers of the cemetery were not amused. A spokeswoman said, "A tomb-stone isn't a bumper sticker; it isn't a T-shirt" But Nancy Griffin, the executor of Mrs. Shea's will, refused to have the tombstone removed. The town council declined to act, but ruled that henceforth the cemetery could reject "improper or

offensive" epitaphs.

tically, there is no shortage of hospital beds. "We could do Arthur Higbee the Of July Parties

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When Lillian and Stewart Kelly, pictured

above, won Canada's record Lotto jackpot of \$13,890,588.80 there were over 1 million winners in total, with over \$37,000,000.00 in prize money awarded. The prize breakdown shown here indicates the actual winnings for that draw,

PRIZE VALUE PRIZES 1ST PRIZE \$13,890,588.80 3RD PRIZE 716 4TH PRIZE 48,917 \$139.30 STH PRIZE 965,112 \$10.00 TOTAL PRIZE VALUE *All prizes quoted in Canadian dollars, 1st, 2nd, 3nd, and 4in prizes are calculated on a percentage of the josal prize pool. Since the prize pool fluctuates from draw to draw, the size of the prizes will very from the size of the prizes shown above.

Bush Makes a Point

"The Cold War is not over," cautions George Bush in a major foreign policy statement. He says he would "seize the opportunity of change" that has been opened up by the new Soviet developments, but he would also prepare the United States for "protracted conflict." That is a sensible straddle, and also probably represents something of an American consensus at this point. It avoids the policy-paralyzing suspicion found on the far right, and it avoids the unwarranted conclusion offered by President Reagan (more, fortunately, in his rhetoric than in his policy) and by others that the Kremlin has changed its spots. A healthy skepticism allows the United States to keep a focus on the central matter of the American interest, and steers Americans away from the losing question of whether the United States should "help" Mikhail Gorbachev consolidate his reform.

The prospective Republican presidential nominee is eager to say that the change in Moscow came about as a result of the policies of the administration he has served as vice president -- "in the context of reinvigorated American strength," he said in his address to the World Affairs Council in San Francisco on Wednesday. The likely Democratic nominee, Michael Dukakis, tends to suggest that the change flowed from the

Kremlin's improving perception of the Sovi-et Union's own deep and long-building inter-nal strains. In fact, the truth probably bor-rows from both perspectives. The Reagan thrust could not have failed to make an impression on a Soviet elite that had been becoming more alarmed about Soviet performance and competitiveness for some time.

More than a debating point is involved here. The Bush analysis supports a policy of keeping up a certain pressure in order to contribute to giving the Soviets continued incentive to change their ways. The Duka-kis analysis carries with it the implication of a degree of relaxation.

Mr. Bush likes to take the high road of

policy and put evidence of his extensive international experience on display, espe-cially in fields where the Reagan adminis-tration has had some successes. These are all strengths for him, and a reminder that the questions about his involvement in the Iran-contra affair and the Noriega fiasco and his actual role in administration councils are far from defining his whole foreign policy and national security experience. Speeches on foreign policy don't tell you whether either candidate will be any good at executing it, but Mr. Bush made some useful points in his Wednesday statement. — THE WASHINGTON POST.

Good Sense Can Win

There are few Americans over 20 for whom a childhood trip to the dentist didn't mean a cavity count. But now the National Institute of Dental Research reports that half the country's children have no tooth decay whatsoever. The reason: fluoride, once the paranoid's favorite target.

For years, fluoridation of water inflamed substantial parts of the electorate, no matter what the probable health benefits to the public. When a memorable movie madman, the Communist-hating general of 1965's "Dr. Strangelove," described fluoridating water as "a Red conspiracy ... to pollute our precious body flinds," be was speaking for millions. That fluoride is an accepted part of dental care today is a triumph of reason.

So are seat belt laws, which bave prevailed over the illogic of people who think they are some kind of threat to personal freedom. Given how much seat belts have

helped reduce automobile fatalities in America, it is fair to say that anybody who still opposes such laws (18 states don't have them yet) is simply irrational.

The new American wisdom about smoking is a triumph of reason, too, along with the decreasing hysteria about anti-smoking legislation. Reasonable people know that smoking restrictions are not designed to force a smoker to give up his habit, only to protect a nonsmoker from having to share it.

There are some triumphs of reason yet to come. Millions of Americans are waiting for the day when it is no longer as easy to buy a pistol as it is to buy a radio. Millions are waiting, too, for those who would keep America's children ignorant of contraception to realize that they are sending kids unarmed into a sexual revolution they didn't make. Those days can't come too soon.

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Then Came a Drought

For most of the 1980s, the problem of American agriculture was too much of a good thing. Production overran demand, depressing prices. The market was unable to support all the people on the land, and government had to step in, at enormous cost. The goal became to extricate the government, but carefully — a gradual reduction of supports and costs to discourage production while stimulating exports until supply and demand were again in the same room.

Progress was being made - and then the drought arrived. Fields and policy both turned to dust. In the space of a month, the problem of supply has shifted from reducing onerous surpluses to ensuring adequate reserves. The problem with prices is suddenly to keep them off the ceiling rather than the floor. Serious people can be heard discussing possibilities - shortages, inflation fireworks to match, even export restrictions to keep supplies at bome — that have not been part of the debate for 15 years.

The damage already done to crops will reduce conventional support costs as prices rise. In the long run the price increases could be welcome news to the next administration's budget director as well as to farmers. Although down from the Himalayas of several years ago, spending for income and price supports is still \$17 billion a year, three to five times the typical range of the 1970s. In the shorter run (the fiscal year ahead), however, the levels of spending and

government involvement are likely to stay about the same. Most of the money saved in conventional supports will properly be spent as drought relief instead.

Livestock herds need to be saved first; some efforts are already under way. The livestock industry is hard to stabilize once disturbed. The more breeding stock are sent to market this year for lack of affordable feed, the smaller meat supplies will be and the higher meat prices a year from now. Congress and the administration need to be careful to limit drought relief, both cash and credit, to farmers whose crops the drought in fact destroys. Those whose crops survive will benefit from the drought; they should not be helped a second time by the government.

For the longer run, the great variable is acreage. America has about 300 million planted acres (about 120 million hectares) this year. Another 25 million are in the conservation reserve, where they should stay, while 50 million are in set-aside programs. The last are the acres that the government has to play with. Instead of tending to keep acres out of production as before, the secretary of agriculture will want to let more in. The trick will be to let in enough to meet demand and maintain reserves and not so much as to rebuild the surpluses from which the system has just been delivered. As ever in agriculture, even in drought and election years, the goal must be to avoid extremes. -THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

The ANC Goes Part of the Way

The African National Congress is reported to be offering liberal constitutional proposals designed to win white support. It is suggested that they represent a major step back from the commitment to a socialist state and the nationalization of South Africa's mines and industries. The promised commitment to a multi-party democracy, a bill of rights, freedom of the press and, crucially, the protection of cultural and linguistic rights is obviously designed to allay legitimate Afrikaner fears about the future of minorities under majority rule.

These guidelines could provide a realistic basis for negotiation with South Africa's present rulers and with other political par-ties representing that country's (ractured communities. At the very least they suggest that the ANC - or an element within it is prepared to do some strategic thinking about the country's future, rather than rely on the belief that one more bomb blast will breach the walls of the white citadel.

The desire of the strategists to assuage white fears will not succeed, however, while others in the organization remain committed to the tactics of terror. The new proposals will be seen as designed simply to increase the organization's respectability among Western governments. The ANC's return from exile can be assured only by the readiness of white South Africa to welcome it as a legitimate partner in negotiations about the country's future. It is unlikely to extend that invitation while the organization waves a liberal constitution in one hand and brandishes a bomb in the other. - The Times (London).

Europe May Fool the Skeptics

Hardly had the European summiteers shaken the dust of Toronto off their heels when they assembled in Hanover to deelare that their progress toward genuine union is now "irreversible." If the fractious Europeans actually eliminate trade barriers, free capital flows and let people work in the country of their choice, they figure to have the global scale and reach to take on the Americans and Japanese.

Skeptics could take some comfort in the hrush-off that Britain's Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher gave to visions of a common European currency and a Bank of Europe modeled after the U.S. Federal Reserve. Yet a warning is in order: American or Japanese hanteur may be not only unbecoming but ill-advised. Forces already in train may sweep aside the provincialisms of the ages and force governments from Athens to London to take steps once deemed politically suicidal.

— The Baltimore Sun.

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OPINION



'Please, Poppa Gorbachev, I'm too young to go out on my own. You know I don't have any initiative, you've said so yourself. Who'll look after me? I'll starve, Poppa.'

Asia, Not Europe, Is Where the Future Lies

LOS ANGELES — America celebrates its 212th birthday on Monday. It is time it finally declared independence from Europe and ended a two-century-old fixation with Western civilization.

The fact is that the long era of Europe's predominance in culture and in trade is coming to an end. Without its empires, Europe's share of world trade, 36 percent in 1900, has shrunk to a fraction of that

as the economic center of gravity has shifted to the countries which border the Pacific. This shift in economic power has already led to a dramatic realignment of America's economy away from the Atlantic toward the Pacific. In 1960, U.S. trade with Asia was less than half its trade with Europe; by 1995, according to the President's Com-mission on Industrial Competitiveness, U.S. trade with Asia could be twice that with Europe.

America's population is also being de-Europeanized. Europe today accounts for barely one of every 10 legal immigrants to the United States. The key

With its rapidly falling birthrates, Europe simply does not offer future growth markets.

urban "melting pots" of contemporary America are located not along the Atlantic seaboard but in southern Florida with its links to the Afro-Hispanie Caribbean basin, in the Texas-Mexico border region and in the western states on the Pacific rim.

During the next few decades this new immigrant wave could transform the racial and historical identity of the country. The United States is becoming a "world nation." with ethnic ties to virtually every race and region of the planet. The Population Reference Bureau now projects that by the end of America's third century, most Americans will be descended at least in part from non-Europeans. Since World War II the United States has defined

ilsell as a detender of "Western Civilization." Polin Union and later as China as well. In this struggle and Britain — dropped 7 percent while those to

relations as they developed after

the end of World War II. One of

the ironies of the current situa-

tion is that the two superpowers

are conducting international af-

fairs as if they were the principal-

relevant factors, when in fact

over the next decade new power

centers will emerge that will

make the relative position of the

two superpowers less significant.

This has particular importance

WASHINGTON—"The Federal Reserve's job is to take away the puneh bowl just when the

party gets going," said William McChesney Martin, the Fed's chair-man from 1951 to 1970.

it's time to take away the punch bowl.

mistakes in American economie pol-

icy have occurred when prosperity

seemed strongest. Modest inflation

was allowed to get out of hand. Fight-

ing it then required high unemploy-ment and prolonged economic stag-

nation. The lesson: a pre-emptive

strike against inflation makes sense.

It is a lesson worth heeding now.

U.S. economic expansion is in its

sixth year. Unemployment is at its-

lowest level since the late 1970s, but

In the last three months the con-

sumer price index has risen at an annual rate of 5.3 percent, up from 4.4 in 1987. In 1986, big oil-price declines kent the rise to 1.1 percent. In the previous three years it was just believe 4 percent.

Wholesale prices, which drive

consumer prices, are rising signifi-

cantly. Prices for consumer products

and husiness machinery have risen at an annual rate of 5.8 percent in

rise was 2.2 percent. Prices for inter-

mediate goods such as steel, plastics

and textiles are rising at an annual

Higher labor costs — the biggest

expense for most companies -

could trigger a new wage and price spiral. In 1988, average hourly earn-

Wage increases are accelerating.

rate of about 5.6 percent.

inflation is accelerating.

just below 4 percent.

The party's going just fine. Indeed,

Since World War II, the worst

By Joel Kotkin and Yoriko Kishimoto

between East and West, European concerns generally overshadowed all others: Europe was the prime focus of American investment, trade and cultural interests. Obsession with Europe led to a costly commitment of American defense resources. In 1986, for instance, the United States allocated an estimated \$134 billion for the conventional defense of Europe, nearly half again as much as the Europeans spent on their own defense and three times the

American military expenditure in Asia.

Perhaps appropriate at one time, such commitments are now increasingly out of date. Bereft of their overseas empires, Europeans today are pooling their resources under the umbrella of the European Community. Already the majority of the Community's trade is intra-regional — as well as increasingly with the Soviet-dominated side of the continent. Furthermore, in the Gorbachev era European attitudes toward the Soviet Union itself are changing, sometimes at the expense of the United States.

This process likely will accelerate with the sched-uled integration of the EC economies in 1992. A unified European economic block is likely, as The Economist noted in 1986, to take on a distinctly "mercantilist flavor" that would create obstacles to further American economic interests.

Despite these trends, Eurocentric views continue to proliferate in American political, media and intellectual circles. A mood bordering on hysteria characterizes many of the recent books and media reports about Korean or Japanese economie pene-tration, but no comparable level of hostility accompanies European trade surpluses, themselves often products of similarly mercantilist trade practices. Such attitudes reflect a growing sentiment, in liberal and conservative camps alike, that Japan, along with other ascendant Asian nations, has replaced the Soviet Union as the prime threat.

The rapid economic growth in the Pacific basin is already influencing the flow of U.S. exports, increasingly the focus of an evolving U.S. economy. Between 1980 and 1986. U.S. exports to Europe's fou cally, the "East" was portrayed first as the Soviet largest economies - West Germany, France, Italy

I believe that China's reforms test among China, India, the So-

growth of Chinese strength will eign policy the way the Europe-not be translated into a growth an did in the 17th and 18th

to use its power to achieve its view with The Australian (Sydney)

Japan rose 21 percent. Markets in other parts of Asia, notably China, as well as in such developing

Asia's will grow by some 50 percent.

Long accustomed to seeing Asian countries mere
as sources for cheap labor and materials, the United States is in danger of conceding these mar-kets to others, most notably Japan.

India's middle class, although a mere 7 percent of its population, is already more numerous than the entire population of France. The Japanese have snatched roughly one-third of all imports into China -more than the share of the United States and the European Community combined. By refusing to adjust to the post-European world, American businessmen, like our political leadership, could be 'surrendering the keys to their own future.

Non-European newcomers can help shift Amer-

ica from its traditional European moorings toward a more multiracial and multicultural identity. In a future shaped by countries of Asia and the Third World, all Americans must learn to regard these histories and cultures as equally as relevant as those originating in Europe.

The history of America's popular culture — its

second largest export after aerospace — reflects the country's adaptability. American literature, after laboring under what Emerson called "our long apprenticeship" to Europe, began to blossom only when writers consciously severed their stylistic links to the mother continent. American music achieved its 20th century ascendancy largely from the influ-ence of predominately Afro-American jazz, blues and, more recently, rock 'n' roll, Hollywood, argu-ably America's most powerful international influ-ence, was created largely by immigrants and outsid-ers, most notably Jews from Eastern Europe.

identity reflects a fundamental reaffirmation of national uniqueness and the heritage of the founders. The leading figures of the early Republic saw its destiny as something greater than a mere national aggrandizement or the westward expansion of European civilization. It is time to recognize that what John Adams called the "grand scheme" has passed through its European epoch and entered a period of eloser collaboration with Asia, Latin America and other parts of the world.

Mr. Kotkin is West Coast editor of Inc. magazine. Mr. Kishimoto is managing principal of Japan Pocific Associates, o Californio-based consulting firm. They are co-authors of "The Third Century: Americo's Resurgence in the Asian Era," to be published in September by Crown. They contributed this comment to The Washington Post.

nations as Brazil expanded even more rapidly.
With their rapidly falling hirthrates, the European countries simply do not offer future growth markets for American business. During the next 30 years. Europe's population will stagnate while

It is not surprising, then, that in fashion, in life-style, in the world of new trends and ideas, it is California—the most multi-ethnic, Pacific-oriented region of the country — that increasingly dominates images of America abroad. Across the industrialized generation reflect not so much the influence of traditional Anglo-America but, as Kenichi Ohmae has put it, "the Californianization of the free world."
The emergence of a post-European American

Inflation: The Time for the Fed to Act Is Now

become sort of a four-power con-

If you look at the Asian coun-

tries, they really conduct for-

centuries. The idea that you

should not translate power into

influence is foreign to them.

- Henry Kissinger, in an inter-

viet Union and Japan.

By Robert J. Samuelson

The Fed can curb inflation by raising interest rates. Pressures on prices and wages would abate. But the Fed reflects public opinion, and inflation is not yet taken seriously.

Big Changes Are Coming in International Relations

nancial power in the world.

of Chinese influence.

THE end of the century is century Japan will be a significant an influence to radiate in the

L going to see major changes military power. Japan by then Indian Ocean and down to Sinin the structure of international may also be the predominant fi-

will succeed. The Chinese are

careful analysts of international

affairs. It is inconceivable that a

India is becoming the predom-

inant military country in its re-

gion and has shown no hesitation

for the Pacific. By the turn of the national interests. I expect Indi-quoted by the Los Angeles Times.

Precisely the opposite: There is bipartisan complacency. Beryl Sprin-kel, chairman of President Reagan's Council of Economic Advisers, sees little risk of higher inflation. Democrat Michael Dukakis barely mentions the subject. Everyone likes good times. In an election year, no one wants to contemplate the obvious remedies (or higher inflation: an economic slowdown or recession. It's a familiar pattern, Since 11;)

there have been three rounds of inilationary policies. The Kennedy and Johnson administrations let inflation go from virtually nothing in 1960 to 5.9 percent by 1970. Under President Nixon, the rate rose to 11 percent in 1974. In the Carter years it peaked at 13.5 percent in 1980, Almost no one wanted to risk a recession to check inflation, It would be controlled without seriously hurting growth.

The Kennedy-Johnson economists argued that they could steer the economy, by changes in budget deficits and interest rates, along a path of "full employment." Inflation would stay low because there would not be excessive pressures on wages and prices. When that failed, Richard Nixon imposed wage and price controls, but

they merely suppressed inflation and created shortages. Once controls were ings have risen at an annual rate of 4.2 percent compared with 2.7 and removed, prices exploded. Jimmy Car-2.0 percent in 1987 and 1986. The drought in the farm belt will ter pretended to deal with inflation through voluntary guidelines. What ultimately cut inflation was worsen inflation. Meat prices will jump most, as producers react to recession - and the worse the inflahigher grain prices by cutting back. Higher food prices may raise all con-

sumer prices by half a percentage point in 1988 and by 0.2 points in 1989, estimates the WEFA Group, a forecasting service. wages and prices start chasing each other. There is a spiral of speculation and anticipation. The faster it goes, the more the Federal Reserve has to raise interest rates to cut the spending and borrowing that propel the spiral. Peak monthly unemployment hit 6.1 percent after the 1969-70 recession, 9 percent in the 1974-75 recession and 10.8 percent in the 1981-82 recession.

Since spring, the Federal Reserve has reacted to the evidence of higher inflation by raising short-term interest rates about three-quarters of a percentage point. No one knows whether the change will slow the economy sufficiently to reverse inflation's rise. If it is not enough, will the Fed do more? Rationalizing delay is easy. What if inflation's increase is only temporary? No one wants to overreact. But delay is dangerous. In present

circumstances, an economic slowdown or modest recession might reduce inflation. But if it creeps upwards, getting it down will be a more wrenching process. Have we learned that lesson? Maybe not. Even now, there are new theories

of why inflation can't get out of hand. The 1970s high inflation, it is said, ereated automatic defenses hy frightening bond investors. At the first signs of higher inflation, they seek to protect themselves against the erosion of their money. They demand higher interest rates on long-term bonds and mortgages. The Fed's influence is mainly on short-term in-terest rates. By this theory, the Fed should simply raise short-term rates when long-term rates increase. Together these interest rate changes will be just enough to control inflation without stifling growth.

It's a clever theory — a little 100

clever. It embodies a charming faith that "the market" can both predict tion, the worse the recession, Once inflationary psychology takes hold, Economist Robert Giordano of Goldcompany, points out the theory's flaw: The market isn't that farsighted. It represents the collective wisdom of investors, who are fallible and given to fads. Their expectations about inflation are often wrong

The Washington Post.

man Sachs, the investment banking

Government, not the market, controls inflation. Some price changes occur spontaneously; they result from conditions in specific industries, or from acts of nature, such as a drought. But a persistent rise happens only when the Federal Reserve creates excessive amounts of money and credit. If inflation keeps rising, it won't be an accident. It will reflect public indif-ference and a timid Federal Reserve.

Now a Plan For Action On Drugs

By A. M. Rosenthal

NEW YORK — Well, at last.
Along comes a new proposal for drug action that is clear, sensible, comprehensive, entirely doable. It is based on solid thinking about what the problems are, makes choices about priorities, sets goals and outlines organiza-ties. It could finally, finally give the country a known plan and a rational strategy for lighting narcotics.

It comes from 15 Democratic sena-

tors working on drug abuse, led by Daniel Moynihan of New York and Sam Nunn of Georgia. The Democratic leadership will try to work with Republican senators to produce a bill backed by members of both parties in Congress. If that happens, if the result could be one of the most important bipartisan efforts in decades.

The "concept paper" is called "Epi-demic," and it is hucid and literate, sophisticated and even intellectual, if you will excuse the word. It is a plea-sure to read, which may explain in some part my seizure of enthusiasm. The first assumption is that the drug danger is real. That may seem obvious

to most Americans now, but it is an important reply to the substantial number of supporters of drug legaliza-tion who insist that the country is in the midst of a media-created panic. "We are talking about our future."

it says, "and there is a shadow over it. Young people are endangered but most viciously, virulently, the young people of the inner cities. The violence associated with drug use could drastically alter American society."

The senators propose to spend \$3 billion more than the current \$4 billion, but they are not just throwing

The emphasis shifts to fighting drugs at home.

money; they have very specific ideas of how it should be spent. of how it should be spent.

They propose to spend 60 percent of the total to try to reduce the demand for drugs, through treatment, education, policing and punishment, and 40 percent on fighting to diminish the specks through interdiction and the supply through interdiction and

eradication of drug crops abroad. This will be the most controversial part of the proposal. It changes the current budget emphasis on stopping drugs from getting into the country.

The proposal does not dismiss the need for fighting drug growing and smuggling. But the senators believe that the country gets most value from money spent on fighting the use and peddling of drugs in the United States: They may be wrong, but it is worth the gamble to see if something works better than what is being done now which is getting nowhere. And it enough money is appropriated, the attempt to fight drugs abroad and at our borders need not be destroyed,

despite the new emphasis. Here are some other points: Every level of government has to be brootved. The federal effort, now scattered among dozens of agencies, should be pulled together by a cabinet-level director in the president's office, a "drug czar" who would draw up a na-

tional drug budget and strategy.

The Department of Justice should be reorganized to create an anti-drug division under a new assistant attorncy general. Locally, each community should have a task force involving law. enforcement, education and health officials and citizens' representatives. It Washington, a Bureau of State and Local Affairs should help the cities

and towns fight their drug battles. -On law enforcement, the plan would reduce court and prison logiams that allow drug peddlers to walk free There would be more money for courts and prosecutors and 20 new federal judge-ships. U.S. magistrates could take drug cases. Civilian drug prisoners could be boused in military facilities.

Criminal penalties would be increased. Special help would be dis-patched to particularly bad drug areas. Federal benefits such as veterans aid would be deprived on first conviction. Five-year funding for education, prevention and treatment instead of the year-

hassle. Special attention would be given to areas where use of dirty nee-dles creates high risk of AIDS.

There are dozens of other suggestions, important individually but particularly as part of a comprehensive and comprehensible plan of action.
Other important drug bills have died, picked apart like a chicken at a picnic.
What a present it would be for the United States, and for themselves, if

Republicans and Democrats in Congress acted in the spirit of this statement in the Moynihan-Numi working paper: "There is much to be hopeful about if we accept our responsibility. The New York Times:

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1888: Slavery in Africa PARIS - The church of St. Sulpice

was crowded to overflowing [on July 1]. A sermon by Cardinal Lavigerie. Archbishop of Algiers and Carthage. was the attraction. His Eminence appealed to the congregation to aid with their prayers and offerings to abolish the scourge of slavery, the borrors of which are little known in Europe. The slave trade was but the effect of a thirst for gold. An Empire of South America had just set a noble example by shutting up one of the markets to which the poor wretches were sent. Yet slavery in Africa was one hundred times more dreadful. The number of slaves sold each year amounted to 400,000. To capture these, at least 2,000,000 were massacred.

1913: Battle in Salonica

ATHENS - After twelve hours' fighting, the last Bulgarian detach-

nica, surrendered this morning [Jaly 1] to the Greek troops. As a result of the fighting on the Graeco-Bulgarian frontier, the Greek authorities had given the Bulgarian troops still at Salonica one hour in which to by down their arms. The Bulgarians allowed the hour's grace to expire without surrendering, and the berracks were then attacked. After their surrender the Bulgarian troops were marched to the harbor amid the cheers of the populace.

1938: Not All Gladiators ROME — Only 58 ont of 90 Federal secretaries and inspectors of the Fascist party succeeded in passing the round of physical training uses held in the Forum Mussolini under Il Duce's eyes [on July 1]. Under the leadership of Achille Starace, secretary of the party, they swam, jumped vaniting horses and real ones, and leaped ment garrisoned in the barracks near the Church of St. Demetrius, in Salo-

The English-language Korea Insuported Friday might that the Education Ministry was revising dementary and secondary shoulestbooks to reduce hostile sof North Kerea and prememderstanding instead. The government is drafting sevtrapoposals to the North for exdays of students and other mak according to Minister of Routeation Lee Hong Koo. Once economic front, the min-

straid, "It is just absurd that we he to buy minerals from South WIEDER North Korea. Chiman Kim Woo Choong of Dicwoo Group, one of South lars largest conglomerates, said the time is coming when Korean businesses could hald factories in North Korea.

W: High Politica (Continued from page 1)

impass of the Ploshchad Ilvicha they station on Tulinskaya, it is the philosophical sense, to the philosophical sense, to the philosophical sense, to the philosophical sense, it is the philosophical sense. I'm person, it is disappointed. I'd hoped it me

a particular, he said, he wanted apriicular, he said, he wanted her more open support of the ber political creature here, the said organizations. "The party said take a lower-profile role." It is a said A moment later, he para-pixed Mr. Ulyanov's remarks, the commental and the some sort demandral ance to strengthen the late.

St. not everyone on Tulinskaya has was part of Mr. Gorbachev's an debating society. PENTAGON:

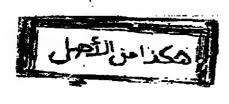
(Continued from page I)

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alternation programs. 1 would as yet put what we have done that in that the have done that an impact, he said.

Mr. Carlicci also said the Pentality with four companies named in with four companies named in with four companies named in the flatestime Corp. In the four, only the pentality of the pentality of the pentality of the four, only the pentality of the

Lady Indicaments he Penagon fraud investigation are especied before Novem



Some governments are clearly change and a fear of destabiliza-

Strauh, as the country's first non-senior adviser to Prime Minister

By John Tagliabue

New York Times Service

PRAGUE - The Soviet Union's

closest East European allies are fol-

lowing the Moscow party confer-

ence intently, evidently convinced

that, as the cards are dealt there,

their own hands may be shaped in

Conservatives, including some of

there are minimum requirements of change they must fulfill. Leaders

favoring change, such as those in

not waiting for the results. On Tuesday, the Hungarian parlia-

ment elected a biologist, Bruno

(Continued from page 1)

no-man's land between two 4.5-

meter-high (15-foot-high) concrete

walls, the eastward escape proved

East German border guards fed

the squatters breakfast, took down

their names and put them on a

subway back to West Berlin, where

waiting West Berlin policemen

again took down their names and

The four-hectare (10-acre)

Lenne Triangle is on the site of

what before the war had been Pots-

damer Square and the pulsating

heart of old Berlin, where dia-

mond-studded heiresses drank tea

Flattened by the war, the area

was relegated by the victorious al-lies to the Soviet sector, the future

East Berlin. But when the East Ger-

mans threw up the wall in 1961,

they left the triangle out, and the West Berliners, claiming the lot

had more than two tons of unex-

at the Café Kranzler.

let them go. Only nne person was

benign and brief.

arrested.

future political and economic deci-

sions.

By A. M. Rosenth TEW YORK Well a le Along comes a new property action that is clear, smalle on that is clear, smalle on the contract of the contra market thinking about what the parties are, makes choices about pictures are, makes choices about pictures are accessed and outlines are are, makes choices aron how acts goals and outline or the late of the could finally, finally fire to known plan and a case councy a known plan and a feet a service of fighting narround a counce from 15 Democratical counces fro Asserting on drug abuse to be provided Movement of New York and Movement of New York and the Paris of New York and New Yor menti Moyuman or rea for all man Nunn of Georgia The Denos of the Leadership will try to both at the leadership are senators to motion

Republican senators to not us lands to ment us lands to members to product in Congress. If that happens, it then conditioned be one of the most important efforts in decades.

The concept paper is called to mean and it is lucid and land in members and it is lucid and land in members are to read the word light excuse the word light. pon will excuse the word heads sare to read, which may come a source to read, which may come a source of enhances.

The first assumption is that the company of the company danger is real. That may seem obio to most Americans now but it is important reply to the substitution of supporters of date legits tion who insist that the county is the midst of a media-created part of the midst of a media-created part of the are talking about our large to

applause.

forms should take.

no mistakes.

asked the delegates to agree to his political rehabilitation "while I am

still alive" but insisted he had made

He also set out his own program

a balance between the two, who in

ages of North Korea and pro-

The government is drafting sev-

eral proposals to the North for ex-

changes of students and other

groups, according to Minister of

On the economic front, the min-

ister said. "It is just absurd that we

have to buy minerals from South

Chairman Kim Woo Choong of

the Daewoo Group, one of South

Korea's largest conglomerates, said

that "the time is coming" when South Korean businesses could

build factories in North Korea.

(Continued from page 1)

underpass of the Ploshchad Ilyicha

subway station on Tulinskaya,

said: In the philosophical sense, things will be different, but only in

a philosophical sense. I'm person-

ally a bit disappointed. I'd hoped

In particular, he said, he wanted

in particular, he said, he want to see more open support of the hewest political creature here, the informal organizations. "The party

should take a lower-profile role,

he said. A moment later, he para-

phrased Mr. Ulyanov's remarks,

saying: "There must be some sort

of counterbalance to strengthen the

Still, not everyone on Tulinskaya

Street was part of Mr. Gorbachev's

(Continued from page 1)

modernization programs, I would

not yet put what we have done

today in that category; but clearly

Mr. Cartucci also said the Penta-

gon was reviewing existing con-

tracts with four companies named in the affidavit, Litton Industries

Inc., Norden, the Hazeltine Corp.

unit of Emerson Electric Co., and

Emhart Corp. Of the four, only

Litton has been named by the Pen-

tagon as among the top 100 compa-

The largest single weapons sys-

tem on which payments are being

frozen is called the anti-submarine

nies with which it does buiness.

it has an impact," he said.

great debating society.

Africa or Australia that we could

buy from North Korea."

Reunification Lee Hong Koo.

mote understanding instead.

the popular image represent the constitution,

proved relations. The hopes are un-land China,

(Continued from page 1) "To like to go first," said Mr. Kim, ject of unification with the North, whose firm has recently begun prois eager to test its hopes for im-

deterred by the absence, so far, of The United States has resisted

any evideoce of change from many North Korean overtures for

The English-language Korea rean sensitivity and frequent pro-

Times reported Friday might that tests, Washington has only rarely

the Education Ministry was revis- granted visas to even scholars and

ing elementary and secondary other unofficial persons from

school textbooks to reduce hostile North Korea to visit the United

power of the party apparatus.

K says, "and there is a shalow our to Young people are endanged in most viciously, curriently, the man people of the inner cities. The man sepociated with drug use could be ally alter American society The senators propose w space billion more than the current was from but they are not just the

The emphasis shifts to fighting drugs at home money; they have very specific to

of how it should be spent They propose to spend 60 points: mand for drugs, through trained and 40 percent on fighting to dimer the supply through merdene at endication of cruz crops area. This will be the most comment point of the proposal it dispate

custems budget emphasis or some drugs from gatting one the own. The property dies not damage word for fighting day groupely matering But the entur the that the scuntry gate materials les secondy spent on lighting the seed pedding of crass in the United States

They may be about buttlesee. the games is an if or ministration better than what to bent west which is genire touter and mental more appropriate cour bertiers and an medical despite the new emphasis

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creased Special day and had panded in particular following would be depresed to a street NUMBER OF STREET & Austr Special attention green to men and all There are covers of the BOOK MITTER Scular > 25 and company

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Her the Greek Cont. the frame MARKET. Selection CONTRACTOR AND Joseph (for his) and the first HERE THE render William St.

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COAL .

de Salar

Another weapons system men-1938: Not All Glasses tioned by Mr. Carlucci was the digital communications terminal, a \$150 million program to develop a hand-held computerized unit to ROME - (S) compose messages to be transmit-100TC/2" ted in short bursts by military field THE SECTION Kings .

(AP, UPI) ■ No Early Indictments

destroy, submarines.

The Pentagon fraud investigation is so complex that no indicaments are expected before Novem-



(Continued from page 1)

Gorbachev declared to resounding "I believe my only error was to speak up at the wrong time," Mr. Yeltsin told the delegates. He was One of the heroines of this conference was glasnost," he said, referring to the openness policy, a formally denounced in November main plank of his reform program. as a reckless adventurer trying to Friday saw a bitter exchange bepush reform too fast.

ween the Kremlin's No. 2 figure, Mr. Gorbachev said the confer-Yegor K. Ligachev, and Boris Yeltence had adopted a series of politisin, the onsted Moscow city party cal reforms that would create a new chief, over the direction that resituation in the country, especially with a transfer of power from the Mr. Yeltsin, with little obvious party to elected governing councils, support from the hall in the vast Kremlin Palace of Congresses,

"The role and authority of the party will undergo a serious test," he declared. "Every Communist must become a fighter for peres-

for reform aimed at destroying the The conference then adopted a resolution that included the follow-Mr. Ligachev retorted that Mr. Yeltsin, expelled from the junior ing points: ranks of the ruling Politburo in February, had sought to split the

• New local party elections should be held this year. • The party apparatus should be

leadership and had no right to be reorganized in line with the new power-sharing arrangement with Mr. Gorbachev himself exthe soviets. pressed implicit agreement with Mr. Ligachev in his summing-up • The Supreme Soviet should address but clearly sought to strike draft the changes into law at its

contacts. Bowing to past South Ko-

Asked whether he would cease

the protests against such North

Korean visits to the United States,

Mr. Roh cautioned against "chang-

our friends to help us draw them

out into the international commu-

The reunification minister said

the question of Scoul's policy on

North Korean visits to the United

States was under "very serious" re-

"You don't want to try to do interviews here," a ruddy-checked young man advised, gesturing to

the line of sullen men waiting and

sweating in front of a store labeled "Wine." "You don't want to start

asking questions in front of them."

asked about the conference, said:
"Oy, me? I'm not watching it."

In the Foreign Ministry press

center, where one group of dele-

gates after another are facing the

international press, a debate raged

Thursday afternoon about the nit-

ty-gritty rights and wrongs of capi-talism and checkbook journalism.

PENTAGON: \$1 Billion in Payments Suspended

And an older woman, when

TV: High Political Drama Arrives on Soviet Screens

ing everything too quickly."

WALL: right and left wings of the Soviet
poliocal spectrum.

• The Congress of People's Deputies should hold its first session in Bizarre Flight April of next year.

· Elections of new soviets in dis-

tricts, regions and the country's 15

republics should be held in autumn Other resolutions covered legal reform, openness, ethnic relations and efforts to control the Soviet hureaucracy. Arguments broke out as they were read to the conference.

Tass said, and amendments were

proposed. Mr. Gorbachev's reform plan. presented in a keynote speech on Tuesday, called for creating the post of a president with broad poicy-making powers at the belm of a parliament that would be more than a rubber-stamp body.

The plan appeared designed for Mr. Gorbachev, as party leader, 10 add the presidency to his duties. One delegate spoke in favor of this on Friday.

The program called for a separation of party and government pown ers, but at the same time proposed that party leaders also take on the role of chairmen of soviets. This point was openly contested by oumerous delegates on the conference autumn session and amend the

Soviet Union for dividing the pen-

Since taking office in December.

Mr. Roh has sought to involve

many more people and institutions,

both public and private, in the

merly issued with a minimum of

A 25-member advisory commit-

tee made up of private citizens is

seeking to chart new priorities for

the South Korean economy. Tele-

American dollars or a convertible

bles not accepted.

dism and checkbook journalism.

At the center of the debate was a can simply tape the broadcast and

scattering of red-bound videocas- retransmit it free. The more glas-

settes showing any and all floor nost, or openness, the less profit.

ber or December, but plans are Mr. Aspin, Democrat of Wiscon-

Western equivalent, please - ru-

"They first quoted me \$500 a

ninute for each minute I used,"

said a furning British correspon-

dent, "then it was \$1,000, then

\$1,500, when other people started

asking. It was like the bazaar in

There is a catch: If "Vremya"

notice by the president's office.

insula after World War II.

ploded munitions buried in it, fenced it off, Soon nature reclaimed its own. For West Berlin, however, the triangle blocked a planned oorth-ROH: Seoul Proposes to End World Isolation of North south highway along its eastern border, and early in the 1970s it began trying to buy it. Though the Acknowledging an increased decity did buy two other small lots in gree of anti-American feeling in the 1970s, efforts to get the Lenné South Korea, Mr. Roh said part of parcel were stymied by East-West the trouble is that many young peotensions until February, when the bloom of détente finally led Eberple blame the United States and the

hard Diepgen, the mayor of West

Berlin, and the East German leader

Erich Honecker to agree to ex-

change the Lenné Triangle and 15

other bits of land, effective July I.

Soviet Bourse? A Moscow Aide Voices a Hunch

The debate in Czechoslovakia il-

hetween a perceived need for

Moscow," said Jaromir Sedlak, a

MOSCOW - A senior Communist Party economic official predicted Friday that the Soviet Union would eventually consider the formation of a own stock exchange under reforms promoted by Mikhail S. Gorbachev, the Kremlin

Evard Figuranov of the economic department of the party Central Committee said that creation of an exchange was the logical extension of new forms of stimulating use of savings introduced over the

"It is not under consider-ation yet," he said, "but 1 think it will he in the future."

There have been suggestions from reform-minded economists that traditional revenue sources were not enough to ensure the modernization of Soviet industry.

With consumer goods still in very short supply, deposits in Soviet savings banks have risen steadily, especially over the past three years, and some economists say vast sums of money are also boarded in domesoc cash-boxes.

Over the past year, small state-owned enterprises around the Soviet Union have begun offering shares to employees and bonds for specific development projects as rigid control by Moscow has been slightly relaxed. Mr. Figuranov said a bond market could arise alongside a share market.

largely ceremonial, the move is and they learned to silence speak- stressed a need for enhancing the German Communist Party newsviewed as a gesture toward social ers who spoke in empty phrases by party's role as the leading force in forces outside the Communist Par- applauding. Applause took on a society.

East Europe Watches Moscow for Clues to Future

new role. Among the population, the at-The men around Mr. Strongal are assigned the task of reviving tention to the events in Moscow illustrates the degree to which the Czechoslovakia's flagging econodrive for change by Mikhail S. Gor- my. "There is no doubt, it cannot bachev, the Soviet Communist Parcontinue as it has been to now, Mr. Sedlak said on Thursday. "We ty general secretary, has captured the imagination of many East Eu- must make radical changes, that is Conservatives, including some of the leadership in Prague and East ropeans. Television coverage has for sure; but there are differences, there is no unity about concrete the leadership to determine if been extensive, and people are there is no unity about concrete

Advisers to the party leader, Milustrates bow the Moscow events los Jakes, agree on the need for Hungary, are struggling to discover might influence the tug-of-war in change, but are more cautious. In the outer limits of what is permissirecent months, Mr. Jakes bas

■ Honecker Resists Change Serge Schmemann of The New York Times reported from Bonn on

Although the East German press reported fully on the keynote speech by Mr. Gorbachev to the Soviet party conference, East Germany's leader has repeatedly made clear he has no immediate intention of importing any of the Soviet general secretary's program of change. Only last week, the major East ent manner."

paper, Neues Deutschland, pub-lished the text of an Austrian inter-

view with Erich Honecker, the East German leader, in which he declared: "German Communists oever aimed at applying the Soviet system in their country." Asked by interviewers about Mr. Gorbachev's program, Mr. Hon-

ecker said: "Obviously, it is a question of wanting to break up a certain encrustation of economic life in order to achieve a socioeconomic acceleration." He said he supported the effort, but "in each country it is carried out in an entirely differ-

"My ideal is the lively debate in Iran Link Is Alleged in Palme Death" said Jaromir Sedlak, a

Communist president since World Lubomir Strougal. "It was a real War II. Although the posicoo is clash of ideas, sometimes witty, Lubomir Strougal. "It was a real STOCKHOLM - The man who headed an abortive, secret investigation into the morder of Prime Minister Olof Palme said Friday that be believed Iran was behind the 1986 killing and may he planning a

> Ebbe Carlsson, a publisher with close links with the governing Social Democratic Party, said on the Swed-ish radio: "I believe Palme was killed because Iran experienced more and more difficulty in huying arms from Sweden after he became prime minister.

Also on Friday. Sweden's attorney general released a report into the covert assassination investigation, which set off a political crisis when its existence became known last month, forcing the resignation of lustice Minister Anna-Greta Leijon.

The crisis erupted when Mr. Carlsson's bodyguard was caught trying to smuggle illegal eavesdropping devices into Sweden.

Mr. Carlsson said: "The eavesdropping devices

were brought in because there were several acute signs that a new, terrorist assassination was threatened in Sweden. In my judgment, this threat still exists."

He declined to say who the target or targets of the threatened assassination might be. Mr. Palme was shot by a lone killer on Feb. 28,

1986, while walking home with his wife from a movie theater. The gunman escaped.

Mr. Carlsson said he believed the killing was carried out by members of the Kurdish Workers' Party. "But it's going to be difficult to prove," he said.

Mr. Stark's report came as a relief to the Social Democrats, who face a tight election battle against an alliance of three center-right parties in September. The report appeared to clear Mrs. Leijon of any

but had to release them a few hours later for lack of

As a result, the police chief heading the Palme

investigation, Hans Holmer, was taken off the case. But the report into the Carlsson affair by Attorney

General Hans Stark disclosed that Mr. Holmer had

remained deeply involved in the investigation well into

1988 and had drawn Mr. Carlsson, a close friend, into

According in Mr. Stark, Mr. Holmer and Mr. Carls-

The inspectors, Jan-Henrik Barrling and Valter

Kego, said they had information that a new assassina-

tion plot existed against someone in Sweden. They

Mr. Stark's report concluded that the two inspectors

But the report cleared the heads of the secret police

provided Mr. Carlsson with copies of classified docu-

had violated state secrecy and recommended that criminal proceedings be instituted against them.

son were approached by two inspectors in the Swedish

secret police, who alleged that some of their colleagues

were blocking the Palme investigation.

and the police force of any wrongdoing.

ments, the report said.

criminal wrongdoing, painting her as a person determined to get to the bottom of the murder It said the decision to smuggle surveillance equip

ment into Sweden was Mr. Carlsson's alone, taken The so-called Kurdish theory was discredited early in 1987 after Swedish police arrested a group of Kurds him such action was illegal and could not be tolerated.

MISSILE: U.S. Puts Ship Off Underground Iran Site rows underground in search of its forces had been able to lay the

(Continued from page 1)

attack, officials said, it chose not to hit mobile Silkworm sites because no missiles were at the facilities. General Crist said that the per-

General Crist said that the permanent underground site would be avoided U.S. ships since U.S. milimuch more difficult to destroy.

version of the Tomahawk cruise al Crist. missile with a warhead that bur-

Iran's naval vessels and gunboats

tary forces destroyed or sank six Iranian vessels April 18 in daylong "You've got to worry about pene- Iranian vessels April 18 in daylong tration," he said, referring to the retaliation for the crippling by Iraability of bombs to reach the target. nian-laid mines of the frigate Sam-The navy recently developed a uel B. Roberts, according to Gener-

He said it appeared that Iranian ships.

United States retaliated for that

target before it explodes. Several mines because U.S. forces had be u.S. ships in the region are come lax in surveillance of potenequipped with the long-range tial mine-laying activity in the central Gulf. He said the navy has increased sharply its surveillance network throughout the Gulf.

> tacks against commercial shipping have decreased since the April 13 attack, not only because of the U.S. assaults on Iranian naval forces but also because of increased patrolling in the region by U.S. and allied

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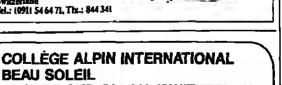
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"But our basic policy line is the South Korean economy. Tele-clear," he added. "We will apvised public hearings are discussing proach the North Koreans on more such previously taboo subjects as friendly terms, and we would like policy toward the North. The fractions National Assembly, where the government lacks a majority for the first time in many years, is preparing to debate nearly every aspect of South Korean life and to investigate the alleged scandals and repression of the previous adminisspeeches from the Palace of Congresses. These were the property of the official Novosti press feature syndicate and were being offered to Western television networks for \$500, \$1,000, or \$1,500 a minute.

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S. Africa Clerics Ask Vote Boycott United Press International

Washington Post reported.

JOHANNESBURG - Dissident church leaders Thursday called on about 10 million Christian followers to boycott nation-

operating center, a \$712 million system of shore-based command and control centers to coordinate :U.S. Offers \$500,000 efforts to locate, and in time of war For Attaché's Killers

> \$500,000 for anyone who helps bring to justice the killers of a U.S. military attaché in Greece. A leftist Greek group known as November 17 has claimed responsibility for the murder on Tuesday of navy Captain William E. Nor-

deen, 51, in Athens.

WASHINGTON - The United

past or future defense contracts cover contractor profits or sue for won fraudulently, according to the damages on contracts that were chairman of the House Armed Ser- won by illegal means. vices Committee, Les Aspin, The

under way to enable the govern- sin, said Thursday that he and Mr. ment to recover profits made on Carlucci had discussed ways to re-

"We're oot that far apart," he

wide voting in October for "sinful"

ernment clampdown, 16 leaders of churches under the South African Council of Churches issued the first call to black and white South Afri-

State-of-emergency curbs that could imprison the clerics for mak-

segregated town councils, openly defying a government edict banning such protest. Acknowledging they risk a gov-

cans to boycott the Oct. 26 munici-

States has offered a reward of ing the statement, among them the Nobel Peace Prize laureate, Archbishop Desmond M. Tutu, also ban publication of their appeal in South Africa. But the Methodist Church leader, the Reverend Khoza Mgojo, said, "We cannot be bound by unjust laws."

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ARTS/LEISURE

At the Art Sales, **Prices Take Off**

T ONDON - The latest round of Impressionist and Modern Master sales in London, io which more than £70 million (\$119 million) in pietures and sculptures changed hands, has highlighted the deep changes that the art market is undergoing. Demand is not just soaring, its nature is being increasingly modified by the motivations of players oew to the market.

This week, more than ever, names mattered as much as substance, and art history had greater

SOUREN MELIKIAN relevance to prices than the appear-

ance and quality of the work. The ultimate in this line may have been reached at Christie's, which made a killing Monday with a van Gogh bordering on banality and a Monet that is not truly lmpressionist. The van Gogh, a still life of books strewn about a table. ism. The composition is a bit confused and the color scheme rather ic of van Gogh's work. But as Christie's seven-page art-historical study in small print makes it abun-

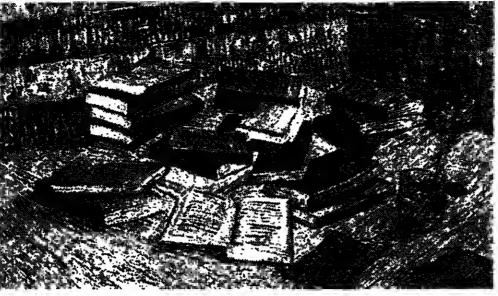
Claude Monet's "La Maison Bleue, Zaandam," done in the summer of 1871, when Monet, still heavily influenced by Eugène Boudin and Edouard Manet, had not yet developed his own style. The foreground is a clumsily empty expanse of sandy ground. This is hardly the Mooet one would have expected to set a record for the artist at £3.85 million - even if only for a day. There were comparatively bigger

surprises in a lower price range. One is the £1.32 million paid for Renoir's "Le Jeune Garçon au Chat" of around 1868-69. A young boy standing naked is seen from the back cuddling a cat and press-ing his face to its head. It is cleverly painted and may have looked a lot better before being damaged and restored. It nonetheless comes within inches of bourgeois kitsch. Christie's must have sighed in relief as it tripled its high estimate.

They did not have the same luck titled "Romans Parisiens (Les Liv-res Jaunes)," was painted in Paris in 1887, within a year of the paint-er's confrontation with Impression-dans la Forèt de Fontainebleau" is a study for the picture of that title. Done in the summer of 1866, it pale. The brushwork in small paral-lel strokes does not yet have the whirling movement that is the mag-noir's interest in blurred light effects on foliage. An unidentified buyer paid £165,000 — modest compared with the oaked boy.

discussed and illustrated in countless publications, including the catalogue of the "Van Gogh à Paris" large view of the ramparts of Aishow earlier this year at the Musee d'Orsay. Hence the staggering £7.15 million it fetched.

Incre were similar contrasts that compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They implement that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising could hardly understand why a large view of the ramparts of Aishow earlier this year at the Musee gues-Mortes done by Jean-Fréderic Bazille in 1867 soared to £715.000, a record for the artist. Razille and that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment. She further observed that "it is restricted to two surprising professionals. They are compliment to the surprising professionals. They are compliment to the surprising professionals



Van Gogh's "Romans Parisiens (Les Livres Jaunes)" sold for £7.15 million at Christie's in London.

vince a millionaire or two that they

have got to own this piece at any

cost. You then back it up with fi-

Many of his colleagues see this as

the other hand, those who buy and

sell still bear the primary responsi-

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bility - no one coerces them.

died in 1870, took an important part in the early development of Impressionism. But this particular landscape, which focuses on the medieval postern, looks like an outsized illustration taken out of "La France Pittoresque."

Even more astonishing is the record set 10 minutes later for Chagall, when "Paris, La Grande Roue" (1911-12) went to £1.65 million. It is atypical in every respect. At the time of the Chagall retrospective at the Royal Academy in 1985, Susan Compton noted in the catalogue: 'This unusual picture follows the motif so closely that it is almost certainly based on a contemporary postcard." Hardly a

of the auction was a painting dooe
by Monet at the height of the first
growing tendency of private ownImpressionist phase, in 1876. There ers to handle works of art as sheer are oot many of these around and commodities was provided Monthe subject, a woman reading in a day by the separate sale of 12 pic-meadow, is attractive. Having said tures "from the collection Alan that, the picture lacks the great Clore." This had to be improvised achievement of Monet at that peri-by Christie's at remarkably short od — the kind of shimmering light notice — the sale contract, sources that molds volumes and defines say, was signed only three weeks perspective through different before the auction date. Christie's grades of the same tonality. More-whipped up a distinct catalogue in over, red blobs chumsily smudge no time, staged a press conference the face and the flowers stuck in the on June 15, and met the seller's

white lace hat, as if the artist —or basic requirement, which was to someone else? —had belatedly felt raise about £10 million. the need for a spot of strong color. The Bazille and the Chagall In view of its rarity, Sotheby's esti-belped to that effect, as did an mate of "about £6 million" seemed admirable pastel portrait by Manet a big maximum to leading dealers. at £1.21 million. A fine Monet, At first, bidding from the room however, and a not-so-fine Renoir was sluggish. In the event, the bat-tle was fought out over the tele-phone between unidentified con-fl.8 to £2.5 million, and £1.4 miltestants. The final price, £14.3 lion ("estimated" £2.5 to £3 milmillion, was more than twice what lion). Christie's was accordingly inexperienced dealers had considered structed to negotiate the failed the highest conceivable figure. As pictures after the auction and did one put it, requesting anonymity: so at prices close to the last buy-in This is not the natural ontcome of figures, bringing in an extra £3 mil-spontaneous bidding. You reach lion or so. This is as good as conspontaneous bidding. You reach lion or so. This is as good as con-sueb a price after weeks and fessing that the estimate on the months of hard work trying to con-Renoir was not serious.

Add the inclusion in Christie's main catalogue of two "Modiglianis," of which one looks grotesquenancing schemes allowing compli-cated lines of credit. Sotheby's has done it. But they are not helping anyone—not even themselves." ly improbable and the other decid-edly disturbing in some of its aspects. Both failed to sell, which is probably best for all concerned. ly improbable and the other decid-

For now a frantic desire to buy indirect but effective price manipu- keeps the system going. The market lation, fraught with danger to the could be ganged by the unprecentire market structure. It introduces artificial references, which in sale of contemporary art at Sothturn serve as inflation boosters. On eby's on Thursday. Records were set for Hans Hartung at £116,600, Maurice Estève at £99,000, Jean-Paul Riopelle at £242,000, Serge Pobakoff at £143,000, Jean Atlan at £198,000 and Lucian Freud at £275,000. Part of the credit goes to the outstanding performance of the expert Hugues Joffre, who not only has a thorough grasp of his market, but also commands unanimous re-

spect for his straightforwardness. But the heights attained by Europeans were previously reserved for contemporary Americans. For the first time ever, a Japanese buyer helped set records for Europeans -Estève, who is French, and Riopelle, who although born in Canada rates as a Paris school artist. For the first time too, a New York collector did the same, this time with the Pobakoff. No doubt about it. The market is both changing fast and expanding to planetary dimension it had never yet achieved.

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N EW YORK — "Deconstructivist Architecture,"
the galvanic exhibition at the Museum of Modern
Art of 10 projects by seven architects, represents a comeback of modern architecture after two decades of eclipse. It's a visually exciting but somewhat vengeful return — some of this stuff is wonderful and imaginative but almost all of it is slick and intentionally disorienting — and it may be the architectural equiva-lent of Andy Warhol's 15 minutes of fame.

The show's organizers, Philip Johnson and Mark Wigley, were at pains to select projects that have been built, will be built or, conversely, will never be built

Vengeful Architecture

A Slick Search for Discomfort and Conflict

If the whopper projects here are the kinds of com-plex objects the architects and well-heeled clients of the future will be turning out, heaven help the already fragmented cities, suburbs, towns and neighborhoods. The intention, says the wall text at the entrance to the show, is to "transform architecture into an agent of instability, disharmony, and insecurity, of discomfort, disorder, and conflict." But, in the guise of radically

By Benjamin Forgey

revising modern architecture, the projects flaunt quite a few of modernism's more anti-social attitudes they are isolated, look-at-me objects, anti-contextual, anti-conventional, anti-historical. The fact that some are poetic and alluring merely masks an underlying poverty of social inspiration or belief.

It is hard to say precisely what comprises "deconstructivist architecture." The word "deconstructivism," coined by the critic Joseph Giovannini, is a conflation of the words "deconstruction," an esotetic French literary and philosophical movement, and "constructivism," the art and architecture of the Russian avant-garde in the years immediately preceding and following the 1917 revolution. So far this odd coupling of concepts and practices is

more a marriage of convenience than a coherent theory. "Just as a literary text (according to this theory) doesn't have a unifying wholeness or fixed meaning, but several asymmetrical and irreconcilable ones," Giovannini has written, "a building can consist of disparate 'texts' and parts that remain distinct and unaligned without achieving a sense of unity." It other words, the typical deconstructivist building would be asymmetrical, unsettling, contradictory and multilayered in function and meaning. The big projects do not live up to the rhetoric; There

are far too conventional, sleekly overscaled and chil-ingly anti-human. Rem Koolhaas's proposal for a high-rise apartment building in Rotterdam, for in-stance, is an overdone modernist slab dressed up for the 1980s. With its alternating angled and flat facades, it's clever and stylish but mean and brutal, too. (For political reasons, apparently, it won't be built.)

The skyscraper designed for Hamburg by the Himmelblan cooperative, with its sharply angled planes and skewed geometries, is wonderfully dynamic, but it is just another megastructure. ("Not even AT&T would have enough money to build this one," Johnson

Daniel Liberkind's "City Edge" project is an aston ishing tour de force — situated next to the Berlin Wall, it is a long rectangular tube that rises at an angle from the ground at one end and is supported at the other the ground at one end and is supported at the other too feet (30 meters) in the air, by an angled cluster of steel columns. The surfaces will be a collage of everyday materials contradicting the monolithic nature of the object, and there will be a Ferris wheel-type elevator among other potentially spellbinding if disorienting features. Even so, it is an intrusive, dramatic addition in the bard to imagine it being a pleasant place. oddity—it is hard to imagine it being a pleasant place in which to live. Libeskind, like all of the architects here, makes beautiful models and drawings, but practical details - floor plans and so on - are

Peter Eisenman's design for a biological research center in Frankfurt, which may not be built despite the fact that it won the competition for the project, is a set of daring, systematic variations on an esoteric theme. As his building blocks the architect took "the four basic shapes biologists use to describe fundamental biological processes" and subjected them to systemat-ic distortion. The result is visually and intellectually complex bot also as cold as ice.

With one exception the more persuasive and poetic of these pieces are small or midscale: Frank Gehry's famous house in Santa Monica, a live in sculpture combining domesticity with affectionate if startling juxtapositions of odd angles and ordinary, "non-architectural" materials; Himmelblau's explosive, apparitional rooftop addition to a Vienna flat, a striking concatenation of angled planes, straight and curved struts, and sleek materials; Koolhaas's bold steel tower, cantilevered over a Rotterdam canal and the saving grace of his apartment building design; Zaha Hadid's competition-winning design for the Peak, a exclusive chub building on a sculpted hilliop above Hong Kong to the form of an incredible "horizontal skyscraper" with four long, planar elements superimposed upon one another and the earth at slight but telling angles (this was aborted due to nervousness about Hong

Kong's future). The exception is Bernard Tschumi's Parc de La Villette, partially completed in Paris. Alone among these projects does Tschumi's buge park, on the site of the city's 19th-century slaughterhouses, comprehenspecific client — urban recreational forms for the 21st century. This is a built-in mandate, of course, and Tschumi was not the only architect involved (there is a Museum of Science in the park, a lightweight structure, for popular music concerts, a restored grand hall it exhibitions, and so on). But his overall plan, involving the superimposition of three different systems (a grid, Model of the Himmelblau project for Hamburg.

Model of the Himmelblau project for Hamburg.

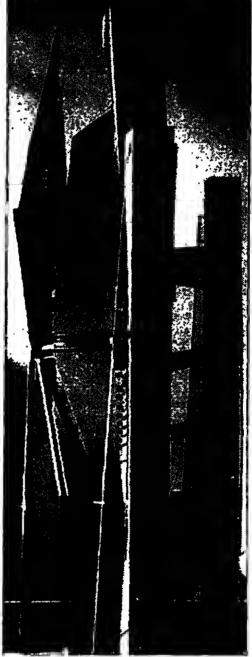
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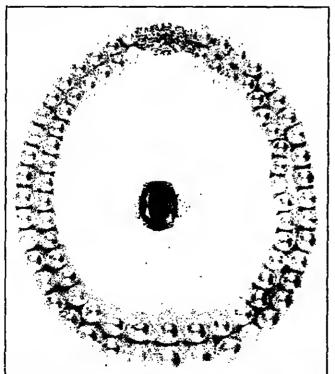
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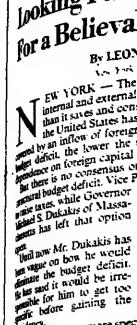
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Mr. Bush has been more spec the next four or five years o s holding the growth of a Trible freeze" means increa relation, while cutting oth According to the Bush project bed deficit, which has been office at \$134 billion i 316 billion in that year, we have been holding the growth of amon rate and savings of a smed drop in federal intere Hr. Bush's advisers insist the ighan is not based on rosy as (10) projections, which, the tier of the Reagan administra ms have the unified budget d Social Security surplus. do

BUT THE staff director of Richard N. Brandon, or projections are based or in that there will be no re smed, that military spending tied, that there will be no e andopments, such spending h Mr. Brandon estimates that Social Security deficit will pers heard lour years and that, con

ion the overall structural defi of the gross national product. The Bush assumption that effet in 1993 will be elimina mets as a result of the final unibility of his budget-balance thing the persistence of interna for ran will swell the volume and be paid. Whithe economy steadily g

subleare likely to keep interes In it the dollar does fall fu witting financial markets we unipressure on interest rates. Themarkets, and the rest of infiable plan to balance the

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Libeshind's "City Edge" project is an a me de force — situated next to the Beiling. in springular tube that rises at an angele and at one end and is supported at he aid

(36 meters) in the air, by an angled characters. The surfaces will be a collage of the and there will be a Ferris when salving other potentially spellbinding is at is hard to imagine it being a pleasange is no live. Libeskind, like all of the admen desired beautiful models and drawing la draw

Frankfur, which may not be buildened was the competition for the project kin systematic variations on an esoniche processes and subjected them to reach The result is visually and inches e exception the more persuasve min

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ECONOMIC SCENE

Looking Past Speeches For a Believable Budget

By LEONARD SILK

New York Times Service EW YORK — The connection between a country's internal and external deficits is clear. If it invests more than it saves and consumes more than it produces -as the United States has been doing—the excess must be covered by an inflow of foreign capital. The greater the internal budget deficit, the lower the savings rate and the greater the dependence on foreign capital.

But there is no consensus on how to reduce or eliminate the structural budget deficit. Vice President George Bush pledges not to raise taxes, while Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massa-chusetts has left that option

Until now Mr. Dukakis has been vague on how he would climinate the budget deficit. He has said it would be irresponsible for him to get too specific before gaining the

overall structural deficit will remain at about 4 percent of GNP. Mr. Bush has been more specific. He would balance the budget

One expert says the

in the next four or five years by a "flexible freeze" on expenditures, holding the growth of aggregate spending to the rate of inflation while rising revenues gradually eliminate the deficit. "Flexible freeze" means increasing some federal programs, such as education, while cutting others — as yet unspecified. According to the Bush projections, this plan would reduce the

According to the Bush projections, this plan would reduce the budget deficit, which has been projected by the Congressional Budget Office at \$134 billion in 1993 under current policies, to just \$16 billion in that year, with savings of \$58 billion coming from holding the growth of domestic spending down to the inflation rate and savings of about \$60 billion coming from an assumed drop in federal interest payments.

Mr. Bush's advisers insist that their long-term budget-balancing plan is not based on year assumptions, noting their use of the

ing plan is not based on rosy assumptions, noting their use of the CBO's projections, which, they say, are "less optimistic" than those of the Reagan administration. The budget office's projections have the unified budget deficit, including the partly offsetting Social Security surplus, declining from \$167 billion in the 1990 fiscal year to \$134 billion in 1993.

BUT THE staff director of the Senate Budget Committee, Richard N. Brandon, contends that the budget office's projections are based on overly optimistic assumptions: first, that there will be no recession for the next five years; second, that military spending will be held to zero real growth, third, that there will be no extra spending for unanticipated developments, such spending has averaged \$15 billion a year for the part 10 years. Mr. Brandon estimates that under present policies the noo-

Social Security deficit will persist at more than \$220 billion for the next four years and that, correcting for the optimistic assumptions, the overall structural deficit will remain at about 4 percent

of the gross national product.

The Bush assumption that about \$60 billion of the budget deficit in 1993 will be eliminated by the drop in interest payments, as a result of the financial markets' acceptance of the credibility of his budget-balancing plan, raises doubts. For one thing, the persistence of internal and external deficits in the next few years will swell the volume of federal debt on which interest must be paid.

With the economy steadily growing, efforts to keep the dollar stable are likely to keep interest rates high or raise them higher. But if the dollar does fall further to keep the trade deficit shrinking, financial markets wo ward pressure on interest rates.

The markets, and the rest of the country, are still looking for a creditable plan to balance the budget - from both candidates.

Building Spending Up in U.S.

Private Housing Remains Weak

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches WASHINGTON -U.S. spendpercent in May but the bulk of the ing, as spending for private housing slumped for the third month, the Commerce Department said Fri-

Spending for new construction rose to a seasonally adjusted annual \$407.1 billion, after a 0.2 percent decline in April, the department's Census Bureau said.

Some analysis had expected a continuation of April's figures, or no growth at all.

During the first five months of the year, spending on new con-struction projects totaled \$147.6 billion, 1.5 percent more than during the same period of 1987, the

Spending for oew residential construction was down I percent in May from April, to a seasonally adjusted annual \$193.4 billion. The bulk of the drop came in spending for new single-family bouses. Spending for new apartment buildigs rose slightly.

The dip in single-family bousing construction mirrors other reports this month showing that a private house in the suburbs is both rising in price and becoming less popular with builders and buyers. Spending for nonresidential pro-

jects rose 4.3 percent in May to a seasonally adjusted annual \$98.9; billion, led by a 0.8 percent increase in spending on new offices and industrial projects, the report said. Factory construction rose 7.7

percent and now stands 22.8 percent above where it was a year ago, as U.S. manufacturers have boosted investment because of increased emand, primarily from higher ex-

Office construction rose 7.8 percent during the month to stand 11 percent above levels a year earlier. his rate of increase prezied analysts, because of lingering high va-cancy rates in the office sector.

Public-sector construction ng tell U.Z percent from April to a seasonally adjusted annual \$78.9 billion. (UPI, AP)

STUTTGART — Daimler-Benz AG, the diversified automaker, re-ported Friday a 5.2 percent in-

crease in group sales to 34 billion Deutsche marks (\$18.68 billion) in

the first half of 1988 from 32.3

But the company said that this generally favorable development should not obscure the fact that

demand for cars had passed its cy-

clical peak and was now in decline The company has already an-

nounced precautionary plans to cut

1988 car output by 4 percent to 573,000 units from 598,000 in 1987.

Despite the generally sluggish outlook for car sales, the group's managing board chairman, Edzard

Reuter, said at the annual meeting

that he expected sales in all its

companies to increase 8 percent for

the full year to about 73 billion DM

after 67.5 billion in 1987. This is a

slightly more optimistic forecast

billion DM that he gave in May.

billion a year earlier.



Wartsila Plunges Into a New Field

Sights Set on Jules Verne World of Tourist Submarines

By Steve Lohr New York Times Service

HELSINKI — Compared to its orders for nu-clear-powered icebreakers and luxury passenger liners, tourist submarines might seem small potatoes. Nonetheless, Wartsila AB, the big Finnish shipbuilding group, has set out to conquer "tour-ism's next fronzier,"

With a buckster's sense of optimism, Wartsila's promotional literature notes that more than 70 percent of the world's surface is covered by water, and Timo Siirila, the marketing manager for Wartsila's underwater tourist vessels, foresees a coming boom in passenger submarines to explore those

Wartsila is completing work on two tourist sub-marines for delivery later this year, including one to a Japanese operator, and is holding discussions with a bevy of other potential customers. The submarines cost up to \$3.5 million apiece.

Just over a month ago, one 60-fool (20-meter) version of the Wartsila tourist submarine began slicing through the depths of Lake Simojarvi, about 100 miles (160 kilometers) south of the Arctic Circle. A similar sob, purchased by a Kore-an-American entrepreneur, Sanho Kim, has been operating off the Pacific island of Saipan and catering to Japanese tourists for a few months. After a half hour under Lake Simojarvi, the fish

count was none too impressive: one minnow and a startled salmon. Mostly, the vista from any one of the submarine's 22 portholes was a meager couple

"No, you can't see so much in a Finnish lake," conceded Juha Airas, the manager of Finnish Submarine Tours Ltd, "What we're selling is the expe-

In the past a few aged oceanographic-research submarines have been taken out of retirement for tourist use, but Finland's major shipbuilder claims that its passenger subs are the first designed specif-ically for undersea tourism. Spacious, air-condinoned, plushly upholstered and with the Beatles singing "Yellow Submarine" over the intercom, the Wartsila submarines seem a light-hearted com-mercial answer to the public's Jules Verne fanta-

Yet even if the market in tourist submarines blossoms, it will not loom too large in Wartsila's shipbuilding business, where the order book stands at more than \$2.5 billion.

Still, the tourist submarines typify the strategy that has allowed Wartsila to survive the deep recession in the industry during the past decade, when yard after yard in the Western world was forced to shut down in the face of weak demand and intense competitioo from low-wage develop-Wartsila has managed to keep its operations

going by capturing large shares of smaller, specialized segments of the industry.

The Helsinki-based company, for example, holds 60 percent of the world's market for ico-See SHIPS, Page 13

over MBB's risks that relate to the

and Daimler said it expects double-

digit growth in Japan. No sales

Among its overall vehicle opera-tions, car sales rose by 3 percent

Mr. Reuter noted that car pro-

duction fell I percent in the first six

months of this year, which mainly

Daimler said commercial goods

by 12 percent to 260,000 units in

1988 because of lively domestic and

reflected a 17 percent drop in diese

cars rose & percent.

and truck sales by 10 percent.

ers generally have reported U.S. al automation and transport, it

many, however, rose in the first transportation businesses. AEG

half compared with the comparable would own 60 percent and Wes-

1987 period. Sales in Italy, Britain tinghouse 40 percent of the new and Belgium were also increasing, company. Further details were not

Dollar Buoyant Despite Sales by Bank of Japan

ed a hectic week Friday buoyant but off its highs, after the Bank of Japan joined the Bundesbank in trying to stop a three-week surge in

The dollar still closed at its high-est level against the yen this year in Europe, and extended that gain in New York trading before retreating slightly. Many dealers expect it to rise further next week.

"Unless the Bank of Japan intervenes aggressively," said Tim Fox, an analyst at Barclays Bank, "the market will continue to push the dollar against the line of least resistance, the yen."

For the first time this week, after other central banks had tried with only moderate success to blunt the dollar's rise, the Bank of Japan was seen intervening in Singapore; sell-ing dollars for Deutsche marks, but not for yen. The amounts involved, \$30 million to \$50 million, were considered modest, dealers said.

Some dealers in New York suggested that the sales, when the dollar traded at 1.8225 DM, was on behalf of the Bundesbank rather than for the Japanese central bank

In Europe, the Bundesbank intervened repeatedly at about the same level, dealers said. The Bank

NEW YORK - The dollar end- of dollars for francs. In New York, the dollar rose to

134.15 yeo from Thursday's 133.025 after touching a high of 134.75 in light trading ahead of the long holiday weekend.
It rose to 1.8205 DM from
1.8140 Thursday; to 1.5135 Swiss
francs from 1.5040; and to 6.1385
French francs from 6.1170.

The British pound eased to 1.6935 from 1.7105.

In Tokyo trading, the dollar broke through 134 yea, where heavier selling had been expected. Some dealers predict that the dollar could top 137 yen next week, as the Bank of Japan is not expect-

ed to intervene significantly. The dollar's surge by around 7 percent in the past few weeks relects market optimism about the U.S. economy, economists say, and America's ability to narrow its trade deficit.

But governments whose currencies are depreciating fear that im-port prices will rise, fueling infla-

Dealers said that the dollar buying, underpinned by comments from Robert Ortner, the U.S. undersecretary of commerce for economic affairs, that the recent rise in See DOLLAR, Page 15

Japan's Surplus Shrinks As Imports Surge Again

TOKYO — Japan's trade sur-plus shrank in May, official figures released Friday showed, while its unemployment rate marked a three-year low and inflation was

The country's surplus in the current account, the broadest measure of trade, fell to \$5.79 billion in May from \$7.11 billion in May last year and \$7.12 billion in April, the Ministry of Finance said in a prelimi-

to a 27.6 percent drop in January. Seasonally adjusted, the surplus

Discussing prospects for its sub-

was \$5.99 billion, down from \$6.91 billion a year ago and \$6.37 billion in April,

The merchandise trade surplu was slashed to \$6.6 billion in Ma from \$8.11 billion the previous yea and \$8.49 billion in April Year to year, May imports surged 34 per cent to \$13.45 billion, while export rose 10.5 percent to \$20.06 billion the ministry said. The jump in imports, which brought them within about \$1 mil

This was the second sharpest led by nonferrous metals, steel ear-to-year decline in 1988, oeat On the export side, shipments of office-automation equipment

> semiconductors and video camera were brisk, while car exports in creased in value as price increase made up for a volume decline.

The ratio of manufactured goods to total imports remained high at 46.8 percent, officials noted. The overall balance of payments

posted a deficit of \$7.31 billion sharply up from the \$1.45 billion in May 1987 and \$3.53 billion last month. The adjusted totals were \$7,12 billion, against \$1.66 billion

count turnout for May was further evidence that Tokyo was playing its part in helping to right the world's

The crop of encouraging May figures showed that Japan still had

Daimler said that Dornier had received new contracts in the aerospace sector and that the outlook for the subsidiary's medical tech-nology division continued to be fa-

MTU, the engine and turbine maker, was expected to continue growing steadily despite problems from the lower dollar, which is

car sales. Sales of gasoline-powered making U.S. exports more compet-Truck production increased 15 percent in the first half, as 10 per-cent more vehicles were produced Daimler said it planned to spend more than 5 billion DM this year

er to take a stake in the serospace in West Germany and 22 percent on investment, slightly below the manufacturer Messerschmitt-Bol-

Airbus program, while Daimler sidiaries, Daimler said that AEG's would take 30 percent of the 52 increased stake in Telefunken Elekpercent MBB share held by the federal states of Bremen, Hamburg-base for long-term success in the auto electronics field. Sales of Mercedes cars in the United States fell in the first half companies, as well as its cooperafrom comparable periods in 1986 tion accord with Westinghouse and \$4.28 billion. Economists said the current acand 1987, the company said, with- Electric Corp., had allowed it to out giving details. Luxury car mak- enter the world market for industri-

> lopsided trading patterns.
>
> But unlike West Germany, the other major nation with a large trade surplus. Japan is managing to do so without any damage to itself.

enough money left over that month to sharply increase purchases of Japanese investors, who had

shied away from the bonds earlier this year because of doubts about the health of the dollar and the U.S. economy, added \$11.49 billion in foreign bonds to their portfolios last month, compared with \$8.13 billion in April. Dealers said that most of that money went into U.S.

Japanese memployment fell to 2.5 percent in May, the ministry said, its lowest level in three years. And consumer prices were up just 0.2 percent from a year ago.
(Reuters, AFP, UPI)

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Mexico, Creditors Study Plan to Trim Debt 10%

December as a result of new debt- instead of 20. exchange plan under negotiation with creditors, Finance Minister Gustavo Petricioli has said

was studying a contingency credit option to guarantee interest payments and satisfy one major con-\$10 billion Mr. Petricioli said Mexico was

Spain, Britain, Japan and France. A debt-for-bonds plan, launched the whole period," he said. at an auction in February, resulted in Mexico's accepting only \$3.67 billion in bids from commercial

debt of \$1.1 billion. A deterrent to banks at the time was that although the principal of the 20-year Merican government bonds was secured by Mexico's purchase of an equivalent amount of U.S. Treasury zero-coupon bonds, interest payments were not

"For this reason we are now working on an innovative scheme, for the next period.

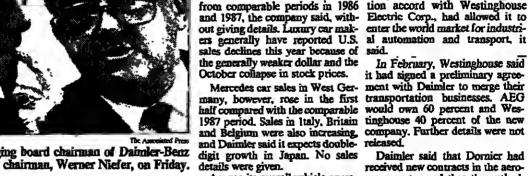
part of MBB's costs as a partner in vans, trucks and buses, should rise Airbus Industrie, the four-nation which will assure payment of inter-European aircraft consortium. MEXICO CITY - Mexico est," Mr. Petricioli said However. hopes to reduce its \$100 billion he said Mexico would guarantee ernment plan, Bonn would take heavy trucks. foreign debt by 10 percent before the interest for perhaps four years,

payments until 1992, and if the following year we can cover these He said Thursday that Mexico payments without difficulty the guarantee would continue until If Mexico has difficulties in any

reduce Mexico's foreign debt by before falling into default, Mr. Petricioli said. "De facto, we would be covering discussing two or three mecha- micrest payments for 20 years, but nisms with governments including without having to constitute a spe-

> Mexico does not have enough funds to buy the zero-coupon bonds to guarantee principal and in addition guarantee interest for the four-year period, so it is asking for international support in the form

Mr. Petricioli said that one option could be for a country to guarantee interest payments for the first six months, another government for the following six months and a commercial bank could contribute



electronics group.
Sales rose by 8 percent to 700

million DM at the aircraft maker

Dornier GmbH, of which Daimler

Daimler Says Sales Rose in Half, Car Demand Has Peaked

Edzard Reuter, left, managing board chairman of Daimler-Benz AG, listening to the deputy chairman, Werner Niefer, on Friday.

export sales and domestic sales Daimler owns 56 percent of the

than the 5 percent increase to 71 Commenting on first-half sales He gave no profit prediction at Daimler subsidiaries, Mr. Reuter Earnings last year rose a tiny 0.8 at Daimler subsidiaries, Mr. Reuter percent to 1.78 billion DM, be said revenue rose about II percent cause the mark's strength trimmed at AEG AG to 5.8 billion DM.

acquired 65.5 percent in 1985. Revenue edged up by 3 percent at Motoren und Turbine Union GmbH to 1.33 billion DML Mr. Reuter also said that Daimler-Benz was still reviewing whethkow-Blohm GmbH. Daimler has repeatedly stressed that it wants no vehicles production, including

"We would thus ensure interest

1993 and so on," he said. cern of its bank creditors. If suc- year, it will still have three succescessful, he said, the program could sive years to resolve its finances

cial fund or specific guarantees for

banks and a net reduction in its of guarantees, he said.

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Under reported terms of a gov- foreign demand, especially for

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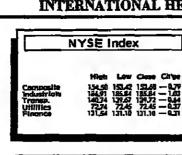
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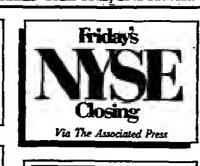
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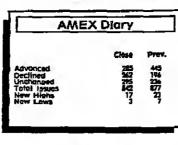
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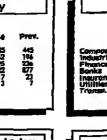


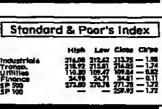
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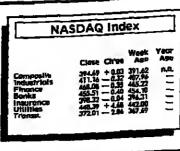


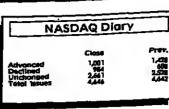
Dow Jones Averages





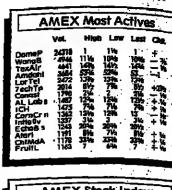






12 Month High Low Stock

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AMEX Stock Index 308.23 207,00

NYSE Sags in Heavy Trading

day Independence Day weekend.
Once again, dividend-related activity in a handful of stocks inflated the volume.
The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 19.73 Thursday, fell 10.13 to close at 2,131.58. For the week, the index lost 11.38 points.

Declines led advances by about a 4-3 ratio in volume that rose to about 238.87 million shares from 227.41 million traded on Thursday.

"Looking at the entire week, you can get an unchanged at 34 idea of how this market behaves," Mr. Wachtel said, noting that the market was down Monday, up Tuesday, down Wednesday, up Thursday and down Friday.

AT&T fell 4 to Among the blu unchanged at 43%.

AT&T fell 4 to Among the blu unchanged at 43%.

"It's very sporadic and that indicates there is no tremendous conviction out there," he said. "Despite the ups and downs, I think the market is building a launching pad for better things to Broad indexes also pulled back. The New

York Stock Exchange composite index fell 0,79 to close at 153.68. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index dropped 1.72 to 271.78. The price of an average share lost 17 cents.

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Barthel said.

41,123 54,444 85,341 8,422

volume that rose to about 238.87 million shares from 227.41 million traded on Thursday.

Prices were mixed in slow trading of American Stock Exchange issues.

"It was a usual, preholiday session," said Larry Wachtel of Prudential-Bache Securities Inc. "All your action in the morning and then everybody goes home."

"Looking at the entire week, you can get an "Looking at th

AT&T fell 14 to 2614. IBM was off 14 to 126%.

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Her Majesty Queen

thrust upon the throne then he had shown a fast cars and hot jazz predictions he would be pet of the squahbli strongmen who took to the country.

Instead Bhurnibol makes the constitutions is perhapited by going step by iton, he told an Amer Accompanied by I wife. Queen Sirikit, the self-confidence, diplostry on extensive trips

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York
Stock Exchange retreated Friday in heavy trading as having interest died in heavy trading as having interest died in heavy trading the second with the health of the Japanese stock market. Stock Exchange retreated Friday in heavy trading as buying interest dried up before the three-day Independence Day weekend.

Once pendence Day weekend.

Once pendence Day weekend.

Once pendence Day weekend. 27,503.53.

Stock prices fell sharply Friday on the Tokyo Stock Exchange. The Nikkei average of 225 selected issues lost 265.87 points to close at "We just don't know what impact a serious correction in Tokyo would have on this mar-

Among the blue chips, General Electric was unchanged at 43%, Woolworth was down ¼ to 51%, Eastman Kodak was up ¼ to 45% and Merck was down 1 to 55%.

The Amex market index fell 0.25 to close at

309. The price of an average share lost i cent. Advances barely led declines among the 840 issues traded. Volume totaled 9.03 million shares, down from 10.76 million traded on Thursday.

Dome Petroleum led the Amex actives, up 1/32 to 1 5/32

The National Association of Securities Deal-Joseph Barthel, director of technical strategy ers composite index added 0.04 to close at at Butcher & Singer Inc., blamed part of the 394.70. Div. Yid. PE 100s High Low Quot. Chros Div. YIL PE 100s High Low Quet. Chies

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His Majesty King Bhumibol Adulyadej (above) has ruled, through innumerable governmental changes, for over 42 years.

New Milestones Reached For King and Country

Bhumibol Adulyadej — Thailand's vastly popular and nation-binding king -- today becomes the longest reigning monarch in his country's 700-year history.

perhaps no other 20th-century blueblood could elicit. But longevity itself is hardly the king's out-standing attribute. During his 42 years, 23 days on the throne, King Bhumibol has sometimes stilled, generally risen above, turbulent events to become, in the words of a British television profile, "the soul of a nation."

Through nine coups d'etat, ten constitutions and innumerable government changes, the king has per-sonified stability, reason and tradition. And as crowns toppled amidst violence in neighboring Indochina, he grappled with the root cause of revolution: poverty and social injus-

American-born. Swiss-educated, the inexperienced teenager was



Her Majesty Queen Sirikit.

thrust upon the throne in 1946. Till then he had shown a penchant for fast cars and hot jazz. There were predictions he would become a puppet of the squabbling, military strongmen who took turns running the country.

Instead Bhumibol moved to revitalize the constitutional monarchy. "So this reign is perhaps characterized by going step by step. Evolu-tion," he told an American journal-

ist years later. Accompanied by his stunning wife, Queen Sirikit, the king gained self-confidence, diplomatic savvy and powerful friends for the country on extensive trips to Europe,

The milestone is being celebrated North America and other Asian by his countrymen with a fervor countries in the 1960s. The slim, boyish-looking king impressed, the queen charmed the likes of Charles de Gaulle and Dwight D. Eisen-

> At home, Bhumibol took his constitutional prerogatives. Unsmiling, meticulous, iconic, he presided over the innumerable religious and royal ceremonies that are vital to Thai self-perception. And, perhaps most importantly, he and his family built up a mass following in the rural, often poor, heartland.
>
> "We decided (in the late 1950s)

that Thailand was too poor to support a conventional monarchy like those of Europe. The king decided that we must be able to help the government solve the people's prob-lems," Queen Sirikit has said.

The king proceeded to initiate more than 1,000 rural development projects, including a pioneering and largely successful effort to wean hilltribes away from growing opium in favor of other cash crops. He hiked into remote hill villages and squatted in the dust with lowland rice farmers, settling disputes, per-sonally designing small-scale dams and prodding ineffective government officials.

Despite immense wealth passed down by his ancestors, opulent palaces in the Thai capital and talents aplenty (he is an artist, linguist, photographer, inventor, interna-tional class sailor and composer once featured on Broadway), the king, queen and some of their four children spend up to nine months of each year in the countryside. They fan out almost daily to oversee leper colonies, one-room schools, village fertilizer "banks" and weaving cooperatives for impoverished

The king's relationship with the country's hilltribe minority is illustrative. These dwellers of northern Thailand were traditionally out of sight, out of mind as far as government officials were concerned. Only opium smugglers, Chinese bandits and a few Christian missionaries ventured into this slice of the socalled "Golden Triangle."

See King, Page 10



From Rice to Riches: The Rise of the Bangkok Bank

Son of a southern Chinese clerk, Chin Sophonpanich began his working life cooking noodles and hauling rice bags. When he died in January this year at the age of 77, his business empire included Southeast Asia's largest bank and some 150 other companies.

The slight, unassuming immigrant was among a group of Sino-Thais who rose from literal rags to staggering riches in true overseas Chinese entrepreneurial style.

The centerpiece of Mr. Chin's empire, Bangkok Bank, is often said to be Thailand's most powerful institution - after the monarchy. army and government bureaucracy.

Started in a Chinatown shop house in 1944, the bank bestrides Thailand's financial world as few private institutions do anywhere in the world.

It extends 30 percent of the loans; takes in more than 25 percent of deposits, and finances 30-40 percent of the country's exports - currently a prime propellant of the Thai economy.

While its domestic position is unassailable, the bank's 301 billion baht (\$12 billion) in assets also rank it 13th largest in Asia and 237th worldwide. Assets increased by 12.3 percent last year and a similar growth is predicted for

The bank's executive chairman, Amnuay Viravan, points out that Mr. Chin's death has had little effect on operations as he retired five years earlier. Until his retirement, it was said,

Mr. Chin knew more about the details of bank operations than any of his more than 16,000 employees. "The Chin family still has effective control," Mr. Amnuay said.
"But we all realize a company of this size cannot be run by any one man or family if you expect it to be competitive and efficient." The family controls about 35 percent of the shares and three sons hold top positions, but more outside professionals are occupying executive suites in the bank's 33-story head-quarters on Bangkok's "Wall Street," Silom Road.

Mr. Amnuay foresees Bangkok Bank shifting from a largely 'short-term credit institution" to long-term financing, consortium activities and battles with other world giants.

We are diversifying our services. We have to, because in the future our business will be more internationalized," he says.

Mr. Amnuay and other bank executives like to portray, with considerable justification, Bangkok Bank as a partner with the government in formulating and helping implement key economic policies. In earlier days critics charged that Bangkok Bank manipulated political power for its own profit.

However it fares in its new ventures, it is unlikely the bank will expand as dramatically as it did under Mr. Chin. There are far more players in the Thai economy now, and more government regulation of the super-rich.

Tourist attractions include the floating market at Damnoen Saduak (left), elephant roundups in Surin (above) and classical That dance (top).

Economy Surges Forward On Third Economic Wave

Bolstered by a surge in exports, foreign investment and tourism, Thailand is riding what analysts call Asia's third economic wave, following in the wake of Japan and the continent's "Four Tigers."

With little fuss or fanfare, Thailand has outstripped its Southeast Asian neighbors and is widely expected to move into the ranks of Newly Industrialized Nations - or NICS -

in the 1990s. Senior banker and government adviser Olarn Chaipravat talks about the start of a "golden age," and while this may smack of hyper-bole, even the biggest optimists have been underestimating Thai-land's economic growth indicators, including the 7 percent GNP expansion last year.

Concrete evidence of boom times is etched on the Bangkok skyline: an ever-thicker phalanx of new company headquarters, five-star hotels and condominiums. Foreign tourists — a record 3.5 million came in 1987 — flock to temples and

palaces in the quieter, historic quarters of the capital. In the countryside, the traditional

economic bedrock, farmers are moving from staples to higher value crops — fancy vegetables, fruits, farmed shrimp — while still keeping Thailand the world's top rice exporter. The country also ranks fifth worldwide in overall food exports.

In provincial hubs and on the outskirts of Bangkok, new industrial estates and individual manufacturing enterprises are attracting both local and foreign investment. Many of them have come in search of highly skilled but relatively cheap labor; Thailand's wage rates are roughly one-fifteenth of Japan's and a sixth of Taiwan's.

See Economy, Page 10

Tourism Heading For A Spectacular Year

Tourism-inspiring anniversaries, facts and figures have characterized the 1980s in Thailand.

The ruling Chakri dynasty and the kingdom's capital city both turned two hundred in 1982. King Bhumibol Adulyadej celebrated his 60th birthday (the completion of the fifth twelve-year cycle is a momentous event for every Thai) last December and today ceremonies throughout the country begin honoring the king as the longest-reigning monarch in

Thai history. Dates and milestones provide a good excuse for festivities. This week's commemorations, for example, include tonight's official opening of the Sukhothai Historical Park, which encompasses the grounds of the striking 13th century

capital of Thailand. Thais love statistics. Most are aware that the Tum Nak Thai restaurant carned a berth in this year's "Guinness Book of Records" as the world's largest restaurant and that

kanok was recently crowned Miss Universe. Although she has lived in the United States for the past 17 years, the August return of Miss Universe to Thailand is perhaps more eagerly awaited than the trational election on July 24 and the Bangkok Marathon on November The Tourism Authority of Thai-

19-year-old Porntip Nakhirun-

land (TAT) cannily exploits these dates, events and figures to encourage tourists to flock to Thailand.

Prompted by the king's 60th birthday, and extended through last month, 1987's "Visit Thailand Year" helped attract 3.5 million tourists (an increase of 23.5 percent over 1986) who spent \$1.9 million (an increase of 32 percent over 1986), Although officials had ex-

See Tourism, Page 10

Airline Merger Aims To Boost Tourist Trade

The smiling air hostess greeted the passengers boarding a Thai Airways International flight from Seoul to Bangkok: "Sawatdee," she said. "Welcome to Thailand."

orchids combine to create an exceptional airline even by Asia's high-quality standards," said an Ameri-can banker who had chosen to fly from Scoul to London via Bangkok simply because he was hooked on Thai. "Today it is one of the best airlines in the world and the new Bangkok airport makes travel to, from and through Thailand increasingly simple."

Like the air hostess, the departure hall at Bangkok's International Airport is typically Thai. A stunning gilded teak wood pavilion sells arts and crafts while another outlet provides fresh orchids. The first-class departure lounge has marble bathrooms, private offices and enough amenities, said the American banker, to keep him happily occupied during the layover.

About 50 percent of all visitors to Thailand arrive on Thai Airways International, which recorded a 25 percent increase in passenger traffic

last year.
"Our challenge is to continue to improve our image as a full-service airline," said Pratin Buranabunpot, the director of Thai's market planning and development department. "The latest objective is to create an interlinked international and domestic network with increased frequency and capacity to different destinations,"

This goal was partially accom-plished last April when Thai Airways International merged with Thai Airways.

Tourists and travel agencies are now able to use the bomogenous carrier to arrange both international and domestic flights as well as package tours through Thai's Royal Or-chid Holidays. The integration of resevations and flight operations, for example, simplifies the booking of both tickets and seats. Reservations can be made on a flight from Paris, or 42 other international cit-

"The smile, service, Thai food and ies serviced by Thai, to Chiang Mai, or 21 other domestic destinations handled by the airline, in a single operation.

"The merger boosts Thai tourism because there are coordinated connections to domestic destinations beyond Bangkok and expanded package tours," explained Dharm-noon Prachuabmoh, governor of the Tourism Authority of Thailand, who noted that the airline may have some interesting competition in the 1990s with the implementation of an Orient Express-like train service from Chiang Mai to Singapore.

The government-controlled carrier is also purchasing additional aircraft and expects its fleet to increase to 50 aircraft by 1992. It has added five new international destinations
— Auckland, Cairns, Madrid, Toronto and Vienna - and will gradually commence direct international flights to different destinations within Thailand.

"We will also continue to boost the number of its non-stop flights to Europe and promote the use of the Bangkok airport as a bub for other international carriers to encourage more stopovers and increase domestic travel," explained Pratin Buran-

Thai Airways International, which has 13,000 employees, currently operates at about 71 percent capacity and has recorded profits every year since 1965. Eighty-eight percent of its revenue is derived from international operations (including cargo and mail transport), 6 percent from domestic flights and the remainder from other opera-tions such as the downtown duty-

Profits during the first quarter of 1988 almost equaled that for the last entire fiscal year and observers agree that Thai's greatest challenge will be to improve its already reputable level of service.

— Joel Stratte-McClure



The new departure hall at Bangkok's International Airport.

King

Continued from page 9

Then, in the early 1960s, the king began taking hikes into their remote homelands, noting rampant disease, meager diets and a crippling dependence on opium. An initial royal project on pig breeding was followed by general agricutural development, education and step-by-step opium replacement. Government officials and foreign aid donors were quick to follow his lead, and consequently the hilltribes' living standards have improved markedly over the past decade.

Links such as these, which Bhumibol has forged with millions of his subjects, makes his position virtually invulnerable. By 1973, for example, it took only a few words from him to end a bloody, studentled uprising against a dictatorial trio. As street violence mounted, he allowed unarmed demonstrators to enter the palace and ordered his guards to remove the ammunition clips from their rifles. The troika

In 1981, during Thailand's last major political crisis, a coup att by dissident mulitary officers quickly crumbled after the king and members of his family left Bangkok

with Prime Minister Prem Tinsulanonda, the constitutionally elected leader. The king has only wielded such overt power during a few periods of national crisis, trying to maintain an admittedly difficult impartiality.

"A constitutional monarch must

become a living symbol of the country," he has said of his job. "He must change with the country but, at the same time, he must keep the spirit of the country."

While some in academic circles debate the merits of a 20th century monarchy, criticism of the king himself is almost non-existent, even in private conversations.

Instead much of the recent talk about King Bhumibol has focused on possible abdication, something which palace officials deny. Those close to the throne say the 60-yearold king still has unfinished business. With external threats now minimal, living standards improv-ing and the country probably as politically stable as it has ever been in modern times. Bhumibol may be looking with some concern at the price the country is paying for rapid economic and social change.

Even while Thai communist insurgents were posing a serious threat, he told a foreign journalist: "The publicized danger is commumism. But the greed of our people is more dangerous."

Unique Venture Backed By Public and Private Sector

By the end of this year, Thailand's first planned industrial town expects to have all its lots booked by Taiwanese, Japanese, American and European companies hoping to cash in on the country's manufacturing drive.

Widely regarded as a prototype, Bangpoo Industrial Estate is uniquely - a government-private sector enterprise. As such, it can smooth a client's passage through often complex bureaucratic procedures - and speed up the granting of privileges due.

Another attraction is location: mid-way between downtown Bangkok and the Eastern Seaboard project, the country's ambitious indus-trial and cargo port scheme. Both areas are within an hour's drive of Bangpoo.

Lots on the self-contained, 4,000acre (1,600-hectare) estate have already been purchased by more than 150 companies, including ICI, Dupont, BASF, Delta Electric and Bangkok Container Industries. Chemicals, leatherware, textiles and food canning predominate.

Management provides utilities, waste water treatment, security and basic infrastruture, and is constructing residential areas, a school, hospital and golf course. Approved earlier this year for inclusion in the estate is an export processing zone

General Manager Paiboon Sum-ranputi says land sales totaled 511 million baht (\$20.4 million) last year, with the price set at about \$52,000 an acre. With equivalent sales this year, the remaining 30 percent of land currently vacant sbould be taken by the end of 1988.

To date, 60 percent of Bangpoo's clients have been Taiwanese companies, 30 percent Japanese, and the remainder American, West European and Thai.

Though there were few takers during the estate's first ten years, they came flocking in as the Thai economy began its surge in early 1987. "We were in line with the government's policy to net foreign investment," says the general man-

The government is involved through the Industrial Estate Authority of Thailand. The private sector partner is Thailand Industrial Real Estate Development Company, chaired by Udane Tejapaipul, Sino-Thai founder of an extensive financial empire.

-T.V.M.

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Economy

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A markedly improved political situation also appears to bave helped boost outside investment. Talk about Thailand as "the next domino" that would fall to communists in neighboring Indochina is virtually non-existent. And domestically, Prem Tinsulanonda has become the longest-serving prime minister in modern Thai history, his eight-year tenure a sharp contrast to earlier coups d'état and attempted power grabs.

The Japanese are the leading investors, accounting for some 70 percent of outside investment capital approved by the government's Board of Investment last year. But there is also substantial interest from Americans, Western Europeans and the "Four Tigers". Kong, Singapore, South Korea and particularly Taiwan.

> 90 percent of the population are Theravada Buddhists) seemingly unbothered by such mundane prob-lems as traffic, bumidity and heat.

Bangkok, Buddhist tranquility and exceptional tourist attractions are only part of a visit to Thailand. Shopping is a particularly profitable and pleasant pastime. Singa-

pore or Hong Kong are better for electronics and high-tech items, but Thailand is a bargain for the many items detailed in the Official Shopping Guide published, along with recommended shops, by the TAT. It is rare to see a tourist not having a suit or silk ensemble fitted at one of the many tailors while simultaneously debating the value of a parricular sculpture at the shop next

Thai food, of course, also has a hot reputation. There are hundreds of good restaurants, including a vast number of vegetarian eateries, throughout the country. But if you feel lonely join the other 2,999 diners at Turn Nak Thai (131 Racbadapisek, Tel: 277-8833), which opened in 1985 on ten acres and thus earning it the title of the world's largest restaurant. The tables are located under well-lit openair pavilions and amidst fishstocked ponds. Some of the 1,000 employees take orders and serve on roller skates and about 30 percent of the guests are tourists.
"'Visit Thailand Year' and the
Guinness Book of Records helped

us attract an increasing number of foreigners," explained Varavuth Salitul, assistant service manager. "If things keep growing we may have to become even bigger."
That would give Thais another

statistic to tout, but the country plans to do more than rest on its current numerical laurels. A group representing a number of national businesses and organizations has been formed to help the TAT determine its future orientations.
"We want visitors to stay longer

and consume the whole panorama that is Thailand," explained Dharmnoon Prachuabmoh, noting that special discounts on hotel rooms and tours will enable tourists bound for or returning from the Seoul Olympics to visit Thailand for little extra cost. "Our challenge is to creatively enlarge the range of tourist activities while maintaining the

--- J.S-M.

"We'd like nothing better than to diversify the sources of foreign in-vestment," says Bangkok Bank executive chairman Amnuay Viravan. There is an optimum point beyond which you don't want your country to be influenced by an outside econ-

omy."
That economists say the country's current takeoff is the result of more than two decades of conscious effort converging with some fortu-

nate timing.
In contrast to a longish list of developing nations, the Thai government subscribed to conservative fiscal management and eyed budgetary and trade deficits with proper alarm. It pursued energy alternatives, including offshore natural gas, to cut hefty oil import bills. And it encouraged diversification from basic agriculture - now contributing less than half the GNP -to manufacturing, which has been expanding at an annual rate of about 10 t. With a private sector leaders, the domestic market mentality shifted toward export orientation.

Then came the lucky breaks: a drop in oil prices, lower interest rates and the decline of the U.S. dollar. On the Asian scene, firstwave industrial power Japan and the second-wave "Tigers" were looking to relocate their industries, casting about for cheaper labor,

"Everything came into place and all of a sudden we found we could compete on the world markets," said Mr. Amnuay, an early promoter of the export drive.

economy began to move into high gear in early 1985, registering better growth rates than its five partners in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN): Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei and the Philippines.

en 30 percent over the previous year. and were still moving at the same level for the first four months of 1988. Textiles, canned food, gerns and jewelry, leatherware, plastic products and integrated circuits have been added to traditional ex-

structural, not cyclical," says Dr. Phisit Pakkasem, deputy chief of the National Economic and Social Development Board. "In the long stretch from 1960 to 1988 the only bad years were 1981 to 1984, following the second oil shock."

While there is considerable self-

congratulation going on, planners are already preparing for competition from China, India, Indonesia, Sri Lanka and other Asian countries where wages fall below those of Thailand. There is the further ques-tion of how Thailand can make a

Dr. Phisit and others point out that with a per capital annual income of \$1.000, Thailand still has a way to go before it reaches the \$3.500 level which generally signifies NIC status. Others like Mr. Amnuay also note that the country's industries are still over-reliant on outside technology. Dr. Phisit, regarded as one of the

country's top economic planners, lists other changes that should take place in the next few years, including a movement from family-owned companies to listed corporations, a shoring up of financial institutions and the training of more engineers and computer experts.

-T.V.M.



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Tourism

Continued from page 9

pected foreign enthusiasm to wane, the number of visitors increased another 27 percent during the first quarter of 1988.

The numbers might fluctuate but there is no sign of the TAT altering its concerted drive to make Thailand a household word and a notto-be-missed destination.

Queen Sirikit's 56th birthday on August 12 heralds the launch of the Thailand Arts and Crafts Promotion Year," which involves a variety of fairs and fanfare to promote Thai handicrafts.

The queen is matron of the arts in Thailand and the promotional year includes the opening of new mer-chandising outlets for Thai handicrafts - jewelry, textiles, garments, artificial flowers, silk products, umbrellas, bronze and brassware and

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hill tribe arts — throughout the country. In addition, events are scheduled in different international cities to promote Thailand.

Thailand also plans to play a pivotal role in the "Visit ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations) Year" scheduled for 1992 when the country will coincidentally be celebrating the queen's sixtieth birthday.

"All these events combine to create a long-term coordinated program to attract a wide variety of tourists while simultaneously promoting the country's excellent service and facilities," explained Dharmnoon Prachuabmoh, the governor of the TAT.

Can the tourism infrastructure cope with the rapid growth?

It looks like it. The new Bangkok airport makes international connecnions a breeze and the country has enough diverse domesuc destinations to accommodate the tastes of tourists seeking variety - from calm Buddhist temples and virginal jungle to exciting nightlife and beckoning beaches — and other spices of life.

There may be an occasional sbortage of hotel rooms in Bangkok, which continues to mature as a destination for convention and business tourism, but that is understandable in a city with reasonably priced botels which deservedly bave the reputation of providing the best service in the world,

Naturally Bangkok has some big-city problems which do not fail to strike a visitor. Although authorities are discussing rapid transit systems and throughways, the streets are a sprawl of pollution and noise created by trucks, car, tuktuks (motor-ized three-wheelers) and motorcy-

But this noisy and negative first impression actually has a positive impact. The frenzy makes a tourist's first relaxing moment — whether it is around the hotel pool, a visit to the Reclining Buddha, or full treatment (which ranges from ear cleaning and head massage to pedicure and fooi massage) at the many renowned Thai barbershops - seem even more peaceful than it would in a place of pastoral calm. In fact, visitors and foreign resi-

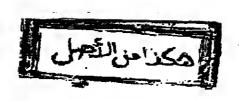
dents agree that what makes Thailand so consistently interesting is the calm Buddhist population (over

land and raw materials. After several sluggish years, the

By 1987, export earnings had ris-

ports like rice, rubber and maize. "All the favorable factors are

smooth transition to NIC status.



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"WE WILL REIGN WITH RIGHTEOUSNESS, FOR THE BENEFIT AND HAPPINESS OF THE SIAMESE PEOPLE."

This solemn promise, the coronation pledge of Thai Kings throughout history, was affirmed by His Majesty King Bhumibol Adulyadej on being crowned Rama IX, ninth sovereign of Thailand's Royal

King Bhumibol Adulyadej became

House of Chakri.

On that day,

heir to the aspirations and the cares of the Thai people. It was indeed a heavy responsibility for the young monarch, who had succeeded to the throne on 2nd July, 1946 at the age of only eighteen.

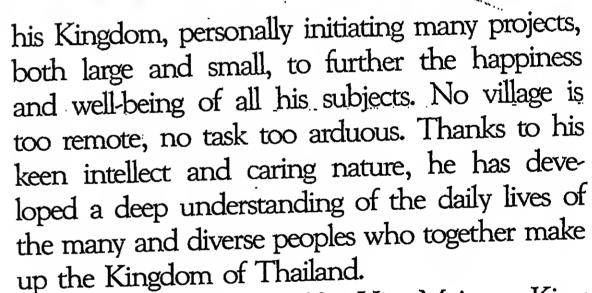
His Royal forebears of the Chakri dynasty by their diligence and farsightedness secured both the independence

and cultural integrity of the Thai nation. Such great figures as King Mongkut

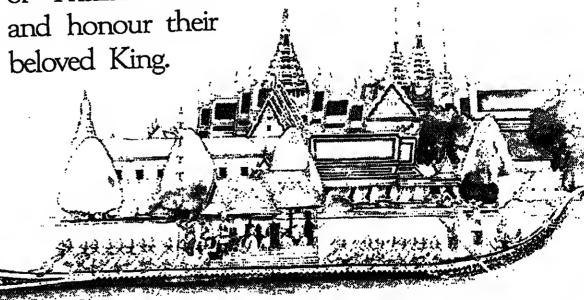
(Rama IV) and King Chulalongkorn (Rama V) are

today still honoured for the prosperity their reigns brought to the people of the Kingdom, and for the crucial part they played in the emergence of modern Thailand.

The hopes and prayers of the Thai nation have been answered in the forty-two years since His Majesty King Bhumibol Adulyadej ascended to the throne. His Majesty's devotion to his people has been tireless. He has travelled the length and breadth of



On July 2nd 1988, His Majesty King Bhumibol Adulyadej becomes the longest-reigning monarch in the entire history of the Thai nation. Throughout the country, his people rejoice, not merely in celebration of this Royal milestone, but also with gratitude and pride. For the reign of King Bhumibol Adulyadej has been an outstanding period of achievement and advancement for the Thai nation. On this happy occasion, the people of Thailand salute and honour their



A Joyous Era In The History Of The Royal House Of Chakri.





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AMEX Highs-Lows

Soviet Gold Sales Said To Be at Normal Levels, **Despite Market Rumors**

ZURICH - Soviet gold sales seem to be running at normal levels despite market rumors that Moscow has been a major seller in recent weeks, dealers in Europe and Asia say.

The price of gold has fallen by around \$30 an ounce since the first week of June to Friday's London afternoon fix of \$436.85. It was firmer Friday after a slightly higher opening in New

Some dealers have attributed the drop in price to discreet but heavy selling by the Soviet Union. But a poll of gold traders and analysis in Europe and Asia showed that most thought Soviet trading was still routine.

"There is no evidence that Soviet sales have been any greater than normal," said George Milling Stanley, an analyst at Consolidated Gold Fields PLC in London.

Hans-Jurg Pletscher, a precious-metals spe cialist at Union Bank of Switzerland in Zurich. cialist at Union Bank of Switzerland in Zurich, said the Soviet Union and other producers had recently been selling when gold was above \$450, but producer sales had since tailed off.

"It's always difficult to say what their net sales are as they're in the market as both sellers and buyers," he said.

A spokesman for Moscow's Bank for Foreign Economic Affairs in Zurich, asked earlier this week whether the Soviet Union was selling large quantities of gold here, said: "I have not seen

The Soviet Union is the world's second largest gold exporter after South Africa.

Nickel Prices Set To Rise Steeply

Agence France Presse LONDON — Nickel consumption is expected to hit a record level this year, leading to a pear tripling in average prices. Shearsoo Lehman Huttoo says in its annual review of the

Western world nickel consumption is forecast at a high of 660,000 metric tons in 1988, up from the record set the previous year with 630,000 tons, the analysts said.

The higher consumption will result to a market deficit of 36,000 metric tons this year, taking average prices up to \$6.15 a pound from \$2.21 last year, despite an increased supply shortfall

of 40,000 metric tons.

Shearsoo Lehman said consumption would fall back to 630,000 metric tons in 1989, resulting in a supply surplus of 22,000 metric tons and an average price of \$4,25 B pound.

In addition to strong demand from the aero-

space industry, consumption cootinues to be sustained by the stainless steel industry, where production surpassed 9 million metric tons for the first time last year.

Shearson forecast stainless steel output would rise by about 7 percent this year to 9.9 million metric tons, before dropping by the end of 1989 as consumers reduce inventories against a background of uncertain economic activity.

The Daily Source for International Investors. Jiv Aug Sep Oct Hev Dec Jen Fab Ater



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France to Help Soviets Phase Out Nuclear Sites

Source: UP1.

PARIS - Framatome, the French state-owned nuclear group, has signed a preliminary agreement to help the Soviet Union dismantle its outmoded nuclear power plants. Framatome said Friday.

No details were available on cither the duration of the program or on the sites involved.

Airlines unit to another subsidiary.

Eastern, whose shuttle serves the busy Boston-New York-Washington corridor, gave no reason for its announcement, but analysts said was a peace gesture to Eastern's unions. The saic of the shuttle routes to the newly created Texas Air subsidiary would have brought the ailing Eastern \$225 million, company officials have said.

Union leaders at Eastern Airlines welcomed Texas Air's dec. sion. "It could be viewed as a post-tive step in labor relations at Eastern," said Nancy Currier, vice president of the union that represents Eastern's flight attendants.

Texas Air is the largest U.S. airline holding company. Its chairman Frank A. Lorenzo, whose efforts to slash labor costs at Eastern have been unsuccessful, has recently been taking a softer tone with the unions. He also has been under the unions. He also has been under the pressure of a federal probe into safety at Texas Air's Eastern and Contioental subsidiaries, although the two carriers were given B clean bill of health.

Eastern's unions had sued to block the shuttle sale. The unions said the deal violated their contracts and was designed to pressure them into accepting wage cuts.

To Our Readers

S & P 100 index option prices were out available in this edition because of transmission delays.

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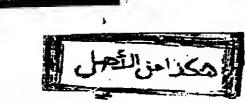
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Hunts Give Up 50% Stake to Banks

By Thomas C. Hayes New York Times Service

DALLAS - In a dramatic capitdistion to the bankers they had harded in court for the past two years, the Hunt brothers of Texas have agreed to hand over 2 50 percent stake in their cornerstone Penrod Drilling Co., in addition to \$50 million in cash, a note for \$500 million and various real estate holdings.

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The terms, agreed on Thursday, were part of a huge document that would eventually permit the pri-vate trusts of William Herbert Hunt, Nelson Bunker Hunt and Camar Hunt to emerge from prolection from creditors under Chapter 11 of the Federal Bankruptcy

"This is a major agreement," said a lawyer for the banks, who asked not to be named. The outlines of the settlement were reached late last year, but details took months to negotiate, in part besize: Penrod is considered the world's largest drilling company, with 54 offshore rigs and 55 land

Also, William Herbert Hunt's future role at Penrod was a contenous issue, the lawyer said. In the end, Mr. Hunt, who is 59 and has controlled Penrod as its managing partner since the early 1960s, sereed to yield that position indefitely although he hopes to retain a major role in Penrod's operations,

a Hunt spokesman, Tom Whitaker,

Penrod, with 2,300 employees, is to be run by trustees appointed jointly by representatives of the banks and the Hunt brothers. "It is in the best interests of the bank creditors and the trustees to operate Penrod" at peak efficiency, Mr. Whitaker said. "They will be able to agree" on Penrod's new top ex-

ecutives, he asserted

The plan, filed late on Thursday afternoon with Judge Harold Abramson of the Federal Bankruptcy Court in Dallas, was approved by a group of banks headed by Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co. of New York. The banks sued the Hunts in 1986 to recover \$777 million in overdue loans to Penrod. Its sister company, Placid Oil Co., owed another \$800 million, and is also reorganizing under Chapter

The Hunts also agreed to drop what many legal scholars considered an audacious courtroom challeage to the banks. The Hunts had asked for \$14 billion in damages for what they asserted was the banks' deception and fraud in efforts to "dismantle" and "ultimately destroy" Penrod and Placid Oil.

The settlement reached on Thorsday covers only the Pearod debts. A similar plan that would give the banks a major stake in Placid Oil could also be agreed to Placid Oil and \$850 millionlater this summer, said the lawyer through Penrod before the year was

Norway Banks "It's just a slow process," be said. A statement released by Hunt Expected to Match '87 Loss

OSLO — Norwegian com-mercial and savings banks are expected to show a total loss of about 4 billion kroner (\$600 million) in 1988, the same level as last year, the Norwegian Bank and Securities Inspectorate said Friday.

The inspectorate, in a study based on loan losses in the first four months, forecast a 29 billion kroner loss for commercial banks, slightly lower than last year's 3.1 billion loss.

Savines banks, however, are expected to have greater losses, estimated at 1.2 hillion kroner, mainly because of record numbers of personal and small business bankruptcies. Erik Lind Iversen, the in-

speciorate's deouty director. said the losses were the result of loans taken oot at a time of heavy credit growth two to three years ago. An analyst at a Norwegian

commercial bank said the three higgest commercial banks — Den oorske Credit-bank, Christiania Bank og Kreditkasse and Bergen Bank -would show a total loss on loans of about 2.5 billion kroner for the year.

Disappointed Is the Word, U.S. Says

Despite Pact, Japan Ignores American Supercomputers

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TOKYO - The Japanese government has oot bought a U.S. su-percomputer since signing an ac-cord in August 1987 that promised to open its market, a U.S. trade official said Friday.

"I think disappointed is the word," said John McPhee, director of the U.S. Commerce Department's office of computers and business equipment, in describing the feeling of U.S. computer makers toward Japanese government procurement practices.

He said the Japanese government had purchased three Japanese-made supercomputers since the agreement. Japanese companies may have given discounts up to 80 percent of U.S. prices, Mr. McPhee said.

Mr. McPhee, who is leading a mission of six U.S. supercomputer and mini-supercomputer makers to Japan, said U.S. firms held an 80 to 85 percent share of the world supercomputer market, and were doing badly only in Japan.

"When you see virtually no sales here and such growth in the rest of the world, then something is out of line," Mr. McPhee said.

A bilateral agreement to promote, though not guarantee, Japaoese public-sector purchases of U.S. supercomputers went into effect in August after the United States complained that the Japa-

oese government was favoring Japanese supercomputers.

Supercomputers are advancedtechnology compoters that perform complex calculations at rapid speed and are used in such fields as science, engineering and the mili-

Mr. McPhee said the first three government procurements in Japan since the agreement went into effect, by the state-run Tohoku and Hokkaido uoiversities and the High Energy Physics Laboratory, went to NEC Corp. and Hitachi Ltd., which along with Fujitsu Ltd. are Japan's leading computer mak-

The six U.S. supercomputer makers conducted a trade seminar and exhibition in Tokyo this week. The delegation consisted of representatives from Cray Research Inc., ETA Systems Inc., Evans & Sutherland Computer Corp., Myrias Computer Corp., Prime Computer Inc. and Scientific Computer

Systems Corp. They came to Japan to familiarize potential Japanese clients with their technology and to study possible joint marketing of products with Japanese partners, said Lee Adamson, Prime Computer's senior manager for engineering and

scientific sales support.
"We're having tremendous interest with prospects for accounts," Mr. Adamson said. "My experience oo this mission with prospects

we've talked to and the excitement and interest of our subsidiary in Japan for the mini-supercomputer market has been very good, and we expect some major sales in the Jap-

anese market." The six U.S. firms represent some of the best technology currently available in U.S. industry. Mr. McPhee said. Of the 58 supercomputers installed in Japan, 13 are U.S.-made, according to the Commerce Department.

Sales to the private sector were satisfactory, the Commerce Department official said. Cray Reearch Inc., which has sold 12 machines so far, has most of Japan's automakers as customers.

The Japanese may be narrowing the U.S. technological lead, Mr. McPhee said. Exports by Fujitsu, NEC and Hitachi to Europe, the United States and Australia have been increasing, said the Commerce Department official.

In software, the United States still has a comfortable advantage,

"We need to adjust some of our ways of thinking," said Richard Kachelmeyer, of ETA Systems, which had to pay a penalty this year for delivering a computer late. ETA promised to deliver a \$20.7 million computer to the Tokyo Institute of Technology in March, but had to postpone it until May.

Placer to Sell Stake Back to **Falconbridge**

VANCOUVER, British Columbia - Placer Dome Inc. has accepted an offer from Faiconbridge Ltd. for Placer Dome's holdings in Falconbridge & Mcintyre Mines Ltd. for 534.3 million Canadian dollars (\$440 million).

Placer owns a 19.4 percent stake in Falconbridge, a Toronto-based mining company, and a 52.9 percent interest in Mcintyre, which in turn owns

10.1 percent of Falconbridge. Placer said Thursday that it would realize a pretax gain of about 150 million dollars and an after-tax gain of about 126 million. It said the transaction would give other Mcintyre shareholders a chance to receive 75.96 dollars for each Mcintyre share, including an 11.96 dollar special dividend.

The purchase will give Falconbridge a 24.7 percent fully diloted stake in itself, the largest single block.

On Tuesday, the Ontario Securities Commission granted Falconbridge permission to bid for Placer's block without having to follow up with a

SHIPS: Wartsila Sets Sights on Jules Verne World of Tourist Submarines

(Continued from first finance page)

breakers and about 30 percent of the market for luxury passenger

In the field of oceanographic re-search and survey vessels, Wartsila is the front-runner in the 500-to-2,000-ton range, which is the business that spawned the company's nhunge into tourist submarines.

"Wartsila has always managed to avoid the most popular areas, whether it was tankers or offshoreoil vessels," observed Jeffrey Friedman, president of Dreyfus Growth Opportunity Fund in New York, a \$575 million mutual fund that holds \$10.8 million worth of Wart-

'sila shares. The company strategy for survival, most analysts say, has been sharpened by the Finnish government. Unlike many European nations, Finland has refused to grant. its shipbuilding industry any direct ibsidies, forcing Wartsila to hone its marketing and to develop proprietary design-and-production

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subsidizing its shipbuilding indus-

try and today has no yards. Subsidies just don't work and the bad examples are all around explained Ilkka Suominen, Finland's minister of trade and in-

legacy of the postwar recovery years, when several major Finnish

Energy Corp., owned by the broth-

ers' trusts, said the Penrod reorga-

mization "takes into account the

realities of the current energy and

It insures that the banks will be

fairly paid over time with the trust

estates maintaining an interest in

their assets into the future with the

opportunity to exercise their repur-

Penrod has been owned by trusts

created more than 50 years ago for the three brothers by their father,

the legendary oilman Haroldson

Lafayette Hunt. Mr. Hunt was

widely considered the world's rich-

est man, worth perhaps \$4 billion.

when he died in 1974 at the age of

His three sons, gambling boldly

on rising inflation, bet their collec-

tive fortune on real estate, energy

agriculture and commodities dur-

ing the 1970s. At one point, their

net worth was estimated as high as

But luck turned against them in

1980, when a collapse in silver

prices caused them to miss a \$900

million payment that was request-

ed to bolster the silver collateral

To repay the debt, the hrothers

horrowed \$1.1 billion through

securing some debts.

\$14 billion.

real estate markets in Texas."

chase option," it said.

Since that arrangement with Valmet, Wartsila has cut costs, closing smaller yards and reducing the The Finnish policy is not entirely shiph oilding work force from laissez-faire. Two years ago, the 10,000 to 7,800.

After a half hour under Lake Simojarvi, the fish count was none too impressive: one minnow and a startled salmon.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

(Continued from Back Page)

HOLIDAYS & TRAVEL

AMERICAN MAN, 40 years, who will be saling an a 65 ft. saling crusier, is loading for several European crew members aged between 25 and 35 years. English specifying, who enjoy saling, travel, water sports. Must be sail in Greek lates and western Mediterramen, Please send photo and later to Box 5751, Herold Tribune, 92527 Neurly Cades, Francs. I will respond to all replies and look for word to an enjoyable summer.

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in encouraging the merger of the shipbuilding operations of Wart-sila and another Finnish company, Valmet Corp.

the shipbuilding businesses of both companies were placed uoder Wartsila's control, while the papermaking division of Wartsila was handed over to state-owned Valmet. The government did grant a tax exemption for the merger.

cyclical decline in new-ship deliveries, Wartsila's shipbuilding operations, accounting for about half of total sales, lost money last year. With the pruning almost complete

For the company as a whole, Wartsila's pretax operating profits are expected to more than double

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\$1.6 billion. In 1989, pretax profits enterprises were put in government will reach \$120 million, analysts predict.

> Besides shipbuilding Wartsila produces specialized diesel engines, industrial robots and security sys-

> Whether the Arctic entrepreneurs of Lake Simojarvi will make a profit on their venture in uncertain. In its first three weeks of operation, Finnish Submarine Tours carried 2,500 passengers with the adult fare at \$50 and half that for

> Mr. Aires, 30, a former schoolacher, explains that the compaoy's fate will not rest entirely on the dubious appeal of the dark, chilly deoths of the lake.

In fact, its tourist submarine will spend a lot of time outside Finland, with only Jane through August at home. For September and October, the vessel will dive outside Stockbolm. It will go south for the rest of the year, and the Finnish company is negotiating with several concerns

U.S. Airline Gets a European Reservations Opportunity

By Barry James

Airlines and Briosh Airways gives the U.S. carrier an important opportunity to compete in the mulobillion-dollar European market for computer reservations systems, industry ex-

The companies reached a settlement earlier this week, by which British Airways agreed to allow its tickets to be machine-issued through the Sabre reservations system operating by

In exchange, American Airlines agreed to change the way it displays British Airways flights to give them greater prominence on the inputer screens that travel agents use to select

lines has withdrawn litigation in England's

Michael A. Buckman, president of Sabre. was of little use to the travel agent.

Geoffrey Lipman, executive director of the and other services.

flying public. It is going to allow competition inside the United Kingdom, which is an impor-

of business by 1992, when internal trade barriers in the European Community are scheduled to come down.

tions next year, giving American Airlines a sales

come in with their all-singing, all-dancing sys-tems," said Kevin Kealy, deputy secretary of the European Civil Aviation Conference in Par-

for aircraft seats but also for hotels, rental cars

The code is aimed at eliminating bias or misinformation from the compoter displays few flights listed.

Uoder the code, direct nonstop flights must be listed ahead of connecting flights, which in turn must be listed by reference to length of

journey time.

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government played a broker's role

Under a complex arrangement,

Because of the cutbacks and a and new sales going onto the books again, shipbuilding is expected to about break even this year and return to profitability in 1989.

Neighboring Sweden, by con-tax exemption for the merger, are expected to more than double is negotiating with seve trast, spent more than \$5 billion State ownership of Valmet is a this year from last to \$88 million on in the Mediterranean.

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International Foundation of Airline Passenger International Herald Tribane Associations in Geneva, said: "Our view is that PARIS - An agreement between American this settlement is a very positive move for the

American Airlines.

and reserve flights.
As a result of the agreement, American Air-

High Court as well as complaints before the European Community and the U.S. Department of Transportation. American Airlines had alleged that the denial of ticketing rights was an unfair trade restriction in favor of Travicom. British Airways' own reservations system.

said recently that if a computerized reservations system could oot perform the basic task of issuing the tickets of the national flag carrier, it

tant market, but more importantly, it signals a beachhead for the same kind of deals to be made in Europe." The main European airlines are racing to establish two competing global reservations systems, known as Galileo and Amadeus, which are expected to handle \$1 billion worth

Galileo and Amadeus, which will eventually replace the limited systems operated by each of the European airlines, are due to start opera-

opportunity in Europe. American Airlines have to move fast to get their market presence before these other guys

The Sabre system is superior to anything that Enropean travel agents have at present, because of the quantity of information it provides and the facility to make global bookings not only

But because of the restriction on ticketing American Airlines has managed to sell the system to only about 250 of the more than 30,000 travel agents in Europe. Sabre makes its earnings by charging a commission for every booking made on the system.

Industry experts said that if Sabre did manage to enlarge its presence in Europe, it would have to make substantial changes in the way it displays information on the computer screens in order to meet proposed European Community legislation. The EC is expected to adopt a code of conduct issued recently by the European Civil Aviation Conference.

and lays down criteria for the order in which flights are displayed on the screens -- an economically important consideration, because travel agents make most bookings from the first

The code also requires that passengers must be informed about connections where two separate flights have the same oumber, or where two airlines share the same routing code. Such flights show up on U.S. screens as direct flights, and therefore get priority.

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> Friday 5 SISTAND PRICES OS OF 4 P.M. NEW YO

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fore the Thursday finish. Against

the year, it closed at 134.15, its high-

est level this year in Europe, up

15115 after Thursday's 1.5060, and

against the French franc, to 6.1395

compared with 6.1285.

The British pound slipped to

NEW YORK - The latest week's banking

data show that the Federal Reserve has not

changed its credit stance even though short-

term money market rates have risen in the

United States and overseas, economists say.

market forces pushed the rate for federal

funds to 71/2 percent from the 71/4 percent that

prevailed recently. Federal funds are overpight reserves that banks trade among them-

es, although the Fed can influence the

But economists said that the latest U.S.

banking figures suggested that the Fed was

steering B steady course as its policy-making

Federal Open Market Committee met to set

policy for the second half of the year, even

hough the funds rate was up sharply and

European central banks moved to raise rates.

Analysts still question whether the Fed or

The U.S. currency also rose

inst the Swiss franc, closing at

from 133.65.

By A. M. Rosenthal dealer remain wary or successions. Along comes a new proposition on solid thinking about what is clear, sensible on solid thinking about what the least series are, makes choices about he least series are, makes choices about he least series goals and outlines one icas are, makes choices along the icas, sets goals and outline the icon. It could finally, finally fine country a known plan and a law strategy for fighting narcoic.

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to most Americans now but it

number of supporters of drug less tion who maist that the country the midst of a media-created pa We are talking about on in it says, "and there is a shadow on Young people are endangered most victously, virulently, the most victously, virulently, the most victously, virulently, the most victously virulently, the most victously virulently virulently victously virulently people of the inner cities. The second associated with drug use could cally alter American society.

The senators propose to por billion more than the currenty hon, but they are not just the

The emphasis shifts to fighting drugs at home

money, they have ery specific of how it should be spent They propose to spend to pa of the total to un to reduce its mand for drugs, through were education, policing and prade and 40 percent on fighting to be the supply through merdican: eradication of drug crops about

This will be the most comme nert of the proposal It days; convent budget emphasis or any drugs from getting into the our The proposal does not dans: need for fighting drug given that the country gas mer web

money spent on fighting the ar peddling of drugs in the Until They may be wrong but now the gamble to see if sometime beiter than what is feug dint. which is germa round to cacoth mene is apprented:

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Here are seems other pass Every level of governor in involved. The federal effor assisted among devents of armain be pulled together by a missisted among devents of armain be pulled together by a missisted among crar who would for go donal drug budget and original drug branches of last the reorganized to crack armain division under a new issued have a task form order should have a task form order enforcement, administrative and attaches and catizent species.

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Por Action

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The Fed and the Bank of Japan \$1.7005 after Thursday's 1.7075. will start getting more active if the As a result of repeated Bundes-bank intervention Friday and West levels of 1.85 marks and somewhere near 140 yen are reached," predict-Germany's half-point rise to a 3 ed Hobert Pedroli of Credit Suisse percent discount rate on Thursday, in London, the dollar rose to the dollar's London finish was rates, thus alleviating the risk of a 18200 DM from 1.8160 on Thursbarely higher than the close the day, still down from an eightprevious Friday, when it ended at month high of 1.8325 touched be-

1.8145 DM. 130.50 yen finish a week ago as speculation mounted that the Japanese and U.S. administrations wish to see the dollar higher for political

The Japanese Finance Ministry is said to be unwilling to antagonize thorities are prepared to tolerate a small and medium-size companies, weaker yen so long as it does not which have suffered most from the push up import prices."

bishi Bank Ltd.

the Fed," said Anthony Karydakis, of Mitsu-

Adjusted discount window borrowings in

the latest week averaged \$541 million a day,

producing an average \$520 million a day in the two-week bank statement period ended

In the two previous statement periods, borrowings averaged \$479 million and \$582

million, for a three-week average of \$527

that the Fed has not changed its \$550 million borrowing target, the level it is believed to

Steven Slifer, of Lehman Government Se-

have aimed for since late May.

According to Mr. Karydakis, that shows

be convenient for the current U.S. Republican administration ahead of the presidential elections this autumn, analysts say.

A stronger dollar would lessen the pressure for higher interest recessioo, analysts say, and it would make the U.S. trade deficit shrink faster by making import But it was almost 4 yen above its prices cheaper. A buoyant dollar would also enhance the attraction of U.S. securities for foreign inves-

Kazuhito Habara, an economist вt Dai-1chi Kangyo Bank, said: "1 think the Japanese monetary au-

the past five weeks.

percent, he said.

Mr. Karydakis said, bowever, that it has

simply taken three maintenance periods for

the Fed's late-MBy tightening to work its

way through the banking system. Economists may bave concluded initially that the

funds rate would trade at 7% percent, but it is

now clear that funds will settle around 71/2

The Fed added reserves to the banking

system every day of the latest week, but the

funds rate firmed steadily nonetheless, rising

from an average daily effective rate of 7.55

percent on June 23 to 7.27 percent last

Wednesday. On Thursday, funds traded be-

Dollar Signs From Tokyo

LONDON - The Japanese joined the West Germans on Friday in trying to stop a three-week surge in the dollar, but Tokyo said it would not follow the Bundesbank's lead in raising interest rates.

Dealers in Singapore said the Bank of Japan sold a modest \$30 million to \$50 million for Deutsche marks in the currency market there, through a Japanese bank. "The Japanese central bank sold dollars at around 1.8225 DM in the afternoon," B Singapore dealer said. But this was said to be a

token and no Japanese interventioo to support the yen was detected. However, the hint that the Japanese were moving up alongside the Bundesbank, which, with other European central banks, has tried to brake the dollar all week, made markets cautious.

The Bundesbank announced a half-point increase in its discount rate Thursday, triggering rate increases elsewhere in Europe. In Tokyo on Friday, Finance Minister Kiichi Miyazawa said Japan would not follow West Germany's move. He said he had no

"new ideas" on monetary policy because the fundamentals of the Japanese economy were "very good." However, a Bank of Japan official was quoted by Japan's Kyodo oews service as saying that the current mood prevailing in the

The agency quoted the official as saying that speculators had sold the yen against the dollar expecting that the central bank would not intervene and that this mood was undesirable. Next week something must be done, he said, without saying under what conditions.

Fed Not Behind Recent Rise in Short-Term U.S. Rates, Analysts Say

Indeed, the 14 U.S. money center banks and nn Thursday, added reserves via over-

bave not borrowed in this fashion for four of night system repurchases. "What they did Thursday was clearly B rate protest," Mr. Karydakis said. According to analysts, the Fed initiates overnight open market operations when it wants to signal disapproval with the current level of the

John Doyle of MMS International Inc. in New York said the Fed also appeared to be telling markets that it would not be following Thursday's half-point discount-rate increase by the West German Bundesbank.

The Bundesbank action was followed by the Netherlands, Switzerland, Austria and

"The fact is, their currencies are depreciating and they are concerned over the inflatinnary impact of a rise in import prices," Mr. Slifer noted, "I would not look for the Fed to follow the rise in interest rates in

A Baker Reminder to the Cabinet

Secretary Warns Others Against Comments on Dollar

By Hobart Rowen

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — Treasury Secretary James A. Baker 3d warned other Reagan cabinet officials last week that because the recent rise in the dollar in foreign exchange markets had created "a very tender situation," all comments on the dollar should come from him or from President Ronald Reagan, according to one official

who was present. A Treasury spokesman said Mr. Baker categorically denied referring to B "tender situation," but acknowledged that he had reminded his colleagues that only he and the president were authorized to talk about the dollar.

Mr. Baker's remarks came during an Economic Policy Council meeting at the White House, immediately after his return from the economic summit in Tornnto. There, the Group of Seven leading industrial democracies reaffirmed their goal of achieving exchange-rate stability and said that either B further decline in the dollar or an excessive rise would be "counterproductive" to the process of reducing trade imbalances.

Although the dollar's sharp rise in recent days has stalled at higher levels after real and rumored central bank intervention, most dealers said the market still supported its recent rally.

Officials in Washington and in the other major industrialized nations engaged in the dollar-stabili-zation effort have not been willing to say its rise so far is "counterproductive," That leads participants in foreign exchange markets to conacceptable, therefore they buy more dollars.

Mr. Baker's reminder of the ad-

James A. Baker 3d

of the president was seen as an effort to ward off conflicting interpretations and possible disputes within the executive branch.

Some administration officials are concerned that if the dollar rise continues, it could abort the boom in exports that has been fed by lower prices for U.S. goods abroad caused by the sharp depreciation of the dollar against major currencies during the past two years.

Supporting that concern, C. Fred Bergsten, director of the Institute for International Economics, said in a telephone interview that the dollar's rise so far this year, if sus-tained, could add \$25 billion to \$50 billion to the overall current account deficit by 1992 by making

American exports less competitive. Mr. Baker and other Treasury officials this week again refused all comment on the effects of the dolclude that a further dollar rise is lar's rise, except to cite the language of the Toronto summit com-

But Beryl W. Sprinkel, the chairministration rule limiting com- man of the president's Council of ments on the dollar to his and those Economic Advisers, said the rise

would not have any immediate impact on the U.S. trade deficit. "I see no threat to adjustment in the year ahead," Mr. Sprinkel said.

"I see no abatement in the rise in exports." In recent days, such U.S. officials as Clayton K. Yeutter, the trade representative, and Robert Ortner, the undersecretary of commerce for economic affairs, have

expressed the same sentiment. The dollar's current exchange rates are far below the peak levels of 1986 and 1987 that reduced demand for American manufacturing exports. Moreover, B rising dollar may have some political benefit, easing the fear of inflation and thus taking pressure off the Federal Reserve to pursue higher interest

Central bank intervention this week apparently was designed only to smooth the pattern of the increase, not to knock the dollar down, nhservers said.

Mr. Bergsten said he did not think the dollar's rise reflected a fundamental improvement in the underlying economic situation, but was purely technical.

The markets got onto the fact that the central banks are commit-ted to supporting the dollar," he said, "because the underlying budget deficit problem can't be tackled by a lame-duck administration in

any event.
When to their surprise the central banks didn't put a cap on the rise, the market operators decided they could continue to make money until the central banks come in in

convincing way."
Mr. Bergsten said he suspected that the central banks were besitant to put a stop to the rise, because they feared the markets would then test the downside of the dollar, per-

haps touching off B sharp fall. The G-7 is boisted by its own

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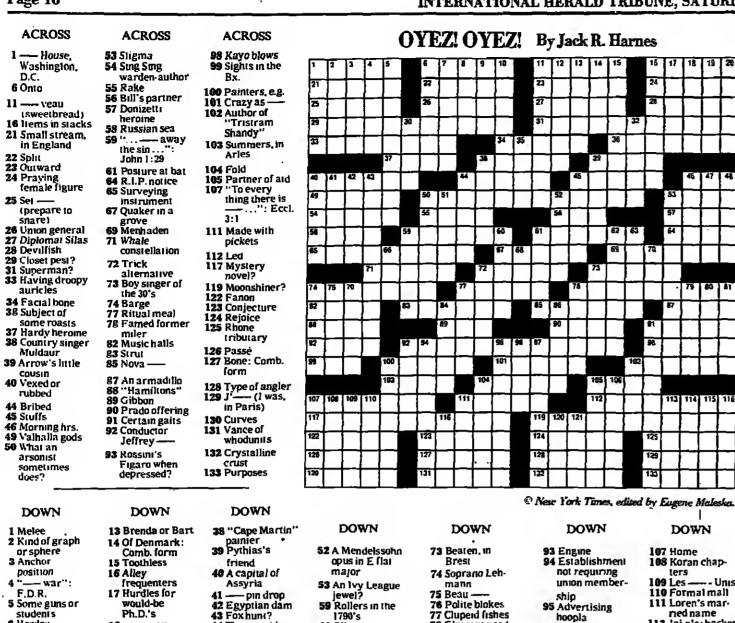
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The Global Newspaper.





PEANUTS



WAGING PEACE AND WAR: Dean Rusk in the Truman, Kennedy, and Johnson Years

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By Thomas J. Schoenbaum. 592 pages. \$22.95. Simon & Schuster, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N. Y. 10020.

Reviewed by Reid Beddow

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7 Handles 8 Of grand

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9 Advise, in Yorkshire

11 Memorable

refresher

12 Summer

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10 Sap

WHEN in 1960 John F. Kennedy picked Dean Rusk to be secretary of state, the soft-spoken Georgian was not his first choice. Kennedy would have preferred William Fulbright and actually asked Robert Lovett who turned him down. So he turned to Rusk, everybody's second choice. Amid the grandees of the New Frontier, Rusk stood apart: He didn't go to parties, he was secretive. Years later, after assassination and war had frac-

tured the Democrats, Rusk was vilified by the Kennedyites. Arthur M. Schlesinger Jr. in "A Thousand Days" called him "Buddha-like" and said JFK had planned to fire him after the 1964 election. Robert F. Kennedy said the same thing, and John Kenneth Galbraith told Lyndon B. Johnson to sack

DENNIS THE MENACE

68 Bishopric 70 Gods, to Galba 72 Lachrymose

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61 Prepares for a

him. By that time, LBJ and Rusk - Southern boys who worked their way up from dirt-poor beginnings

- were getting along famously.

So Rusk survived. In fact, he served as secretary of state longer than any other person in this century, save Cordell Hull. He capably faced an impressive series of international crises: the Bay of Pigs, Berlin, missiles in Cuba, the Congo, the Six-Day War. He was in the forefront of the negotiations and ratification of the nuclear test-ban treaty. He led American efforts to welcome the new African republics into the world community. He used the prestige of his

graveyard of reputations, not to mention lives. Alone of the senior officials of the Kennedy and Johnson administrations, Rusk was present for the full eight, frustrating years of Vietnam policy-making, a process that collapsed in a heap in 1968. And during most of that time, Rusk's State Department bobbed along in the wake of McNamara's Penta-

office to push civil rights legislation at home.

There is of course the matter of Vietnam — that

orable man. Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

> Few men have had so much direct instruction in the consequences of being wrong. At age 79, he is still active as the Sibicy Professor of international Law at the University of Georgia. He is unrepentant about his role in Vietnam: "Almost all his contemporaries — McNamara, McGeorge Bundy, Clifford, and the rest — repented of their initial hawkishness even before they left office," notes Schoenbaum. "Rusk's persistence can be explained by . . . his loyalty to President Johnson, who even more than Rusk did not want to preside over an American Rusk did not want to preside over an American defeat." Loyalty up, in payment for loyalty down: in other words, the perfect staff man.

Reid Beddow is an assistant editor of The Washing

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Now comes a biography that attempts to tell Rusk's side of these great matters. The author, Thomas J. Schoenbaum, is clearly a witness for the defense -he is executive director of the Dean Rusk Center for International and Comparative Law at the University of Georgia. But though sympathetic, he is judicious and fair-minded. He says flatly that Rusk had an "exaggerated vision of American leadership and rectitude in the world."

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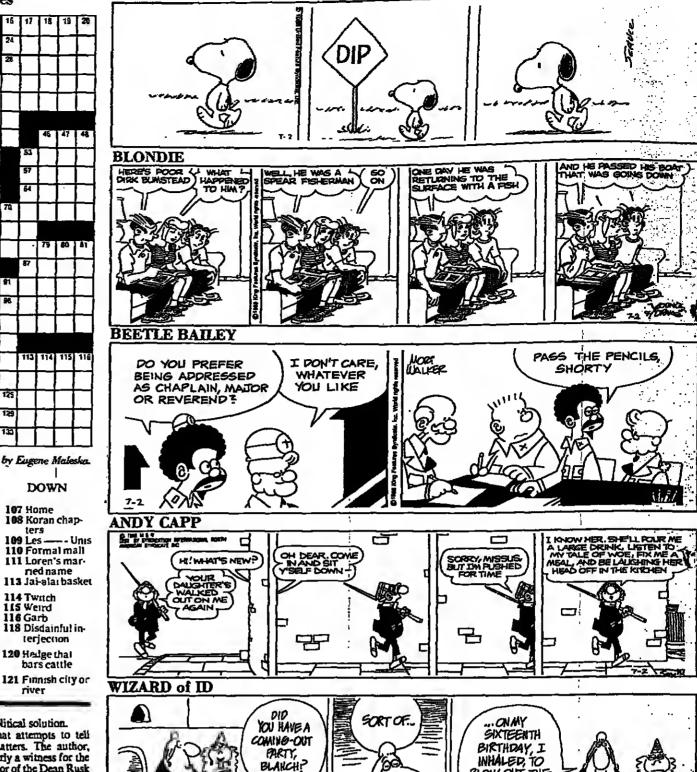
The author had a dawning problem. When Rusk left office in 1969 - on the verge of complete physical and mental collapse from overwork, says Schoenbaum - he took no official papers with him. He apparently never kept a diary and, like his hero, George C. Marshall, never wrote any memoirs.

Deprived of documentation, Schoenbaum has had to confine himself to the big picture, skipping the minutiae of policy formulation to provide historical background and the occasional glimpse of character. Many will be disappointed that the Viet-nam War is covered in less than a fifth of the book. Nevertheless, Schoenbaum presents new evidence in the continuing debate over the war. In doing so, he resuscitates the reputation of a decent and hon-

In these pages, Rusk emerges as a completely selfeffacing person, qualities that Schoenbaum says
won him JFK's trust and confidence, whatever
others might say.

Few men have had so much direct instruction in

ton Post's Book World











"I'LL RACE YATO THE BOTTOM."

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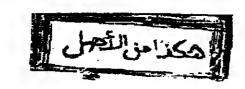
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Helps Expos State Our Staff From Freschisters YONTREAL - Brian Holman, in all never forget his majorsuggested always will temember gamed game, too.

This is the sweetest one Fve or his Holman said Thursday water priching a five-hit shut RISEBALL ROUNDUP sight first victory as the Monzifuos beat the Atlanta Braves
4 This is one you don't forget." Helman, a 23-year-old right inter who was called up June 25 worker Floyd Yournans after formers was suspended for drug per great out five and walked I wo.

Tim Wallach and Nelson S

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Mar League Standings AMERICAN LEAGUE

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At de France Stages

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CYCLING

Tour de France Stages

July 5 - Mantes to Le Mans. 187 km July 7 -- Newtchalel en Bray la Lievin, 125 km

July 14— Chamonix to L'Alpe d'Hutz, 243 km July 15— Grepoble to Villard de Lons, indi-

July 18 — St. Girons to Luz Ardiden, 181 km July 18 — Torbes to Pou (morning), 42 km; Pilu to Bordsoux (offernoon), 198 km
- Asty 28 — Ruelle to Limeges, 97 km
- July 21 — Limeges to Puy-de-Dome, 193 km

July 22 -- Santenay, Individual time trial, 42 Hou



LONDON - Stefan Edberg was dead and gone. So was Ivan Lendl. Both were outplayed for two sets Friday, Both were in serious trouble in the third.

And yet, when dusk fell at Wimbledon, Edberg was in the final, after defeating Miloslav Mecir, 4-6, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3, 6-4, and Lendl was still alive in his semifinal with Boris Becker after surviving three match

suspended because of darkness with Becker leading, 6-4, 6-3, 6-7 (10-8). Becker had three match

WIMBLEDON TENNIS

pletely helpless. That made the tiebreak score 6-5.

Given that breath of life, Lendl won the set with a screaming fore-With that, the two men headed match was £300 (\$510). home for the evening, both shiver-Edberg on Sunday.

come-from-behind performance of beat him at the U.S. Open. Edberg's career. For two sets, Me-

could not finish off a dazed opponent. No Mike Tysons here. In the third set, Mecir had five break point chances. He converted none walked, scored on a sacrifice fly by of them. Edberg won the set, lo the fourth set, Mecir had six break

In the final set, Mecir finally enth," said Buck Rodgers, Montrebroke to lead 3-1. No matter, Edberg won the next four games in a row and finally walked off with an extraordinary victory to reach his first Wimbledon final. "It was a Brian Holman we'll see from now gutsy performance today," Edberg said, feeling no need for modesty on. After all, he kept us in a basic 1-Mets 12, Astros 6: In New York,

have won today. At the beginning, 1 didn't feel as if I could do anything. The third set turned it around Reds 4. Padres 3: In Cincinnati,

Mark Davis walked three batters in Lendl may end up saying those succession, including Tracy Jones same things if he beats Becker. Mecir's downfall began at 3-all in the third set when be put Edberg in a 0-40 hole. He was cruising at that point, playing the kind of inscrutable-tennis-that-makes-opponents-

Down 2 Sets, Edberg Defeats Mecir to Gain Final

points during the tiebreaker, in- most people wanted: Martina Nav-

opening.
But, like Becker later, Mecir

after this sort of victory.

"If I didn't have guts, I wouldn't

want to tear their hair out.
"I was," Edberg said, "in hig

One more break and he probably vian looks. But, at 22, friends say would have been in the locker room the desperately wants to break out foolish, gradually turning the tathat Medir forgot to show up for. his zip while Edberg's legs got thinking about his next tournation of the mold of a good player who bles on him Medir, who is 24, may Although be rarely betrays any springer with each passing game. ment. Two years ago, when Mecir can't win when it really matters. bave as much natural talent as any emotion on the court, there are The crucial game was that seventh upset him in the third round here, Edberg shrugged and said, "Oh

He is not so blase now. No one is

well, there's another tournament and a dour Englishman who has he runs to it and with his two-usually reflect that. worked with Edberg for four years. handed backhand, he is harder to "He made a lot of people who said read than Faulkner.

she roused Graf in the U.S. Open

bere so far, winning ber six matches

without dropping a set and losing only 17 games. Navratilova, by

contrast, has struggled in her last

three matches, going three tough

Navratilova is always ready for a Wimbledon final. Eight times sho

final in September, 7-6, 6-1.

sets in the last two matches.

last year, playing a tactical match rying the tradioonal flowers and to beat Graf here, 7-5, 6-3. Then eight times she has walked off car-

Graf has been overwhelming the week, when someone asked her ing not played on grass for two

what motivated ber most here,

that damn plate again."

"Stefan has a lot of fire in his body to the game, unorthodox as he days when it is clear he doesn't one in the third set. Edberg had belly, "said his coach, Tony Pick- is. He glides to the ball more than want to be there and the results already saved two break points in

more placid looking than Edberg he doesn't have any guts look fool- But Mecir is as moody as he is and as the match stretched on -- it

the third but he faced three in a This spring, troubled by a back row. He came up with a big serve to chance, a lined up backhand pass-

problem, he has played very little save one. Then, Mecir has his big hrilliant. Lendl tells a story about a took three bours and 10 minutes to ing shot. He netted it. Edberg came

If there is a difference between

up with another big serve and served the game out. Mecir's shoulders sagged just a little. They went to 4-5, Mecir serving Mecir started with a double fault. Then Edberg slugged three straight

winners, the last a forehand return and he had the set.

"After that I thought I had a chance to win," Edberg said. "At the end of the second set it seemed like such a long way to come back but when I got the third I knew I had a chance if I could stay in there with him " Meeir didn't die quickty. Again and again he had Edberg in trouble early in the fourth set. But, each time, Edberg wriggled free. He was the one whn finally broke Mecir and when he served relatively weak backhand. Still, she the set out, the mateb was even and has a tendency to run around the backhand to hit her forehand. the crowd, which had come waiting to see Lendi-Becker, was thorough "You have to learn not to play the absorbed. Both players were hitting winners at this point, each of them

But as the fifth set unfolded, each man's desire to get into the final began to become apparent. When Mecir broke Edberg to lead 3 -1, be actually shook a fist. When Edberg broke right back be did a little skip and shook a fist. When he broke again on an amazing point during which be ran down two volleys and finally won it with a gorgeous backhand lob, he did a perfeet Jimmmy Connors stoke, punctuated by a leap into the air. That game made it 4-3 and Mecir, "Everything 1 do is precious now That game made it 4-3 and Mecir, because 1 can't be sure how much the man they call, "The Big Cat." longer I'll be able to do these had run out of lives. Edberg closed out the match, getting to match point with his first ace, then wincause Stelli doesn't feel that way yet, ming it when be chased down a perfect Mecir lob and fired a sbot back that so stunned Mecir be vol-

leyed it weakly into the ground, a

The Lendl-Becker match was Graf vs. Navratilova a Hot-Ticket Match

By John Feinstein Vashington Past Service

WIMBLEDON, England - It is the match everyone expected and cluding one on which be came in ratilova against Steffi Graf in the behind a serve and netted an easy Wimbledon final. The old champiforehand volley with Lendl com- on against the new, twn generations meeting at the focal point of tennis: Center Court.

It may be the most anticipated saved a second match point with a linal since John MeEnroe and sharp forehand volley and then Björn Borg met here in 1981 - on Friday, the asking price on the hand that Becker volleyed wide, street for a ticket to Saturday's

The circumstances are nearly ing in the chilly night air. They will idenocal to that Borg-McEnroe resume Saturday prior to the wom-en's final with the winner to meet straight men's singles titles at Wimbledon and 41 matches in a row. If Lendi does come all the way The two had played a classic final back to win, his comeback will the year before, in which Borg reovershadow the most remarkable tained his title, but then MeEnroe

Now, Navratilova has won six cir made Edberg look foolish, straight Wimbledon singles otles knocking returns past him, keeping and eight in all, and 47 straight him off balance with his deceptive matches. She is aiming to set the ground strokes, never giving him an overall Wimbledon record of nine singles o'tles. She beat Graf in the 1987 final

but by year's end Graf had overtaken her in the rankings as the No. 1 player in the world. And Graf began 1988 by winning the Australian and French Opens. In a sense, this is Navratilova's points. Same result. Edberg won last stand, Graf is No. 1 and probably will stay there. But at Wimble-

> nent player and will be notil Navratilova rose to the occasion Graf, left, and Navratilova, watching each other's semifinal matches. hell of an effort."

don, Navratilova is still the preemi-



inant physical force in the game, is

years, she was a little surprised to Navratilova said, "I want to hold make the final. This year she came fully expecting to be in the final, ready to beat Navratilova on grass. To do so, she'll have to keep Graf off balance the way she did last Nothing has happened here so far to year, when she consistently dispel that notion. jammed ber on the backhand side Most players agree that Graf is with her left-handed serve, Graf serving better and harder than a year ago and has shored up her

rying the silver plane presented to this year and last it is than Graf

the women's champion. Earlier in clearly expects to win. In 1987, hav-

backhand too much," Navratilova said. "I think a lot of people try to grim-faced and expressionless most play all backhand against Steffi and of the time.
when they do that it's easy for her to But as the run around and hit the forehand. You have to mix things up." At 31, Navranlova, once the dom-

now a master tactician. Graf, at 19. is bigger and hits the ball harder. But Navratilova has the experience, the left-handed serve and, perhaps most important, the desire, Graf is too young to understand

that tennis careers are finite, that hers will end, too.

things," Navratilova said recently. That gives me an advantage, be-

"When I walk onto the court at Wimbledon, oo one is going to take the title away from me without onc

Cycling Tour: France Looks for Winner of Its Own

By Samuel Abt

fully admits, Jean-François Bernard is on the spot as the 75th Tour de France prepares to set off Monday in what appears to be the leastdemanding, most open race in years.

Nearly a dozen riders - including Sean Kelly, Pedro Delgado, Urs come up in most discussions of who will wear the yellow jersey into Paris bicycle race finishes its 3,284-kilometer (2.040-mile) journey July 24.

All those riders, though, are for- en to be the usual French debacle

he retired in 1986 and anointed Bernard, his teammate and friend,

big reputation on just a handful of doubted promise. He is in his

But time is going by for the 26year-old Bernard, who has built a Ventoux in Provence, and the final ably combine climbing and timetheless scaled his overall victory.

Roche, an Irishman, is missing this year, a casualty of surgery on his left knee. Another bystander will be Greg LeMond, the American whose comeback from an accidental shooting in 1986 was derailed by an infected tendon in his right shin. With those winners of the last two tours gone, a platoon of unofficial preface Sunday and the

official start Monday. Chief among the bopefuls are the climbers - Herrera, a Colombian; the Milan-San Remo classic. Delgado, a Spaniard; Hampsten, an American, and Zimmermann, a Swiss. Delgado finished second overall last year and Zimmermann third the year before; last month and Herrera the mountainous Dauphine Libere Paradoxically, the climbers get an

assist because their speciality has been reduced. Since new international rules limit the Tour de France to 21 days, instead of its customary 24 or 25, the really tough mountain stages have been reduced to one day in the Alps and one in the Pyrenecs. That helps the climbers, as LeMond has explained: "The pure climbers are much more fragile than allaround riders. They usually do well one day in the Alps, but to do it again the next day is much more Hatalsky, Hayes, Mogg Climbers get a bonus, too, in the Lead Western Open Golf

reduced length of the tour, which, because of the 21-day limit, is about 1,000 kilometers shorter than usual. But the shortened distance will be offset by the need for bus, train and plane transfers between start as the race proceeds clockwise around the country (see map and bedtimes or early risings, or both. him alone in second place at 67.

"I've always had this image of a Next in line behind the climbers rider with a long list of victories," he as favorites are the time-trial spesays, "even if I haven't won much, cialists, such men as Bernard and tial with your results. But there you year's Tour of Spain for his first who won oot only that Tour de are: Everybody thinks of me as Hin-victory in a major stage, or multi-On the plus side of the ledger, pick up time on the field, including Bernard can cite two impressive a race against the clock in Burgun-____victories in last year's tour; the time . dy the day before the tour finishes.

Then come the riders who passtime trial past the mustard fields of urisling, such as Breukink, a Dutch-Dijon, where Stephen Roche never- man, and Charly Mottet, a Frenchman.

> Finally comes the enigma, Laurent Fignon, the Frenehman who won the Tour de France in 1983 and 1984 and then sank into a morass of physical, personal and psychological problems.

Despite his awesome showing in the 1984 tour's time trials, Fignon aspirants has been practicing on managed to convince himself that he the byroads of Brittany before the could not ride well against the clock. In fact, he simply stopped riding well and did not win another race until be finished first this spring in

He followed that triumph with a strong series of races punctuated by a string of crashes that bave left him uncertain in form. If he is on again, he'll be trouble. The first Hampsten won the Tour of Italy clue will come in the initial time trial, on July 8.

> To add uncertainty, Fignon's Sys-tème U team is feuding bitterly with Bernard's Toshiba team, and either seems willing to sacrifice its own chances to thwart the other. A scenario like that could open the way for Delgado, Kelly or Zimmermann.

> Will France, yearning for a winner it can call its own, have to settle for yet another foreigner? Stay

OAK BROOK, Illinois - Morris Hatalsky one-putted 12 times in scrambling to a 66 and a share of Thursday's first-round lead in the Western Open golf tournament.

Hatalsky, who won last month's one day's finish and the next day's Kemper Open, shared the top spot with Mark Hayes and Brian Mogg. A final-hole bogey cost Tom Sieck-Scoreboard). Transfers mean late mann a share of the lead and left

with Longines Precision LONGINES official Unickeeper formula 1 Grand Price rice mg and of the Ferran rice in Ferran Conquest VHP Longuest VIIP Longines Conquest VIIP (for Very High Precision), world's most advanced wrist watch. In titanium and gold. Water-resistant to 30 metres. To the second time zone adjustment. EOL (end of battery tife) warning. Sapphire glass **Grand Prix** of France, Le Castellet

stically with five France Tim Wallach and Nelson Santovania ran out of room chasing

Holman, in His 2d Start, Helps Expos Rout Braves

scored five times in the seventh.

Major League Leaders

Remat Conseco, Oakland, 44; Molitor, Mil-

esofo, S; 4 fied with 4. Home Rons: Conseco, Ookland, 20; Snyder, Jeveland, 17; Gaetti, Minnesoto, 14; J. Clark,

Cleveland, 17; Scertt, Mannesota, 1e; J. Can to New York, 16; Carter, Cleveland, 15; McGriff, Taranto, 15; Winfield, New York, 15. Stolen Basses: R. Hendorson, New York, 41; Petits, Defroit, 23; Moseby, Taranto, 25; Conseco, Oakland, 21; Moseby, Taranto, 20.

Minnesota, 20; D. Janes. Cleveland, 18; Henke. Toronto, 16; Plesoc. Milwaukee, 16.

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Euns: Bonds, Pittsburgh, 61; Galarraga, Montreal, 56; Strawberry, New York, 55; But-ler, Son Francisco, 52; Cierk, Son Francisco,

ler, Son Francisco, 33; Lierki Son Francisco, 33; Gibeon. Los Anseles, 52. RBIS: Clark, Son Francisco, 62; G. Davis, Houston, 57; Benilla, Pittsburgh, 56; Van S-Ivia, Pittsburgh, 54; Strawberry, New York,

v. Hits: McGee, St. Louis, 184; Polimeiro, Chi-

PITCHING (2 decisions):

skee, 55; McGriff, Toronto, 53; Wi

Boggs, Bes Winfield, NY Puckett, Min Greenwell, Bos

Brett, KC Trommell,

We were flat until that sev-

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches Glavine in the fourth when Andres MONTREAL - Brian Holman, Galarraga led off with a double, who will never forget his major- took third on Hubie Brooks's league debut, always will remember grounder and, after Tim Wallach his second game, too.

"This is the sweetest one I've Nelson Santovenia, Holman proever had," Holman said Thursday tected the slim lead until the Expos night after pitching a five-hit shut

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

ar bombs rocks to treal Expos beat the Atlanta Braves bad outing, but hopefully this is the person and nonic; 6-0. This is one you don't forget, person and nonic; 6-0. This is one you don't forget, on. After all na's political and person who was called up June 25 on After all to replace Floyd Youmans after to replace Floyd Youmans after Youmans was suspended for drug Bob Ojeda bined on a second control of the 6-0. "This is one you don't forget." Youmans was suspended for drug Bob Ojeda and Terry Leach com-use, struck out five and walked two. bined on a seven-hitter for the Mets; sives blew up nearly use, struck out five and walked two. Holman failed to survive the and Howard Johnson highlighted a fourth inning in his debut against 16-hit attack with four RBIs.

ant a furniture see. He had oot had time to get ner- with the bases loaded in the 10th, said Thursday, "but tonight I was me along. Everything came togeth- Chicago, Joel Skinner singled to then routes Rossian er, and the bats helped ont, espe-break a 1-1 sixth-inning tie and Tommy John earned his 283d ca-

vous before the first appearance, he putting the the Reds past San Diego. Yankees 5, White Sox 3: In the - and that nervous energy helped 'American League's only game, in

Montreal got its first run off Tom reer victory.

SCOREBOARD

BASEBALL Major League Standings

NATIONAL-LEAGUE .558

Thursday's Line Scores MARRICAN LEAGUR 980 933 200-6 11 8 980 933 200-6 11 8 980 933 200-6 11 8 John, Righelfi (7) and Skinner: LaP-oint, Davis (7), Rosenberg (8) and Korkovice, W-John, 4-3, L-LaPoint, 6-8, Su-Righelfi (11). HR-New York, Clark (16).

NATIONAL LEAGUE 8 800 720 800 3-3 9 8 H 306 900 800 1-4 5 8 Liones, McCallers (8), Ma.Davis (10) and Sortiogor Rilo, R.Murphy (6), Dibble (9), Franco (18) and McClendon, W.—Franco, 2-5. -Ma Davis, 2-6. HR-San Diego, Wynne (9).

900 929 022— 6 7 1 912 131 84x—12 16 2 Naceton 980 929 022 - 6 7 1 Star Yark 912 131 961-12 16 2 Dawin, Childress (5) and Blogic: Oledo-Leach (8) and Carfer, Lyons (9), W—Oledo 6-

cogo, 99; Galarrage, Mentreal, 98; Coleman, St. Louis, 92; Dawson, Chicago, 92 Doubles; Sobo, Cincinnoti, 28; Hayes, Philadelehilo, 24; Polmeiro, Chicopo, 24; Aream, Phrsburgh, 23; Gelarropo, Montreol, 22, Triples: Von Styke, Piltsburgh, 11; Cole-1. 100 kilometers; La Hale-Faucesière la Cenia, team time trici (afternagn), 60 km mon. St. Lovis, 9; Roines, Montreal, 6; Samu-el, Philodebhika, 6; 5 had with 5. Home Buns: Clark, Son Francisco, 19; Strawberry, New York, 19; Galorroso, Mon-treal, 18; Bonilla, Plitsburgh, 17; GDavis.

iste trial, 55 km Steles Bases: Coleman, St. Louis, 4J. G. Young, Houston, 4J: McGee, St. Louis, 25; O. Smith, St. Louis, 24; Sabo, Cincinnell, 24. July 18 — Reims to Mancy, 217 km July 11 — Nancy to Strasbours, 142 km July 12 — Besançon to M2, Blanc turnel, 214

Wos-Lost/Muning Pet/ERA: Cone, New York, 9-1, 909, 215; Kneeper, Houston, 8-1, 207, 216; G. Moddux, Chicogo, 13-3, 212, 207; Her-Vidual lime triol, 34 km July 17 — Blognoc in Guzet Neige, 163 km cle; G. mass Angeles, 12-3, 300, 2-38; Scott, Houston, 8-2, 300, 2-94. Shrikeauts: Ryan, Houston, 118; Scott, Heus-Houseouts: Ryan, Houston, 118; Scott, Hous-ton, 102; DeLeon, St. Louis, %; Gooden, New York, 72; Cone, New York, 90. Saves: Worrell. St. Louis, 16; D. Smith. Houston, 14; McDovis. Son Diese, 14; Bedro-ton, Philodelphie, 13; Myers, New York, 11;

TENNIS

Wimbledon Results

Steron Editory (3), Sweden, def. Miloslov Macir (9), Czechoslovokio, 4-6, 2-6, 6-4, 6-3, 6-4, Borls Becker (6), West Germany, vs. Ivan Londi (1), Czechoslovokio, 6-4, 6-3, 6-7, (8-10) (suspended, darkness).

(suspended, dorknesst.

Doubles Guerterfischs

John Fitzperold, Australia, and Anders Jorrvd, Sweden. def. Keilv Evernden. New Zeoland end Johan Kriek U.S., 46, 6-3, 6-3, 6-4,

Doubles Semiliaals

Ken Floch and Robert Seguso, U.S. def.
Eddle Edwords and Gory Multer, South Africo, 6-4, 6-4, 7-6 (14-12). Fitzgerald and Jarryd del. Peter Dochan, Justralia and Jim Grabb, U.S., 7-4 (7-5), 4-3. 1-

woukes, 55; McGriff, Toronto, 53; Winfield, New York, 53; 4 fied with 51.

RBIS: Greenwell, Boston, 61; Puckett, Minnesota, 40; Winfield, New York, 50; Canseca, Ockland, 58; Brett, Kansas City, 56.

Hits: Puckett, Mannesota, 107; Lansford, Ockland, 100; Brett, Kansas City, 55; Winfield, New York, 94; Barrett, Baston, 91, Doubles: Brett, Kansas City, 25; Gladden, Minnesota, 23; Ray, California, 22; Bosps, Boston, 31; McGriff, Toronto, 21.

Tripies: Wilson, Kansas City, 7; Yount, Milvesukee, 7; Revnelds, Seaftle, 6; Gaone, Minnesoto, 5; 4 fied with 4.

Home Rens: Canseco, Ockland, 20; Snyder,

Doubles Querierinals
Chris Evert, U.S. and Wendy Turnbuil, Australia, def. Maria Lindsfram, Sweden, and
Claudia Porwit. West Germany, 3-4, 7-5, 6-2.
Semifinals
Larisa Sovchanko and Natalia Zvertwa. Soviet Union, def. Katrina Adams and Zina Gartesa. 11, 5-4, 3-5. rison, U.S. 4-3, 4-3. Steffi Graf, West Germany and Gabriel ideatini, Argentina, def. Chris Evert, U.S. and Vendy Turnbuli, Australia, 6-3, 6-4.

TRANSITION

Ken Williams, third basemon-outfielder, from the disabled list. Recalled Russ Morman. out-fielder-first baseman, from Vancouver of the Pacific Coast Leoque. Optioned Donnie Hill, inflielder, to Vancouver.

PITCHING (8 decisions)
West-Lost/Winches Pct/BRA: Russeil.
Tests, 7-1, 175, 2-9; Violo, Minnesoto, 12-2, 1857, 2-34; Hurst, Boston, 9-3, 2-90, 409; John.
New York, 6-2,750,3.32; Robinson, Defroit, 8-3, 727, 2-33.
Strikenester Character Infleider, to Vancouver.
NEW YORK—Placed Reperto Kelly, autiliader, on the 15-day disobled list. Recalled Joy Zuhner, outfleider, from Columbus of the International League. SEATTLE—Purchased the contract of Mario Blaz, Infleider, from Colgory of the Pocific Coast League. Sent Rich Renteria, inteleiger, to Cologory.

> MONTBEAL-Recoiled Mike Fitzgerold cotcher, from Indianopolis of the American Association, Sent Jeff Reed, cutcher, outright SAN FRANCISCO-Coffeed Kirl Menwor-

RASKETBALL National Basektball Association BOSTON—Named Lanny Van Ernon assis-

Chuck Daiy, coach, on a multiyear co GOLDEN STATE—Announced II has exer cised its action on the contract of Jerom Whitehead for the 1988-89 season. FOOTBALL Notional Football League 2UFFALO-Signed Mike Aklu, wide re

LA. RAMS-Apreed to terms on a threeyear contract with Leroy Irvin, cornerback, PHILADELPHIA—Signed Joseph Pos-PHILADELFTON
senti, knebocker.
PHOENIX—Signed Mike Reuther, center;
PHOENIX—Signed Mike Reuther, center;
Braderick Sprpent; fullback, and Gressory
backer, defensive back. ohnson, defensive back.
SAN DIEGO—Traded on undisclosed 1981 draft choice to the Calles Cowboys for Aria

tor of athletics.
HOFSTRA—Named Gene Shatz assistant basketball coach and Mike Dooley and Bob DIGITOROMO assistant feetball coaches. IDAHO STATE—Named Jen Potter Interim volleyboli coach.
ILLINDIS STATE—Named Jeff Stewart

BUCKNELL-Named Rick Hartzell direc-

ford, wide receiver. COLLEGE

NOBTHERN IOWA Named Earle Bruce football coach.

SANTA CLARA—Named Margarel Mainr
SANTA CLARA—Named Margarel Mainr
SASIstant women's basketball coach.

SOUTHERN METHODIST—Named John
SOUTHERN MATHODIST—Named John ketball cooch. Numale basketball cooch.
VALPARAISO—Named Mark Johnson

Stage town Team time trial

of France LIEVIN (Lunt) (C July 4 - 24 3,284 km ≈ MEUFCHATEL-PARIS PONTCHATEAU PARCENS ALL MACHECOUR NANTES BLAGNAC

eigners, as were the last two winners in major sports, of the tour. Among the French, the The last time such a malaise oc-NANTES, France - As he cheername most often heard is Bernard's. curred was 1978, and the bicycling People quickly confuse your poten- Kelly, the Irishman who won this His back hurts, his team is suspect, prodigy then was Bernard Hinault, he has oever finished first in a major race; France asks that he come France hut also four more before ault's successor, so that's who I am." day, race. They get three chances to home a winner this time. The country needs a winner. badly. This has oot been a good as his heir. Zimmermann, Luis Herrera, Andy Hampsten and Erik Breukink — national soccer team did oot make it to the European championships, the hockey team at the Winter doubted promise. He is in his when the planet's most prestigious Olympics in Calgary was nick- fourth year as a professional, and named "Les Miserables" and the his best showing in the Tour de Summer Olympics in Seoul threat- France was third place last year.

POSTCARD

Trees and the Volcano

By Timothy Egan New York Times Service MOUNT ST. HELENS, Washington — One of the oddest stories in natural history is unfolding on this wounded volcano as three distinct forests, each reflecting the character of its caretakers, are flourishing on land once dismissed as a sterile moonscape.

Logging companies, encouraged by the strong growth of a commercial tree farm here, argue that, with help from man, forest life can spring back from a natural disaster whose effects are much like the industry practice of cutting down all the trees in an area then burning

off the remaining vegetation. Environmentalists cite the slowgrowing areas of the mountain that are untouched hy man as evidence of how hard it is for a forest to come back when the surrounding land has been leveled.

The initial reappearance of plant life, in the first few years after the volcano's eruption on May 18, 1980, was heralded within the scientific community. But what is now causing much surprise and discussion among hiologists is the rapid growth, especially on the commercial tree farms.

When the eruption wiped out 150,000 acres (60,000 hectares) of timberland, few scientists thought a living forest could begin to take shape in less than a decade. But this summer, less than five miles (eight kilometers) from the crater of the mountain, some replanted trees already have reached heights of 20 feet (6 meters).

lo many areas of the blast zone. now covered by healthy stands of Douglas fir, maple and pine and populated by herds of elk and deer. it is hard to tell there was a castastropbe. It some cases, the wholesale cutting on nearby lands appear more disfiguring than the freshly greening areas of the volcano.

It took just a few seconds for the 300-year-old forest around the mountain to be leveled in the erup-tion, which blew off the top 1,400 feet of the mountain, killed 59 people, and caused more than a billion

dollars in property damage.

Most of the trees, including centuries-old evergreens that had withease, were knocked down by the blast, which carried winds in excess of 300 mpb and temperatures of more than 500 degrees Fahrenheit - a horticultural curiosity - than (260 Centigrade). An ash plume as a timber farm.

rising to a height of 16 miles turned daylight to darkness and left deep deposits of sterile material on the

mountain slopes.
Within the hlast zone, all forms of life were destroyed, a destruction so complete that President Jimmy Carter remarked, "It makes the surface of the moon look like a golf

Three new forests have sprung up since the disaster: one planted by the world's biggest private log-ging company, one planted hy federal biologists, and one left alone and seeded hy nature. On the oorth side of the mountain

the Weyerhaeuser tree farm forms a visible line at the edge of the 110,000 acres that were set aside as a National Volcanic Monument. Left to the forces of nature, the area inside this protected monument has not regenerated as quickly as the Weyer-haeuser tree farm or the United States Forest Service plantation. The land is caked, dry and bleak; a few willows and alder trees growing

in stream beds. The lesson from the slow-growing natural forest is that barren land that is so far away from a seed source will take a long time to regenerate. Typically, seeds are car-ried by the wind from the cones of bealthy nearby trees.

OME foresters apply this lesson to the large-scale clearing of trees from the land, saying a ravaged land, cut to excess, will not proper-

ly grow a new forest. What we have on Mount St. Helens is essentially a huge clear cut," said Gene Slonicker, chief govern-ment forester for the mountain.

Weverhaeuser officials cite the difference between the natural area and their tree farm as evidence that man can grow a better forest than nature, a contention other biologists hotly contest.

On the eastern side of the mountain lies the third new forest, more than 9 million trees planted over 14,000 acres by the Forest Service.

The trees are smaller than the commercial stand on the other side. a difference foresters attribute to the character of the public forest, which was planted for aesthetics stood fires and lightening and dis- and other reasons beyond simple

> Federal officials say the area is worth more as a tourist attraction

Elia Kazan's Passions and Fury

By Megan Rosenfeld

Washington Post Service
NEW YORK — By most standards, he's an old man now. His hair is a dry white, and time has cut deep crevasses into his face. At 78, Elia Kazan could be spendiog his hours clipping bond coupons and playing tennis, hut while time has slowed him, the passion, fury and arrogance that have driven his life are still fueling his days.

His latest product is "A Life." an exhaustive and exhausting bi-ography, a free-form reminiscence of many of the plays and movies be directed, like "Death of a Salesman" and "On the Waterfront," but more significantly of his interior life. His long, conflict-ridden relationship with his first wife, his unremitting and he now admits - ocurotic infidelity, his lack of guilt about naming names before the House Committee on Un-American Activities (HUAC) during the Mc-Carthy era, his views of friends. former friends and associates such as Arthur Miller. Marlon Brando, Marilyn Monroe, Lee Strasberg, Tennessee Williams and so on.

The book is almost strideotly revelatory. Kazan's intention, be said in an interview, was to be thoroughly honest, partly because he thinks anything else would be worthless and partly because he no longer cares very much what people think of him. He believes in the primacy of ar-rogance, he said; that without it an artist cannot maintain integri-

Kazan has been and will be forgiven much, partly because he is quite hard on himself. Although there is only one thing he says he feels guilty about, as he looks back on his life, he does not spare himself when he passes out criticism. He looks back with discontent on the plays and movies he directed, seeing the flaws more vividly than the virtues. His success was hollow, the mooey be made pleasing but unimportant, many relationships unsatisfying. His best times, he says, started in his mid-'50s when he became a writer and began to focus his ar-

tistic explorations on himself. The major conflict of his life. be says often, is that he wanted to have it all - the mistress as well



Elia Kazan at 78: He wanted to have it all and feels that he did.

ty, wealth without corruption.
And his final judgment, even with the caveats, is that he has.

And it is not quite true that he doesn't care what people think. There are six people he was very concerned about, so concerned be barely mentioned them io his book. They are his current wife and his five children.

As a youth, Kazan was an out-sider, a child whose parents spoke English with an accent. lo high school in New Rochelle, New York, his social high point was when a girl be liked took him to the prom so that ber estranged boyfriend would think she bad a date. He worked part of his way through preppy Williams College as a waiter; be was never elected to a club or befriended by the ruling WASPs. In four years, be never danced, was known to re-

as the wife, freedom with securi- and, even now, "io the blackest part of my heart I still haven't forgiven the men who rejected

> For years afterward his sexual relationships were fueled by re-venge: against the "smooth young bitches" who had ignored him in high school and college, and the men who represented the mainstream culture from which be felt excluded.

> "I specialized in taking womeo away from meo, particularly those handsome young fellows wbo played leading roles in films," he writes, "I oever forgave Marjorie Valentine or forgot the night of the junior prom. I examined every member of the opposite sex I met for indications that she would be, if the occasioo was right, uofaithful, Needing to prove this, I often did."

His sexual life, he writes, did main silent for days at a time, not really flower until after his the moment."

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marriage to Molly Day Thatcher in 1932 when he was 23. It wasn't long before he was having "casual boy-girl quick ones, easily forgot-ten," and within five years of his wedding had embarked on the most serious affair of his life, with an actress oamed Constance Dowling, the one woman about whom he feels guilty. "My marital life, although I

was devoted to my wife, was stifling to me. Dinner at 7 every night drove me outs," he said. At 72, he married his third wife, Frances Rudge, now 41, a novelist and real estate agent. Two of her three children, the youngest now 10, live with them, and Kazan has had some difficulty with the role of stepfather.

But he says his marriage is happy; for the first time he has combined a strong, intelligent woman he respects with the sexy, uccritical one be desires.

In 1934 Kazan joined the Communist Party, resigning 18 months later because he questioned orders to take over the Group Theatre and guide it to political purity. Remaining a leftist, he nonetheless scandalized the entertainment community when, in 1952, he camed 11 people who had been members of the party with him. He was one of the piggest names the HUAC landed.

Uotil oow Kazan has refused to elaborate on his reasons for becoming a friendly witness. He writes that the people he named were already known to the com-mittee. In this belief, according to other writers, he labors under a delusion. Half of them had not been mentioned before.

Kazan made his final movie, "The Last Tyconn," in 1976. He wrote his first novel, "The Arrangement," in 1967, and at that point knew he wanted to devote his remaining years to writing. He has since written six other novels.

During his peak earning years in Hollywood, he invested io taxfree bonds and now lives quite comfortably on them, as well as on his book earnings. He still goes to his place in Connecticut, although he has given it to his children, and there enjoys gardening, wood chopping and solitude. He never goes to the theater, rarely to the movies, and his main interest is "just myself at

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PEOPLE

Jim Bakker Soldiers On

of the shaky Praise The Lord em- ize British Vogue. Last fall she repire, stood on the steps of a federal bankruptcy court in Columbia, House & Garden.

South Carolina waving a piece of paper be claimed was a letter of credit for \$100 million to help him buy back PTL television ministry. He refused however, to reveal the source of this oew wealth, but said it would be used to restore PTL's Heritage USA headquarters as a Christian retreat.

Cheever," edited by Franklin H. Dennis. The 68 stories are scheduled for publication in hard-cover in September by Academy Chicago Publishers. Mary W. Cheever, the widow of Cheever and the executor of his estate, signed a contract with Academy Chicago last year. But in May 1988 she filed suit to invalidate it, on the grounds of false representations. Academy Chicago contends that the dispute involves a contract, not copyright. Unless a court rules otherwise, Dell plans to issue the book oext year.

Gérard Mortier, 43, who brought the Monnaie opera of Brussels to the international forefroot in the 1980s, has agreed to head the restructured Flemish Opera, Mortier will be intendant of the opera company in northern Belgium for three years while keeping his post as director at the Brussels Monnaie theater. Mortier has a contract to bead the Monnaie until 1993.

Anna Wintour, editor of HG, the former House & Garden, is to take over Vogue magazine, S.I. New-house Jr., chairman of Conde Nast Publications Inc., announced. The oew editor in chief of HG will be Nancy Novogrod, now an editor and formerly executive editor at the Crown Publishing Group. Wintour replaces Grace Mirabella. Wiotour, 37, was born in Britain and began her career as deputy fashion editor at Harpers & Queen, She moved to New York and, from 1976 to 1986, worked for several publications, including New York magazine and

Frank Hamilton Tailor, executive director of the California Academy of Sciences, has been named director of the National Museum of Natural History of the Smithsonian Institution in Washington. Talbot will assume the post Jan. 15. The Museum of Natural. History is the largest of the Smith-Despite a legal cloud over the publication of a volume of short Talbot, 58, a native of Durban, stories by John Cheever, the Dell South Africa, is an expert in fish Publishing Company bid \$225,500 ecology and coral reefs and has to win the paperback rights to the been active in developing exhibicollection. The book is "The Untions and education programs in collected Short Stories of John natural history.

Israel's first two films dealing with the Arab uprising opened the annual Jerusalem Film Festival and organizers said the Arab-Israe li conflict would be a key theme throughout the 10-day event. "We wanted to show our concern and also place the festival in a historical context," Yael Mimk, a festival spokeswoman, said. The festival was launched with the documentary "Walls" about the effects of the uprising on Arab and Jewish resdents of Jerusalem, and with the short feature "Dissolves" about the experiences of a young Israeli sol-dier in the West Bank. "Walls," a collage of news fontage and emo-tionally charged interviews, shows how the uprising has further mised the barriers of barred and suspecies, between Arabs and Jews in the disputed city. A Jewish slum resident tells the filmmaker, Uri Goldstein that he would kill all Arabs if he were prime minister. On the other side of town, a Palestinian says he still judges Jews on an individual-basis. But his children fear all Jewsand the words "Jew" and "soldier" have become synonymous.

Martin E. Segal, chairman of the First New York International Festival of the Arts, says he expects the festival to generate \$400 million for the economy of New York City, "That's the low side of our original estimate," Segal said at a news conference, "but that's still considerably over what the city would have had if there hadn't been a festival," He said the income would reside Vogue, where she was creative di- from "visitors, employment, shoprector for three years. In 1986 she ping, restaurants and the like."

PERSONAL MESSAGES

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See Page 13

Moscow L

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By Philip Taubman

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NEWS AVALYSIS pay final session that inclinion my had session that include species between Mikhail S productice approved major reis in the political system.

It dames were blue crias that

k soriet leader had set before his party members that would jurned out substantially after key the country is ruled, trans me considerable power from a communist Party to the goddesignes or soviets.
Also approved was Mr. Gorea. as appearing for a powerfu. R Buenment bost with test exone power over domestic and mere power over domestic and the power over domestic and the president. The segment decided that the title seld be "chairman."

If Gorbachev did not say so, and a segment that he

in non people assumed that he buthe proposals, while impressex program for resharing the mind system seemed detached Te he lood shortages, in adequate inon substandard medical care. per transportation, inoccerative in nost Soviet citizens really Mr. Gorbaches to do some Mary about. The sharp debates, unfertered micin and clash of ideas that manded the gathering of 4,991

Commist delegates, the furst conhome since 1941, were undeniaby marative — and prohably a godden more unpredictable and

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PLO Endorses Peace Proposal
TUNIS (API — Bassam Abs Sharif, thief spokesman of the Palestone Liberration: Orprintion said Sunday has re-

cat Middle East peace proposts had been endorsed by the organization's chairman. Yasar Arafat, as official PLO policy despite some dissentuz Palestiman views. For the first time, the PLO wasted that a future inde-Mindent Palestinian state mild be placed under a terra-

luary international mandate 6 guide the occupied Palestemeries to democratic suchood Mr. Sharif first omplated his proposals among delegates to the Arab among conference in Algiers Pet BIORITY his document also offered bleip ensure Israel's security

h suggesting that a United eployed on the Palestinian ste of the future border bemen the two states. Abu Sharif dismissed as ioamilican the objections to

is document expressed by histinian hardliners. MONDAY Q&A



Stephen Ledogar, head of the U.S. delegation at Vientalks on conventional ans control discusses So-Coneral News

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